

Index

- 586 B.C.: Babylonian conquest and exile 14, 96, 231–232
722 B.C.: Assyrian conquest and exile, 14, 96, 232
1654: Jews arrive at New Amsterdam (New York), 47, 189, 236
- A**
- A. D. 70: Second Temple destruction, Diaspora, isolation, revilement 15, 96, 232; no country to defend, no need for military force (or skill) 59
- A. Harris & Company, 270–271, 273, 275
“a la carte” Jews, 404–405
A. M. Turing Award, 38–39
Aaron, Daniel, 168
Abbott, Bud, 126
Abbott, Senda Berenson, 85
Abel, Elie, 101
Abrabanel, Isaac, 205
Abraham, (Avram): historical importance of, 27; Covenant and land grant to, 230–231; assertiveness, protests to God, 13, 343, 389; “chosen people” and the Covenant, 381; being different, following God’s commands, 392; Exhibit 2b, 419
Abraham & Straus, 18, 262, 264, 275
Abraham, Abraham, 264
Abraham, Edith, 264
Abraham, Judah, 264
Abraham, S. Daniel, 76, 310–311; Exhibit 8a, 451 (with Ewa); Exhibit 21a, 511
Abrahams, Harold, 88
Abramowitz, Bessie, 20
Abrams, Dan, 174
Abrams, Hiram, 141, 150
Abramson, Leonard, 319–320, 377
Abramson, Madlyn, 320
Abrikosov, Alexei A., Exhibit 3a, 420
Abromovich, Roman, 292
Abzug, Bella, 351
Academy Awards for Best Picture, 140
accountability, choice, and action as cultural values, 387, 405
Achtenberg, Roberta, 351
Ackerman, Gary, 75
Ackerman, Paul, 123; Exhibit 11g, 475
activists, Jews as, 93, 116, 237, 343–353, 394–395
actors (actresses), Jews as, 114, 116, 118, 141, 154, 156, 158, 173, 288–289
Adam, Adolphe, Exhibit 2a, 414
Adams, Joey, 126
Adelson, Sheldon, 317; Exhibit 21a, 510
Adleman, Leonard M., Exhibit 3f, 429
Adler, Alfred, 17, 54
Adler, Major General Julius Ochs, 61
Adler, Mortimer, 55
Adler, Robert, 44; Exhibit 4a, 434; Exhibit 4b, 442
Advance Publications, Inc., 107
Adventures of Augie March, 94
advertising and Jews, 335
advice columnists, Jews as, 104
affirmative action and Jews, 46–47, 51–52
Africa Israel Investments (AFI), 291, 304
Agnon, Shmuel Yosef, 98–99; Exhibit 10a, 459
agriculture (*See* farmers, Jews as)
Agronsky, Martin, 101, 174
Akerlof, George A., Exhibit 7a, 449
Albany Medical Center Prizes, 34
Albert, A. Adrian, Exhibit 3c, 428
Albert, Kenny, 86
Albert, Marv, 86, 174
Albin, Linda, 174
Albom, Mitch, 100
Albright, Madeleine, 76; Exhibit 22a, 514
Alcott, Amy, 87
Alcheim, Sholem, 99
Alexander, Jason (née Scott Greenspan), 174; Exhibit 13d, 505
Alexander, Les, 86
Alexander, Shana, 100, 174
Alexander the Great, 232
Alférov, Zhores I., Exhibit 3a, 420
Alfond, Harold, 301
Alfred A. Knopf, Inc., 110
Algren, Nelson, 99
Alinsky, Saul, 20, 101, 352
Allen & Company, 149, 214
Allen, Charles, 214
Allen, Herbert (Sr.), 149, 214
Allen, Herbert A., 214
Allen, Herbert Jr., 214; Exhibit 21a, 512
Allen, Marty, 126–127
Allen, Mel, 86, 174; Exhibit 14a, 507
Allen, Paul, 182–183
Allen, Tim, 174; Exhibit 11m, 485; Exhibit 13d, 503
Allen, Woody, 126, 157–158, 314; Exhibit 13a, 498; Exhibit 13b, 500 (two lists); Exhibit 13c, 501; Exhibit 13d, 503
Allied Stores, 269, 275
Alpert, Herb, 123; Exhibit 11g, 476
Alrosa, 290
Altman, Benjamin (B. Altman), 266–267
Altman, Sidney, Exhibit 3c, 424
Alzado, Lyle, 82
Amberg, Louis, 364
Amerada Hess, 19, 197, 325–326
American Broadcasting Company (ABC), 18, 151, 162, 165–166, 173, 184

- American Civil Liberties Union (ACLU), 349
- American Federation of Teachers (AFT), 347
- American International Group (AIG), 193–194, 211, 240
- American Mathematical Society (AMS), 38
- American Oil Company, (AMOCO), BP/Amoco, 19, 324–325
- American Revolution, financier of, 228
- American Smelting and Refining Company (ASARCO), 190, 328–329
- Amir, Yigal, 353, 365; Exhibit 23c, 520
- Amsterdam, Morey, 126, 174
- anarchism, anarchist(s), Jews as: effect on U.S. immigration policy, 189; adoption of, in lieu of Jewish faith, 235; Emma Goldman, and reaction to, 237; Noam Chomsky and 338–340; history of 345–346
- Anderson, Broncho Billy (Max “Bill” Aronson), 125
- Anfinsen, Christian B., Exhibit 3c, 424
- Angier, Natalic, 100
- Anglo American Corporation, 293–294, 331–332
- Animal Rights International, 352
- Annenberg, Leonore, Exhibit 21a, 511
- Annenberg, Moses, 108
- Annenberg, Walter, 108, 169
- Ansin, Edmund, Exhibit 21a, 512
- anthropology, and Jews, 53
- anti-Semitic, anti-Semitism: author’s perspective, 11–12; legal and social prohibitions in force against Jews prior to arrival of Jews in North America and their Emancipation in Europe, 23, 203; effect on Jewish education in the Pale, Ivy league quotas, 47–48; at Princeton and Dartmouth, 50; in today’s academia, 57; in academia during the Depression, 65; strength between 1913 and 1949, post 1950s decline and effect on Jews elected to Congress 75; alleged effect on Jewish golfers, 87; discriminatory laws in the Pale of Settlement, 130; *Oberammergau Passion Play* movie in 1910, 141; Walt Disney and, 151; Saul Bellow’s *The Victim*, 93; Soviet’s views verses Nazis, 176–177; rise in late 1800s, Henry Ford, Sears, Roebuck 1928 to 1954, 189; effect on Jews as CEOs in early 1900s, 190; and today, 198; “wandering Jews,” the price to be paid for rejecting Christ, 233; Emancipation, the Dreyfus affair, 234; more moderate levels in America, reaction to Emma Goldman and activist immigrant Jews, 236–237, 382; Albert Greenfield and, 273; Stalin’s policies after Israel’s creation, Doctors’ Plot, 286, 289, 344, 356; Judus Iscariot and, 354; Russian history of, oligarchs 358; recent reduced levels, concerns posed by Bernard Madoff scandal, 366; financial frauds and, 367; Web search results for “Mega” and members’ names, 378; effect on Jews working in large organizations, 392; Jews’ support for the underdog and justice 394; Jewish Emancipation, Enlightenment and, 395; late 19th Century German anti-Semitism and the “Jewish Awakening,” 398–399; effect on commitment to fellow Jews and culture, recent resurgence in Europe, 402–403, 408
- apathy: about Jewish cultural values, 400; secularism and, 404; 406
- Apax Partners (née Patricof & Co. Ventures), 222
- Apollo Management, L.P. & Apollo Real Estate Advisors, 219
- apparel industry, ready-to-wear and Jews: history and Jewish prominence in, 18–19, 191–192; industry history and individual profiles, 195, 225, 279–282, 296–301; entrepreneurial opportunities, 392
- Applebaum, Anne, 100; Exhibit 10c, 462
- Apt, Jay, 63
- Aptheker, Bettina, 349
- Arad, Yael, 88
- Arbus, Diane, Exhibit 12c, 490–492
- Arcadia Group, 277
- architects (Master), Jews as, 134–135
- Archstone-Smith, 249–250
- Arden, Elizabeth, 18
- Arendt, Hannah, Exhibit 22a, 514
- Ariel, David S., 386
- Arison, Micky, 86, 318; Exhibit 21a, 510
- Arison, Shari, 318
- Arison, Ted, 317
- Arison family, 378
- Arlen, 258
- Arnall, Roland, Exhibit 21a, 512
- Arnold, Tom, 126
- Arnold, Vladimir, Exhibit 3c, 428
- Arnot, Robert, 174
- Aronson, Bill (Broncho Billy Anderson), 125
- Arpel, Adrien, 303
- Arquette, David, Exhibit 13d, 504
- Arquette, Patricia, Exhibit 13d, 504
- Arquette, Rosanna, Exhibit 13d, 505
- Arrow, Kenneth, 52, 67; Exhibit 7a, 449; Exhibit 7b, 450
- Arthur, Bea, 174
- Arthur Frommer, 113
- Arthur Murray Dance Studios, 321
- art, visual and artists, Jews as artists: emergence of, 129–132; in Russia, 287–288
- Arts and Entertainment Channel’s *Biographies of the Millennium* (A&E), 26
- Asher, Barry, 87
- Ashkenazi Jews, 130, 384–385
- Ashkenazy, Vladimir, 120
- Ashman, Howard, 122; Exhibit 11e, 473
- Asimov, Isaac, 99, 112
- Asner, Ed, 174; Exhibit 14b, 508
- Asser, Tobias Michael Carel, 78; Exhibit 8c, 457
- assertiveness and verbal skill as a cultural value, 389,
- assimilation by Jews: cultural values to discourage, 12, 14; on Broadway, *The Jazz Singer* as metaphor, 121, 137–139; Diaspora’s threat and rabbinic response, 232–235, 259–261, 355; Mega and, 376–377; canonization of Jewish Bible, emergence of the Talmud, requirement for education and literacy as means to avert, 384; unique Jewish cultural values to avert, 393; anti-Semitism as a force discouraging, 395; cultural values and effects of Jewish Emancipation and Enlightenment on secularization, 401–402; current forces encouraging, 404, 406
- Associated Dry Goods, 271, 275
- Assyrian conquest, 14
- astronauts, Jews as, 62–63
- Attell, David, 126; Exhibit 11m, 485
- Auburn, David, 102; Exhibit 10d, 463; Exhibit 10c, 464
- Auerbach, Arnold J. (“Red”), 85
- Auerbach, Berthold, Exhibit 2a, 414
- Auerbach, Frank, Exhibit 12a, 486
- Aumann, Robert, 68; Exhibit 7a, 449
- Aurora Gas, Aurora Oil, 19, 255, 327–328
- Ausmus, Brad, 83
- Automatic Data Processing (ADP), 19, 332–333
- autonomy and independence as Jewish cultural values, 41, 110, 111, 112, 351, 373, 391–392

- Avedon, Richard, Exhibit 12c, 490–492
 aviation and Jews, 58, 62–63
 Avicebron (ibn Gabirol), Exhibit 2a, 414
 Ax, James B., Exhibit 3e, 428
 Axel, Richard, Exhibit 3b, 422
 Axelrod, George, 102
 Axelrod, Julius, Exhibit 3b, 422
 Ayer, Alfred, Exhibit 2a, 417
 Azaria, Hank, Exhibit 13d, 505
- B**
- B. Altman, 266–267
 Babel, Isaac Emanuilovich, 99; Exhibit 2a, 416
 Babylon, Babylonians and Babylonian exile, 14, 96, 130, 232
 Bacall, Lauren, 158; Exhibit 11a, 467; Exhibit 13d, 504; Exhibit 13c, 506
 Bache & Company, 215
 Bache, Jules S., 215
 Bachi, Amando, 60
 Bacharach, Burt, Exhibit 11l, 484
 Bacow, Lawrence S., 57
 Baer, Larry, 84
 Baer, Max, 86
 Baeyer, Johann Friedrich Wilhelm Adolph von, Exhibit 3c, 425
 Baeyer, Johann von, Exhibit 2a, 414
 Bahr, Morton, 347
 Bain, Barbara, 174
 Bal Shem Tov, 401
 Balaban, Barney, 141
 Balfour Declaration, 78, 202, 236
 Ballmer, Steve, 19, 181–183, 193, 198; Exhibit 21a, 510
 Balthus, Exhibit 12a, 486
 Baltimore, David, 65; Exhibit 3b, 422
 Baltz, Lewis, Exhibit 12c, 491
 Bamberg, David (Fu Manchu), 127
 Bamberger, Louis, 267
 Bamberger's (L. Bamberger and Company), 267
 Banco Safra S. A., 215
 Bar Kokhba revolt, 232
 bar mitzvah, bat (or bas) mitzvah, 64, 73, 389
 Barad, Jill, 313
 Barak, Ehud, 352
 Bárány, Robert, Exhibit 3b, 423
 Barbera, Joseph, 147
 Barenboim, Daniel, 119; Exhibit 11b, 468
 Bari, Judi, 352
 Barkin, Ellen, Exhibit 13d, 505
 Barnard College, 50, 210, 241
 Barnato, Barney (né Barney Isaacs), 293
 Barnes, Clive, 104
 Barneys New York, 18, 280–282
 Baron, Ronald, Exhibit 21a, 512
 Barr, Roseanne, 126, 174–175; Exhibit 11m, 485
 Barrett, Rona, 174
 Barron, Herman, 87
 Barshefsky, Charlene, 76
 Bart, Lionel, Exhibit 11f, 474
 Barton, Harris, 82
 Baruch, Bernard, 19, 69, 223
 baseball, MLB Hall of Fame, Jews in, 84
 Basic Books, 112
 basketball, Jews in, 20, 84–86
 Basketball Hall of Fame (James Naismith), 85
 Baskin, Burt, 306
 Baskin-Robbins, 18, 306
 Bass, Ralph, 123; Exhibit 11g, 475
 Beadle, George, Exhibit 2a, 416
 Bear, Joseph, 210
 Bear Stearns & Co., 194, 208, 210, 216, 223, 249
 Beck, C. C., 104
 Becker, Boris, 87
 Becker, Ernest, 100; Exhibit 10c, 462
 Becker, Gary, 17, 52; Exhibit 7a, 449; Exhibit 7b, 450
 Becker, Herman, 60
 Beckhardt, Fritz, 60
 Beckmann, Max, 131; Exhibit 2a, 415; Exhibit 12a, 486
 Bed Bath & Beyond, 18
 Begin, Menachem, 77–78; Exhibit 8c, 456
 Belkin, Steven, 86
 Bellagio Hotel, 316
 Bellow, Saul, 92, 92–96, 98–99, 381; Exhibit 10a, 459; Exhibit 10b, 461
 Belmont, August, 215
 Belo, Abram and Lescha, 92
 Ben & Jerry's, 18, 306–307, 310
 Ben Bridge, 295
 Benacerraf, Baruj, Exhibit 3b, 422
 Ben-Gurion, David, 28, 325; Exhibit 2b, 419
 ben Zakkai, Yochanan, 401
 Benaroya, Jack, 258
 Benenson family, 249
 Benioff, Marc, 187, Exhibit 15a, 509
 Benjamin, Judah P., 75
 Benjamin, Richard, 153
 Benjamin, Robert, 150
 Benmosche, Robert, 193
 Bennett, Michael, 102; Exhibit 10d, 463
 Benny, Jack, 126–127; Exhibit 11m, 485; Exhibit 14a, 507; Exhibit 14b, 508
 Benson, Ray, 125
 Bentley, Elizabeth, 357
 Benzer, Seymour, 35
 Berenson, Lori, 348–349
 Berezovsky, Boris, 359–360
 Berg, Carl, 257; Exhibit 21a, 512
 Berg, Gertrude (Molly Goldberg), 172; Exhibit 14a, 507
 Berg, Paul, 36; Exhibit 3c, 424
 Berg A. Scott, 100
 Bergdorf, Harman, 265
 Bergdorf Goodman, 265, 270
 Bergen, Candice, 214
 Berger, Sandy, 76
 Bergman, Jules, 174
 Bergreen, Bernard D. (and Barbara), Exhibit 8a, 452
 Bergson, Henri, 54, 98, 99; Exhibit 2a, 414; Exhibit 10a, 460
 Berkley, Shelly, 75
 Berkman, Alexander, 340, 345
 Berkowitz, David (“Son of Sam”), 365, 409; Exhibit 23c, 518
 Berle, Milton, 126–127, 174; Exhibit 11m, 485; Exhibit 14b, 508
 Berlin, Irving, Exhibit 2a, 415; Exhibit 11f, 474; Exhibit 11i, 481; Exhibit 11l, 484
 Berliner, Art, 272
 Berman, Chris, 86
 Berman, Howard, 75
 Berman, Jack, 73
 Berman, Len, 86
 Berman, Meyer A. (and Patricia N.), Exhibit 8a, 452
 Berman, Robert, 18
 Berman, Shelly, 126
 Bernanke, Ben, 66, 70, 71
 Bernbach, William, 335
 Bernhard, Sandra, 126; Exhibit 11m, 485
 Bernhardt, Sarah, 141
 Bernstein, Lt. General Louis, 60
 Bernstein, Abe, Exhibit 23b, 517
 Bernstein, Al, 86,
 Bernstein, Bonnie, 86
 Bernstein, Carl, 101
 Bernstein, Leonard, 119–121; Exhibit 11a, 467; Exhibit 11b, 468; Exhibit 11c, 471; Exhibit 11f, 474; Exhibit 11l, 484; Exhibit 14b, 508
 Bernstein Brothers (the “Purple Gang”), 364
 Beser, Jacob, 61
 Bess, Hyman, Exhibit 3c, 428
 Bethe, Hans, Exhibit 2a, 417; Exhibit 3a, 420
 Bettelheim, Bruno, 54
 Bettman, Gary, 83
 Bienen, Henry, 57
 Binder, Otto, 104
 Biouw, Hermann, 133
 Birch, Thora, Exhibit 13d, 504
 Birmingham, Stephen, 47, 236
 Biro, Lazlo, (and brother, Georg), 44–45; Exhibit 2a 417; Exhibit 4a, 433; Exhibit 4b, 441
 Birthright Israel, 292, 311, 317, 377, 399–400

- Bischof, Werner, Exhibit 12, 490-492
- Bischoffsheim, 207
- Bischoffsheim & Goldschmidt, 223
- Bischoffsheim, Clara, 223
- Bishop, Joey, 126
- Bissett, Enid, 301
- Bix, Herbert, 100, Exhibit 10c, 462
- Black, Eugene R., 70
- Black, Jack, Exhibit 13d, 505
- Black, Leon, 219; Exhibit 21a, 510
- Black, Lewis, 126, Exhibit 11m, 485
- Black Plague, 11
- black voting rights and Jews, 348
- Blackstone Group, 19, 216-217, 250, 315
- Blackwell, Chris, Exhibit 11g, 476
- Blanc, Mel, 104
- Blank, Arthur M., 82, 196-197, 278; Exhibit 21a, 512
- Blankfein, Lloyd, 209
- Blaustein, Jacob, 19, 325
- Blaustein, Louis, 19, 325
- Blavatnik, Leonard, Exhibit 21a, 510
- Blech, Rabbi Benjamin, 366
- Blinder, Alan, 69
- Blitzer, Wolf, 174
- Bloch, Ernest, Exhibit 2a, 415
- Bloch, Felix, 32, 53; Exhibit 2a, 416; Exhibit 3a, 420
- Bloch, Henry 322-323
- Bloch, Julius, 283
- Bloch, Konrad, 34; Exhibit 3b, 422
- Bloch, Leon, 323
- Bloch, Richard, 323
- Bloom, Allan, 55, 92, 95, 100
- Bloom, Harold, 100, 104
- Bloom, Jeremy, 82
- Bloom, Stephan G., 393
- Bloomberg, Michael, 19, 227; Exhibit 21a, 510; Exhibit 24b, 527
- Bloomberg LP, 19, 208, 227
- Bloomingdale, Alfred S., 266
- Bloomingdale, Hiram, 266
- Bloomingdale, Irving, 266
- Bloomingdale, Joseph, 266
- Bloomingdale, Lyman, 266
- Bloomingdale, Samuel, 266
- Bloomingdale's, 18, 264, 266-267, 275, 298
- Bluhdorn, Charles, 111, 142
- Bluhm, Neil G., 238, 255-256; Exhibit 21a, 511
- Blum, Manuel, Exhibit 3c, 429
- Blum, Richard, 73, 220
- Blum Capital Partners, 220
- Blumberg, Baruch S., Exhibit 3b, 422
- Blume, David, 128
- Blume, Judy, 99
- Blumkin, Rose, 295
- Boas, Franz, 17, 53, 340
- Bocher Memorial Prize, 38
- Bock, Jerry, 102, 122; Exhibit 10d, 463; Exhibit 11e, 473; Exhibit 11f, 474
- Boesky, Ivan, 214, 366-367, 409; Exhibit 23d, 522; Exhibit 23e, 524
- Bohr, Niels, 17, 20, 26, 32, 33, 53; Exhibit 2a, 415; Exhibit 2b, 419 (Hart & A&E); Exhibit 3a, 421
- Bolsheviks and Jews 287, 343-344, 355
- Bomberg, David, Exhibit 12a, 486
- Bonham Carter, Helena, Exhibit 13d, 503
- Book-of-the-Month Club, 110-111
- book publishers, Jews as, 110-113
- Boorstin, Daniel, 55, 100, 371, 388, 408
- Borge, Victor, 126; Exhibit 11a, 467
- Born, Max, 53, Exhibit 2a, 415; Exhibit 3a, 420
- Borscht Belt, 314
- Borsheim, Louis, 295
- Borsheim's, 295
- Bosley, Tom, 174
- Boston Properties, 251
- Botstein, Leon, 57, 119
- Bott, Raoul, Exhibit 3e, 428
- Botvinnik, Mikhail, 90
- Boublil, Alain, 121-122; Exhibit 11e, 473 (two plays); Exhibit 11f, 474
- Boudin, Kathy, 349
- Boudreau, Lou, 84
- Bourke-White, Margaret, Exhibit 12c, 490-492; Exhibit 22a, 514
- bowling and Jews, 87
- Boxer, Barbara, 74-75
- boxing and Jews, 86
- Brandeis, Louis, 17, 77, 237, 346, 362; Exhibit 8b, 455
- Brandeis University, 216, 279
- Brassai, Gyula. Exhibit 12c, 490-492
- Brauer, Richard, Exhibit 3e, 428
- Braun, Jack, 79
- Braun, Ryan, 83-84
- Braun (Lichtenstein), Evelyn, 79
- Brazeau, Emile, 128
- Brecker Brothers, Exhibit 11h, 479
- Brecker, Michael, 124; Exhibit 11h, 478 (eight Grammys)
- Brecker, Michael Quindectet, Exhibit 11h, 477
- Brecker, Randy, Exhibit 11h, 479, (two Grammys)
- Bren, Donald, 238-239; Exhibit 21a, 510; Exhibit 24b, 527
- Brenner, David, 126, 174
- Brenner, Sydney, 54, Exhibit 3b, 422
- Brentano, August, 283
- Brentanos, 283
- Breuer, Josef, 54; Exhibit 2a, 414
- Breuer, Marcel, Exhibit 12d, 495
- Breslow, Craig, 83
- Breyer, Stephen G., 77; Exhibit 8b, 455
- Brice, Fanny, 115-116, 126, 172
- Bricklin, Dan, 184
- Bricusse, Leslie, Exhibit 11e, 473
- Bridge, Ben (Bryczkowski), 295
- Bridge, Bob, 295
- Bridge, Bobbe, 295
- Bridge, Ed, 295
- Bridge, Herb, 295
- Bridge, Jon, 295
- bridge players, Jews as, 12, 20, 91
- Brin, Sergey, 19, 181-182, 187; Exhibit 15a, 509; Exhibit 21a, 510
- British Home Stores (BHS), 277
- Broad, Edythe, 240; Exhibit 24b, 527 (with Eli Broad, see below)
- Broad, Eli, 238, 240; Exhibit 21a, 510; Exhibit 24b, 527 (with Edythe Broad, see above)
- Broadcast.com, 170-171, 187
- Broadway musicals, Jews and, 119, 121-122
- Broch, Hermann, Exhibit 2a, 415
- Brod, Max, Exhibit 2a, 415
- Broder, David, 101
- Broderick, Matthew, 158; Exhibit 13d, 503
- Brodkey, Harold, 99
- Brodkin, Herb, 172; Exhibit 14b, 508
- Brodsky, Joseph, 98-99; Exhibit 10a, 459
- Brodsky, Julian A., 168
- Brody, Tal, 85
- Bronfman, Charles, 309, 376-377
- Bronfman, Edgar, 143, 147, 309, 366, 377; Exhibit 21a, 510
- Bronfman, Edgar Jr., 143, 170, 309
- Bronfman, Samuel, 308-309
- Bronfman, Samuel II, 309
- Bronstein, Phil, 101, 107
- Brookner, Anita, 99
- Brooks, Albert, 126; Exhibit 13d, 504
- Brooks, David, 101, 388
- Brooks, Geraldine, 99; Exhibit 10b, 461
- Brooks, James L., Exhibit 13a, 498
- Brooks, Mel, 121, 126, 314; Exhibit 11f, 474; Exhibit 13d, 504
- Brooks Brothers, 261, 269, 297
- Brooks Camera, 283
- Brothers, Joyce, 174
- Brotman, Jeffrey, 279
- Brown, Dr. Michael S., 34-35
- Brown, Herbert C., Exhibit 3c, 424
- Brown, Himan, 172; Exhibit 14a, 507
- Brown, Larry, 85
- Brown, Michael S., Exhibit 3b, 422
- Brown, Tina, 109
- Bruce, Lenny, 126; Exhibit 11m, 485
- Brunswick, John M., 87

- Buber, Martin, Exhibit 2a, 415
 Buchalter, Louis, "Lepke," 362–364
 Buchwald, Art, 104
 Bucksbaum, John, 253–254
 Bucksbaum, Martin, 249, 253
 Bucksbaum, Matthew, 238, 249, 253; Exhibit 21a, 510
 Bucksbaum, Maurice, 249, 253
 Buffett, Warren, 193, 209, 212, 225, 295, 301, 378
 Building Management Company and Wembly Management Co., 244
 bullfighters, Jews as, 90
 Bund, 343–344, 347
 Bunshaft, Gordon, 135, 135, 247; Exhibit 12d, 496
 Burlington Coat Factory, 281
 Burns, Arthur, 65, 70–71
 Burns, George, 126–127, 174, 314; Exhibit 11a, 467; Exhibit 11m, 485; Exhibit 14b, 508
 Burrows, Abe, 102; Exhibit 10d, 463
 Burton, Lance, 128
 Bush, Solomon and Lewis, 60
Business Week's "50 Most Generous Philanthropists," 17, 239, 375–378
 Buttons, Red, 126, 172, 174
 Bychkov, Semyon, Exhibit 11b, 468
- C**
- C. E. Unterberg Towbin, 215
 Caan, James, 158; Exhibit 13d, 504
 cabinet and senior U. S. government posts, Jews in, 75–76
 Caen, Herb, 104
 Caesar, Sid, 126–127, 174; Exhibit 14b, 508
 Cahners, Norman, 109
 Cahners Publishing, 109
 Cal Tech, 30–1, 53, 221
 Calvin Klein (the Company and brand), 18, 296–297, 299, 300
 Calvin, Melvin, Exhibit 3c, 424
 Campbell, Neve, Exhibit 13d, 504
 Canaan, 96, 204, 230–2
 Canary Wharf, 256
 Canetti, Elias, 98–9; Exhibit 10a, 459
 Cann, Kidd (Isadore Blumenfeld), 364
 canonization of the official list of books in the Tanakh (Jewish or Hebrew Bible), 96, 233, 259–260, 398
 cantor, 121, 137–9, 145
 Cantor, Bernie, 213
 Cantor, Eddie, 126, 174; Exhibit 14a, 507
 Cantor, Georg, Exhibit 2a, 414
 Cantor, Eric, 75
 Cantor, Mickey, 76
 Cantor, Naomi Etta, 137
 Cantor Fitzgerald, 213
 Cap, Al, 104
 Capa, Cornell, Exhibit 12c, 491
 Capa, Robert, Exhibit 12c, 490–492
 Capernaum, 130
 Capon, Admiral Augusto, 60
 Capone, Louis, 364
 Capra, Frank, 148–149, 155
 Cardin, Ben, 75
 Cardozo, Benjamin, 17, 247; Exhibit 8b, 455
 Carl Marks & Co., Inc., 225
 Carlisle, Kitty, 174
 Carlyle Group, 222, 306
 Carmis, 207
 Carnegie, Hattie (née Henrietta Kanengeiser), 297
 Carnival Cruise Lines, 18, 317–318
 Caro, Sir Anthony, Exhibit 12a, 486
 Caro, Rabbi Joseph, 97, 401
 Caro, Robert, 100
 Carroll, Cynthia (née Blum), 332
 cartoonists, Jews as, 103–104
 Casden, Alan I., 238, 256; Exhibit 21a, 512
 Casden Properties, 256
 Cassel, 207
 Cassin, Rene, 78; Exhibit 8c, 456
 Catskills, 314
 Caxton Associates, LLP, 19, 218
 Cayne, James, 210, 223
 CBL & Associates Properties, 251
 Central Selling Organization, 293
 Cerf, Bennett, 110
 Cervantes, Miguel de, 99
 Chabad, 289
 Chabon, Michael, 99; Exhibit 10b, 461
 Chafets, Zev, 291–292
 Chagall, Marc, 129–132, 132, 287; Exhibit 2a, 415; Exhibit 12a, 486; Exhibit 12b, 489
 Chain, Sir Ernst Boris, 17, 34; Exhibit 2a, 417; Exhibit 3b, 423
 Chandler, Jeff, 158
 Charmin, Martin, Exhibit 11c, 473
 Charpak, Georges, Exhibit 3a, 420
 Chateau Lafite Rothschild, 202
 Chateau Mouton Rothschild, 202
 Chayefsky, Paddy, 99, 172; Exhibit 14b, 508
 chemistry, chemists, Jews as: 16–17, 32, 35–6, 38, 53, 77–78, 98; Grove, 177–181; Matz, 320
 Chernin, Peter, 152, 168
 Chernow, Ron, 100, 212
 Cheryakhovski, General Ivan D., 61
 Chess, Leonard, 123; Exhibit 11g, 475
 chess players, Jews as, 20, 90–1
 Chicago Seven, 350
 chief executive officers (CEOs), Jews as: 18–19; high tech, 180–187; Fortune 500, 188–198
 Chomsky, Carol Doris (Schatz), 338
 Chomsky, Elsie (Simonofsky), 337–338
 Chomsky, Noam, 17, 54, 100, 337, 337–42, 345, 353, 388–389
 Chomsky, William (Zev), 337
 "chosen people:" selected by God, 10–11, 13, 204, 381, 396; *tikkun olam*, to heal a broken world, involving a duty to humanity, 343, 374, 381, 394
 Christ (Jesus): Jews as Christ killers, 11–12; importance, influence of, 20, 23, 25–27, 382; Capernaum, Jesus home, 130; Christ and usury, 205; Jewish population at the time of, Jewish renewal following Babylonian and Assyrian conquests, 232, 400; Judas betrayal of, 354; willingness to be different, to defy conventionality, be tenacious, 393; Exhibit 2b, 418–419 (Hart and IntelliQuest)
 Chubais, Anatoly, 359, 361
 Churchill, Winston, 25
 Chutzpah, 115, 126, 389, 408
 Cinerama, 156
 Citigroup, Citicorp, 193–194, 198, 208, 211, 212, 334
 city dwellers, Jews as an urban people, 48, 235–236, 287, 384–385, 389–390
 City Stores, 273–274
 Claiborne, Liz, 298
 Clark, General Mark, 61
 classical music and Jews, 119–121
 Clay, Andrew Dice, 126; Exhibit 11m, 485
 Clechanover, Aaron, Exhibit 3c, 424
 coaches, athletic, Jews as, 20, 82, 85, 90
 Cobb, Lee J., 158
 Cochran, Hardy and Harpending, 384–385
 Code Division Multiple Access (CDMA), 186
 Coen, Edward, 154
 Coen, Ethan, 154, 155, 157; Exhibit 13a, 498; Exhibit 13b 500, (two lists); Exhibit 13c, 502
 Coen, Joel, 154, 155, 157; Exhibit 13a, 498; Exhibit 13b, 500, (two lists); Exhibit 13c, 502
 Coen, Rena, 154
 Coen brothers (*See above*, Coen, Ethan and Coen, Joel)
 Cohanim, DNA sequences, 384
 Cohen, Abby Joseph, 209
 Cohen, Arthur, 258
 Cohen, Audra, 87
 Cohen, Ben, 306
 Cohen, Herbert, 100
 Cohen, Larry (bridge player), 91
 Cohen, Larry (Communications Workers of America, President), 347
 Cohen, Leonard, 123; Exhibit 11g, 476

- Cohen, Mickey, 364; Exhibit 23b, 516
 Cohen, Myron, 126
 Cohen, Paul Joseph, 53; Exhibit 3d, 426; Exhibit 3e, 428
 Cohen, Rich, 362–363
 Cohen, Scott, 88
 Cohen, Stanley, Exhibit 3b, 422
 Cohen, Stanley N., 35, 44; Exhibit 4a, 432; Exhibit 4b, 442
 Cohen, Steven, Exhibit 21a, 510
 Cohen, William, 76
 Cohen Hatfield Jewelers, 224
 Cohen-Tannoudji, Claude, Exhibit 3a, 420
 Cohn, Al, Exhibit 11i, 481
 Cohn, Bella, 148
 Cohn, Bernard, 271
 Cohn, Ferdinand, Exhibit 2a, 414
 Cohn, Harry, 148–149, 154
 Cohn, Jack, 148
 Cohn, Joseph, 148
 Cohn, Linda, 86
 Cohn, Max, 148
 Cohn, Nathan, 148
 Cohn, Roy, 313
 Cohnheim, Julius, Exhibit 2a, 414
 Cohon, Jared L., 57
 Cohon, Mark, 82
 Coleman, Norm, 74
 Coles, Robert, 100; Exhibit 10c, 462
 college and university presidents, Jews as, 57
 Collins, Jackie, 100
 Collins, Joan, 174
 Columbia Broadcasting System (CBS), 18, 147, 152, 164–168, 194,
 Columbia Pictures, 140, 148–149, 214
 Columbia University, Columbia Law School, 48, 53–55, 57, 65, 70, 99, 107, 110, 169, 219, 221–2, 224, 228–229, 246, 252, 326, 333, 348, 349, 384
 Comcast, 18, 147, 150, 168–169, 193, 285
 Comden, Betty, Exhibit 11a, 467
 comedians, Jews as, 103, 118, 121, 126–127, 156, 314
 Comfort, Alex, 100
 Commission, Sergiu, Exhibit 11b, 468–469
 commentators, Jews as, 101, 228
 commissioners of sports, Jews as, 20, 82–83
 Communications Workers of America (CWA), 347
 Communism, Jews and (*See also*: Marx, Carl, Russia, Stalin, and Soviet Union): economics, Karl Marx, and Soviet failures, 52, 69; Jacob Schiff and, 210; Jews of Pale adopting, 235; Emma Goldman and, 237; appeal of early Soviet Union to Jews, 286–7;
 decline of appeal over time, 288–289; Leviav's overturning of, 293; Noam Chomsky's rejection of Marxism 338; Marx and the history of, 344–345; Jews spying for, 354–358; as party leaders, 383; Jews as leaders both for and against, 388
 Communist Party of the United States (CPUSA), 326, 344, 357
 Community Action Agencies (CAAs), 352
 community organizing, Jews and, 352
 composers, music, Jews as, 23, 27, 116, 119–121
 Conant, James Bryant, a meritocracy to select students at Harvard, 49
 conductors, symphonic, Jews as, 12, 13, 17, 118–121
 Congress, United States, Jews in, 17, 73, 74–76, 209, 220, 262, 271, 276, 329, 333, 346, 351
 Congress of Industrial Organizations (CIO), 347
 Connelly, Jennifer, Exhibit 13d, 505
 Connick, Harry Jr., 124; Exhibit 11h, 477 (two Grammys); Exhibit 13d, 504
 Consolidated Foods, 308
 constructive confrontation at Intel, 178–179
 Consumer Electronics Trade Show (COMDEX), 317
 contributions, political by Jews, 76
 Cooper, Leon N., Exhibit 3a, 420
 Copland, Aaron, 120; Exhibit 2a, 416; Exhibit 11a, 467; Exhibit 11c, 471; Exhibit 11d, 472
 Copperfield, David, 128
 Corey (“Professor”) Irwin, 126
 Cori, Gerty Theresa née Radnitz, Exhibit 2a, 416; Exhibit 3b, 423
 Cornell University, 30, 55, 57, 186, 194, 196, 197, 335
 Cornfield, Bernie, 367; Exhibit 23d, 522; Exhibit 23c, 524
 Corwin, Norman, 172; Exhibit 14a, 507
 Corzine, Jon, 209
 Cosell, Howard, 86, 174; Exhibit 14b, 508
 cosmetics, Jews in, 301–303
 Costco/Price Clubs, 278–279, 283
 country music, (*see* music, country, Jews in), 125
 Country Music Hall of Fame Awards, 125
 court Jew(s), court factor(s), superior court agent(s), 200, 206, 212, 223
 Covenant, 230–231, 352, 381, 391–392
 Cowen, Joshua Lionel, 312
 Craig, Jenny (Genevieve Guidroz Bourcq), 312
 Craig, Sidney, 312
 Credit Suisse First Boston (CSFB), 208, 212
 CreditAnstalt Bank, 202
 crime, Jews and, 73, 334, 347, 356–358, 361–364, 365–368
 Crist, Judith, 104
 critics, Jews as, 104
 Cronenberg, David, 157; Exhibit 13b, 500
 Crosby, Norman, 126
 Crown, Arie, 227
 Crown, Henry, 226–7
 Crown, Ida, 227
 Crown, Irving, 226
 Crown, James, 227
 Crown, Lester, 227, 377; Exhibit 21a, 510 (and family)
 Crown, Sol, 226
 Crown Publishing Group, 112
 Crystal, Billy, 126, 158; Exhibit 11m, 485; Exhibit 13d, 503
 Cuban, Mark, 86, 170–1, 187; Exhibit 21a, 511
 Cukor, George, 149, 157; Exhibit 13a, 498; Exhibit 13b, 500 (two lists); Exhibit 13c, 501–502 (two films)
 Culbro Corporation (née General Cigar Co.), 191
 Cullman, Joseph, 190
 cultural values, achievement, and Jews: need for, importance of, adverse consequences of creating and maintaining a unique culture, 12; synopsis of selected Jewish cultural values, 13–15; Gordon Gee quote, 46; David Landes on the importance of, 69; Saul Bellows' observations, 94; Diaspora, scholarly culture of Pharisees, commitment of Oral Law to written form thus preserving debates in writing, attendant need for literacy, mandatory education, 96–7; Elizabeth Hardwick on, 109; Broadway musicals, assimilation and, 121; humor, 126; Warner brothers' clash over cultural meaning of *The Jazz Singer*, 139; Andy Grove as one representation of, 180; Meyer Rothschild's family business creed, 204; Jewish rationalism and pragmatism in finance 204–205; the urban culture of Diaspora Jews, 235–236; canonization of the Hebrew Bible, creation of Talmud, mandatory education, consequences of literacy, skills as merchants, 259–61; tribal ties, religion, language, and “kin” facilitate trust, 293; synopsis, 386–396; shifting currents, changing values, and threats, 398–406

- Cumming, Ian, 225, Exhibit 8a, 451
 Cummings, Nathan, 308
 Curie, Marie and Pierre, 22–23, 32, 36; Exhibit 2a, 415 (Marie Curie was not Jewish)
 Curtis, Jamie Lee, Exhibit 13d, 504
 Curtiz, Michael, Exhibit 13a, 499; Exhibit 13b, 500; Exhibit 13c, 501–502 (two films)
 Cy Young Award, 80
 Cyrus the Great, 232
- D**
- Dalitz, Moe, 364
 Damrosch, Leopold, Exhibit 11b, 468
 Damrosch, Walter, Exhibit 11b, 468
 Dan, Steely, 123
 Dana, Bill (“Jose Jimenez”), 126
 Dances, Claire, Exhibit 13d, 503
 Dangerfield, Rodney, 126; Exhibit 11m, 485
 Darion, Joe, Exhibit 11e, 473
 Dartmouth University, 50–51, 56, 57, 251, 279
 Dassault (née Bloch), Marcel, 63
 Dassault, General Darius, 61
 Dassault Aviation, 63
 Dater, Judy, Exhibit 12c, 491
 David, 86, 87, 88, 232
 David, Larry, 126, 174
 David-Weill, Michel, 211
 Davidson, Ben, 82
 Davidson, Bruce, Exhibit 12c, 491
 Davidson, William, 85–86; Exhibit 21a, 510
 Davis, Al, 82
 Davis, Bernard G., 108
 Davis, Clive, 123–124; Exhibit 11g, 476
 Davis, David Brion, 100; Exhibit 10c, 462
 Davis, Gregg, 328
 Davis, Jack, 328
 Davis, Lanny, 50
 Davis, Marvin, 145, 313, 328; Exhibit 8a, 452
 Davis, Jr. Sammy, Exhibit 11a, 467; Exhibit 11l, 484
 Davis, Susan, 75
 Day-Lewis, Daniel, Exhibit 13d, 503
 De Beers, 18, 202, 289–291, 293–294, 331–332
 de Hevesy, George, Exhibit 3c, 425
 de-Hirsch, Baron Maurice, 207, 223, 235
 De Leon, Daniel, 343–344
 De Leon, David Camden, 60
 DeMille, Cecil B., 157; Exhibit 13b, 500
 de Montaigne, Michel, 99
 de Young, Charles and Michael, 107
 deconstruction and Jews, 17, 94, 342
 Delaunay-Terk, Sonia, 131; Exhibit 2a, 415
- Dell, Michael S., 19, 181–182, 187, 193, 195, 197; Exhibit 15a, 509; Exhibit 21a, 510; Exhibit 24b, 527 (with Susan)
 Dell Computer Corporation, 19, 181–2, 193, 195, 197
 DellaPergola report, 397, 399
 Democrats (Jews as), 75
 Dennis, Carl, 103; Exhibit 10f, 466
 department stores and Jews, 18, 188, 191, 261–277, 282, 302
 Derrida, Jacques, 17, 54
 Dershowitz, Alan, 17, 79, 342, 388
 determination, drive, and Jews: 14–15; Dianne Feinstein and 73; Sandy Koufax and, 81; Saul Bel-low and, 95; Barbara Streisand and 114, 116–118; David Sarnoff and, 160–164; Andrew Grove and, 176–180; Michael Dell and, 182; Larry Ellison and, 183–4; Jeff Skoll and, 184; 199; Stanley Marcus and, 270; Lev Leviev and, 289–293; as a family value, 391; valuing autonomy, independence, tenacity, skill and excellence, 391–392; risks of dilution of 403–406
 Deuteronomy, 129, 204, 398
 Deutsch, Peter, 75
 Developers Diversified Realty, 251
 Dexter Shoes, 301
 di Abramson, 207
 Diamond, Jared, 100; Exhibit 10c, 462
 diamonds, jewelry retailing, and Jews, 18, 191, 202, 289–291, 293–296, 329, 331–332
 Diaspora: history and effect on culture, religion, and literacy, 11, 14, 96–8, 232–233, 235, 398, 400; geographic spread of commercial opportunities, e.g., photography studios, 133; consequences for the Rothschilds and finance, 199–204, 206; the end of, 237, 401, 403; retailing and, 259–61; recent commentators on, effect on education, IQ, and achievement, 384–385; verges and, 387–388; effect on urban character of, and careers pursued by Jews, 391–392
 Diller, Barry, 19, 142, 151, 167, 181, 184–185, 285; Exhibit 14b, 508; Exhibit 21a, 512
 Dine, Jim, 132; Exhibit 12a, 486
 Diners Club, 266
 directors of movies, radio and television programming, Jews as: 17; Streisand, 116; independent producer-directors and directors of, 154–157, 172–174; Zukor, 191; in Soviet Union, 288
 Disney, Walt, 26, 140, 151, 166–167
 Disney Company, 140, 142, 151–153, 166–167, 173, 189, 193
 Disraeli, Benjamin, 99, 202
 diversity, geographic, 47–50
 DKNY, 298
 Dobrowen, Issay, Exhibit 11b, 469
 Doctorow, E. L., 99
 doctors, Jews as (*see also* medicine): Maimonides, 206 as; in U.S. 237; in Russia, 287–288; Armand Hammer, 326; education and consequence for becoming, 384, 392
 Doctors’ Plot, 286, 289, 356
 Dohrn, Bernadine, 350
 Donen, Stanley, Exhibit 13c, 501
 Donna Karan, 18, 296, 298
 Donnenfeld, Harry, 104
 Dorati, Antal, Exhibit 11b, 468–469 (four orchestras)
 Dorff, Stephen, Exhibit 13d, 505
 Douglas, Jesse, 53; Exhibit 3d, 426; Exhibit 3e, 428
 Douglas, Kirk, 154, 158; Exhibit 11a, 467; Exhibit 13c, 506 (two awards)
 Douglas, Michael, 158; Exhibit 13d, 503
 Downey, Jr., Robert, Exhibit 13d, 503
 Dove Bar, 18, 307–8
 Doyle Dane Bernbach (DDB), 335
 Dreamworks SKG, 140, 153
 Drescher, Fran, 174
 Drew, Elizabeth, 101
 Drexel Burnham Lambert, 214, 219
 Drexler, Mickey, 279
 Dreyfus, Barney, 84
 Dreyfus, Robert Louis, 300
 Dreyfus, Richard, 158; Exhibit 13d, 503
 Dreyfus affair (Captain Alfred Dreyfus), 234, 399
 Drinfeld, Vladimir, Exhibit 3d, 426
 Dryfoos, Orvil E., 105
 Drucker, Peter, 333–334
 Drudge, Matt, 101
 Dubin, Al, 122; Exhibit 11e, 473; Exhibit 11f, 474
 Dubin, Glenn, Exhibit 21a, 513
 Dubinsky, David, 20, 347
 Duchin, Eddie (Eddy), 124
 Duchin, Peter, 124
 Duchovny, David, Exhibit 13d, 503
 Dukas, Paul, Exhibit 2a, 415
 DuPont Corporation, 188–9
 Durant, Ariel, 100; Exhibit 10c, 462
 Durst, Douglas, 243
 Durst, Joseph, 242–243
 Durst, Seymour, 243
 The Durst Organization, Durst Family, 241–3
 Dwork, Bernard, Exhibit 3c, 428
 Dworkin, Andrea, 101, 351
 Dylan, Bob, 28, 123, 349; Exhibit

2b, 419; Exhibit 11a, 467; Exhibit 11g, 475; Exhibit 11i, 484
Dyckin, Eugene B., Exhibit 3c, 428

E

E. M. Warburg, E. M. Warburg Pin-
cus, 212

Earth First!, 352

Eastman, Monk (Edward Oster-
man), 361–362

Ebb, Fred, Exhibit 11e, 473 (two
shows); Exhibit 11f, 474

eBay, 19, 181, 184–185, 222

Eckstein, Otto, 69

economics, economists, Jews as (*See*
also Communism): overview, acad-
emics, awards, and Federal Re-
serve, 17; academia, 52; Milton
Friedman, 64–67; Nobel prizes
for, 67–68; John Bates Clark
Medal, 68–69; Other prominent
economists, 69–70; Federal Re-
serve, 70–71; Steve Friedman as
President Bush advisor, 209;
Peter Drucker as, 333; Noam
Chomsky on, 339–340; early
Israeli economy 344; David Lan-
des on culture and economic de-
velopment, 386; contrasting views
of Paul Samuelson and Milton
Friedman, and those of Paul
Ehrlich and Julian Simon, 388
Edelman, Gerald, 218; Exhibit 3b,
422

Edelman, Mark, 61

education as a Jewish cultural value
(*See also* individual profiles for
philanthropic support of educa-
tion by Jews): success as a result
of, 11; Diaspora as a spur, cost
and benefits of, 14, 203, 260;
prominence in academia, philan-
thropic support for, 17; Edwin
Land support for, 43; Robert Kro-
nstein quote, 46; history of Jewish
enrollment in higher education,
46–50; current levels of enroll-
ment, 50–52; academic leadership
52–55; faculty and administration
roles 55–57; treasured survival
skill for a culture, rabbi as scholar
and leader, 97; Emancipation and
Enlightenment spur secular educa-
tion, but not in Pale, 130
234–235; Andrew Grove on, 180;
requirement for high technology
entrepreneurship, 180–181; educa-
tional levels of Fortune 500
CEOs, 197; Rabbinic Judaism
demands for literacy, 260; a spur
for merchandising talent, 261;
Rosenwald support for black
schools 268, 370–371; Leviev's
support for educating Jews in for-

mer Soviet Union and U.S.,
292–293; Israel Matz' memoir
featuring the importance of educa-
tion in nineteenth-century Lithua-
nia, 320; George B. Kaiser
support for early childhood educa-
tion, 327; disproportionate levels
of educational achievement yields
disproportionate representation in
white collar jobs, as entrepreneurs,
financiers, attorneys—and as finan-
cial criminals, 367; overall Jewish
philanthropy directed to, 375,
378–379; education (and culture)
versus second generation immi-
grant status as explanation of dis-
proportionate achievement,
382–383, recent commentators
on education, IQ, genes, and Jew-
ish achievement, 383–386; as a
vital Jewish cultural value,
389–390; possible future effects of
growth of the ultra-Orthodox
population and drains caused by
assimilation, 404–406

Ehrenberg, Ilya, Exhibit 2a, 416

Ehrlich, Dorothy M., 349

Ehrlich, Paul, Exhibit 2a, 414;
Exhibit 3b, 423

Ehrlich, Paul R., 69, 388

Eilenberg, Samuel, Exhibit 3c, 428

Einhorn, Ira, 365; Exhibit 23c, 519

Einstein, Albert, 17, 20, 26–28,
32–33, 53, 56, 382–383, 393;
Exhibit 2a, 415; Exhibit 2b, 418

(all four lists); Exhibit 3a, 421

Einthoven, Willem, Exhibit 3b, 423

Eisen, Rich, 86

Eisenman, Peter, 134–135; Exhibit
12d, 495–496

Eisenstaedt, Alfred, 133, 133;

Exhibit 12c, 490, 491, 493

Eisenstein, Sergei, 157; Exhibit 13b,
500

Eisner, Kurt, 344

Eisner, Michael, 142, 151–153, 167,
189, 193

Elias, Samuel (“Dutch Sam”), 86

Elizabeth Arden, 18, 301

Elion, Gertrude B., Exhibit 3b, 422

Elliot, Mama Cass, 123

Ellis Island and Jews, 47–49, 303

Ellison, Lawrence ‘Larry,’ 19,
181–183, 195; Exhibit 21a, 510;
Exhibit 24b, 528

Ellsberg, Daniel, 352

Emancipation, Jewish—circa 1790—
1875, (*See also* Enlightenment and
Reform movement): Napoleon's
role, spread of, dissolution of barri-
ers, 15; Murray and Patat's obser-
vations on emergence of prominent
Jews as a consequence of, 20–24;
as a spur for invention, 45; effect
on Jewish military experience,

59–60; Enlightenment and Re-
form movements spur Jewish par-
ticipation in the secular world,
including visual arts, 130–131;
Rothschild's role in pushing, the
Napoleonic Sanhedrin, 202–204,
207; temporarily ends ghettos and
permits Jews to own real estate,
other rights arising from, 233–234;
Nazism temporarily ends rights
gained from, 236; with Enlighten-
ment and Reform movement as a
means to facilitate activism, 343;
as spur for secular achievement in
many domains, 381–383, 387,
395–396, 402

Embarrassments, Jews as, 368

Emanuel, Rahm, 75–6

Engel, Eliot, 75

Engelhard, Charles Jr., 331

Engelhard, Charles Sr., 330–331

Engelhard Industries, 330–331

Engels, Friedrich, 69

Englander, Israel, Exhibit 21a, 512

Enlightenment (Jewish), Haskalah

(*See also* Emancipation, and

Reform Movement): beginnings

and effects, 15; spur to Jewish

rise as inventors, 45; participation

in secular musical forms, 122;

visual art, 130–131; expanded

role in international finance, 207;

activism, 343; contribution to

decline of traditional notion of

“chosen” 381; secular modern-

ism, 387; Jews as equals, accept-

ance of and invitation to

participate with non-Jews in secu-

lar domains, 395–396, 402

Ensler, Eve, 102

entertainers and performers, Jews as,

26–28, 114–128, 157–158,
174–175

entrepreneurs, Jews as: preview,

18–19; Hollywood, 138–153;

radio and television, 160–171;

high tech, 176–187; finance,

199–229; retail, 259–285; jew-

elry, apparel, and cosmetics,

286–303; enterprise, 304–336;

Russian oligarchs, 358–361; suc-

cess as, and financial scandal,

367–368; consequences for phi-

lanthropy, 377–379

Epstein, Barbara, 109

Epstein, Eddie, 86

Epstein, Edward Jay, 293

Epstein, Hayden, 82

Epstein, Jacob, 131; Exhibit 2a,
415; Exhibit 12a, 486

Epstein, Jeffrey, 218

Epstein, Theo, 84

Equity Office Properties (EOP) &

Equity Residential Properties

(EQR), 248–250

- Erdős, Paul, 17, 53; Exhibit 3e, 428, (two awards)
- Erikson, Erik, 17, 54
- Erikson, Erik H., 100; Exhibit 10c, 462
- Erlanger, Joseph, Exhibit 3b, 423
- Ernst, Max, Exhibit 12a, 486
- Erwitt, Elliot, Exhibit 12c, 491
- Esperanto, 54
- Essenes, 402
- Estée Lauder, 18, 28, 301–302
- Estrich, Susan, 174
- ethical behavior, as a Jewish cultural value: God's demand for, 13, 386–387, 405
- eugenics, 48
- Evans, Robert, 142
- Ex-Lax, 320
- Exodus (book of), 129, 204, 381
- F**
- F & R. Lazarus & Company, 264, 274–275, 280
- Fabergé Inc., 303
- Factor, Max (née Factorowitz), 302–3
- Factor, Max Jr., 302–303
- faculty members at colleges and universities, Jews as, 17, 51, 55–57
- fading Golden Age, 397, 400–406
- Fairbanks, Douglas, 141, 150, 158
- Fairmont Hotels and Resorts, 18, 257, 314
- Fajans, Kasimir, Exhibit 2a, 415
- Falk, Peter, 158, 174; Exhibit 13d, 505
- Faludi, Susan, 351
- family, as a Jewish cultural value, 13, 179, 387–393
- Famous Clothing store, 273
- Famous Players studio (*see also* Jesse Lasky), 141, 191
- Famous Players theaters, 168
- Farissol of Avignon, 205
- Farmar, Jordon, 85
- farmers, Jews as: predominant livelihood before Diaspora, subsequently declines, predominantly an urban people from Middle Ages on, 14, 384–385, 389–392; proscriptions on land ownership, 206; de Hirsch support for, 223; back to the land movement, 235–236; as chicken farmers, 235; mandatory education and consequences for farmers, 260; 384–385, 389–392
- Farrar, Straus, & Giroux, 18, 111–112
- Fast, Howard, 100
- Fastow, Andrew, 366; Exhibit 23d, 521
- Fatt, Arthur, 335
- Favreau, Jon, Exhibit 13d, 505
- Federal Reserve and Jews, 17, 66, 69–71, 105, 212
- Federated Stores (née F. & R. Lazarus), 18, 263–264, 266–271, 273, 274–275
- Fefferman, Charles, 17, 53; Exhibit 3d, 426
- Feigenbaum, Edward, Exhibit 3f, 429
- Feinberg, Leslie, 351
- Feingold, Russ, 74–75
- Feinstein, Bertram, 72–73
- Feinstein, Dianne (née Goldman), 72, 72–74, 220
- Feinstein, Michael, 124
- Feit, Walter, Exhibit 3e, 428
- Feldberg, Max, 279
- Feldberg, Morris, 279
- Feldberg, Stanley, 279
- Feldman, Burton, 68, 97
- Feldman, Marty, 126
- Feldman, Michael, 174
- Feldman, Sandra, 348
- Feldman, Scott, 83
- Feldstein, Martin, 69; Exhibit 7b, 450
- Felker, Clay, 109
- fencing, Olympic, Jews in, 89
- Feninger, Andreas, Exhibit 12c 491, 493
- Ferber, Edna, 99; Exhibit 10b, 461
- Ferkauf, Eugene, 283
- Fettman, Martin, 63
- Feynman, Melville and Lucile, 29
- Feynman, Richard, 17, 29, 29–31, 32, 33, 53, 112, 381; Exhibit 3a, 420
- Fiedler, Jay, 81–82
- Fields Medal, 16, 36–38, 53, 67
- Fierstein, Harvey, 102, Exhibit 10e, 464
- Filene, Edward (E. A.), 188, 263–264
- Filene, Lincoln, 263–264
- Filene, William, 263
- Filene's, 263–264, 273, 275
- Filner, Bob, 75
- finance, financiers, Jews as: Mark Twain on, 16; prominence in history of finance, 18; Rothschilds, 199–204; history of Jews in finance, 204–207, profiles, 208–229; helping finance Revolutionary War, 237; financing for merchants, 260; rationalism in charging interest for loans, 387; a career open to Jews, at times prohibited for others, 392, 402
- financial crime, frauds, scams and Jews, 366–7
- Financial Trust Co., (née J. Epstein & Co.), 218
- Fine, Larry, 126
- Fineman, Howard, 101
- Finger, Bill, 104
- Finizis, 207
- Fink, Larry, Exhibit 12c, 491
- Finkelstein, Edward S., 263
- Finley, Murray, 347
- Fire, Andrew Z. Exhibit 3b, 422
- Fireman, Paul, 300
- Firestone, Roy, 86
- First, Richard, 258
- Fischer, Edmond H., Exhibit 3b, 422
- Fisher, Arnold, 242
- Fisher, Avery, 322
- Fisher, Bobby, 90
- Fisher, Carl, 242
- Fisher, Donald, 279
- Fisher, Doris, 279
- Fisher, Eddie, 174
- Fisher, Franklin M., Exhibit 7b, 450
- Fisher, Kenneth, 242
- Fisher, Larry, 242
- Fisher, Martin, 242
- Fisher, Max, 239, 249, 255, 327–328, 377; Exhibit 8a, 452 (with Marjorie S.)
- Fisher, Robert, Exhibit 21a, 513
- Fisher, Steven, 242
- Fisher, William, Exhibit 21a, 513
- Fisher, Winston, 242
- Fisher, Zachary, 242
- Fisher Brothers, 241–242
- Fisher Radio, 322
- Flatow, Alfred, 88
- Flatow, Gustav, 88
- Fleck, Bela and the Flecktones, Exhibit 11h, 479 (two Grammys)
- Fleischer, Ari, 101
- Fleisher, Bruce, 87
- Fleisher, Lawrence, 85
- Fleisher, Leon, Exhibit 11a, 467
- Fleisher, Max, 104
- Flexner, Abraham, 17, 54
- Flexner, Simon, Exhibit 2a, 414
- Florsheim, Harold, 301
- Florsheim, Milton, 300
- Florsheim, Sigmund, 300
- Florsheim shoes, 300–301
- Flosso, Al, 128
- Fogel, Robert, 52; Exhibit 7a, 449
- Foote, Shelby, 100
- Forbes* 400, 18–19, 217, 218, 229, 238, 239, 246, 247, 248 249, 252, 253, 255, 256, 257, 298, 301, 304–305, 310, 320, 328, 367, 378
- Forbes* 400 (real estate), 238
- Ford, Harrison, 158–159; Exhibit 13d, 503; Exhibit 13e, 506
- Ford, Henry, 12, 189
- Foreman, Yuri, 87
- Forman, Milos, 157; Exhibit 13a, 498 (two Oscars); Exhibit 13b, 500; Exhibit 13c, 501 (two films)
- Forrest, Helen, Exhibit 11i, 481
- Fortas, Abe, Exhibit 8b, 455
- Fortune* “40 Richest under 40,” 18, 182, 187
- Fortune* 500 CEOs, 182, 188–198
- Fortune* “The Power 25 – The Most Powerful People in Business,” 18, 193

- Foss, Lukas, Exhibit 11b, 468
 Fox, Jr., Major General Eugene, 62
 Fox, Sam and Marilyn, Exhibit 8a, 451
 Fox, William (née Fuchs), 144–146
 Fox Broadcasting Company (*see also*,
 News Corporation and Rupert
 Murdoch), 167, 173, 185
 Fox Films, 144
 Fox Movietone, 144
 Fox theaters, 144
 Fox-Talbot, William Henri, Exhibit
 12c, 490, 491, 493
 Francis, Arlene, 174
 Franck, James, Exhibit 2a, 415;
 Exhibit 3a, 421
 Frank, Aaron, 273
 Frank, Abe, 272
 Frank, Anne, 9, 28, 101; Exhibit 2b,
 418; Exhibit 10d, 463; Exhibit
 22a, 514
 Frank, Barney, 75, 351
 Frank, Ilya, Exhibit 2a, 417; Exhibit
 3a, 420
 Frank, Jack, 273
 Frank, John, 82
 Frank, Julius, 272–3
 Frank, Robert, Exhibit 12c, 490,
 491, 493
 Frank, Sigmund, 272
 Frank Nelson Cole Prizes, 38
 Frankel, Glen, 101
 Frankel, Martin, 367; Exhibit 23d,
 521; Exhibit 23c, 524
 Frankel, Max, 101
 Frankel, William, 60
 Franken, Al, 101, 126, 174
 Frankenheimer, John, 172; Exhibit
 13c, 502; Exhibit 14b, 508
 Frankenthaler, Helen, Exhibit 12a,
 486
 Frankfurter, Felix, 17, 55, 349;
 Exhibit 8b, 455
 Franklin, Bonnie, 174
 Franklin, Rosalind, Exhibit 22a, 514
 Franklin, Sidney, 90
 Freberg, Stan, 174; Exhibit 14a, 507
 Free Speech Movement, and Jews,
 349
 Freed, Alan, 123–124, 174; Exhibit
 11g, 475; Exhibit 14a, 507
 Freed, Leonard, Exhibit 12c, 491
 Freedman, Jacob, 174
 Freedman, Michael, 53; Exhibit 3d,
 426
 Freleng, Isadore (“Fritz”), 104
 Freud, Anna, 54
 Freud, Lucien, Exhibit 12a, 486
 Freud, Sigmund, 17, 20, 26–28, 54,
 93–94, 112, 333, 382–383;
 Exhibit 2a, 414; Exhibit 2b, 418
 (all four lists)
 Fried, Alfred Hermann, 78, 101;
 Exhibit 8c, 457
 Friedan, Betty, 20, 101, 351;
 Exhibit 22a, 514
 Friedkin, William, Exhibit 13a, 498;
 Exhibit 13c, 502
 Friedlander, Lee, Exhibit 12c, 490,
 491, 493
 Friedlander, Saul, 101; Exhibit 10c,
 462
 Friedman, Benny, 82
 Friedman, Colonel William F., 61
 Friedman, Fleischer & Lowe, 220
 Friedman, Ike, 295
 Friedman, Jenö Saul, Sarah, 64
 Friedman, Jerome I., Exhibit 3a, 420
 Friedman, Josh, 101
 Friedman, Kinky, 125
 Friedman, Lennie, 82
 Friedman, Louis, 295
 Friedman, Max, 85
 Friedman, Mikhail, 361
 Friedman, Milton, 17, 52, 64,
 64–68, 381, 388; Exhibit 7a,
 449; Exhibit 7b, 450
 Friedman, Rose (Director), 67
 Friedman, Steve, 209
 Friedman, Thomas (Tom), 101, 388
 Friedman, Tully, 219–20
 Friedman’s, 18
 Friendly, Fred, 172; Exhibit 14b, 508
 Frisch, Otto, Exhibit 2a, 416
 Fromm, Erich, 17, 54
 Fromm-Reichmann, Frieda, 54
 Frommer, Arthur, 113
 Fromstein, Mitchell, 332
 Frost, Martin, 75
 Frost, Phillip MD, Exhibit 21a, 511
 Frum, David, 101
 Fu Manchu (David Bamberg), 127
 Fuchs, Jenö, 89
 Fuchs, Klaus, 356
 Fuld, Felix, 267
 Fuld, Richard, 209
 Funk, Casimir, Exhibit 2a, 415
 Funt, Allen, 174
 Furchgott, Robert F., Exhibit 3b, 422
 Furstenberg, Hillel, Exhibit 3c, 428
 Furth, George, Exhibit 11f, 474
- G**
 Gabler, Milt, 123; Exhibit 11g, 475
 Gabler, Neal, 104, 139, 148, 151
 Gabor, Dennis, 17, 33, 44–5;
 Exhibit 2a, 416; Exhibit 3a, 420;
 Exhibit 4a, 432; Exhibit 4b, 441
 Gabrilowitsch, Ossip, Exhibit 11b,
 469
 Gagarin, Yuri, 63
 Gaines, Bill, 104
 Gaines, Max, 104
 Gal, Uziel, 62
 Gap Stores, 18, 278–279, 299
 Garay, Antonio, 82
 Garay, Janos, 89
 Garber, Don, 83
 Gardner, Herb, 102; Exhibit 10e, 464
 Gardner Foundation Awards, 35
 Garfield, John, 158
 Garfinckel, Julius, 269
 Garfinckel’s, 269
 Garfinkel, Hannah Harrzon, 269
 Garfinkel, Harris, 269
 Garfunkel, Art, 123; Exhibit 11g,
 475; Exhibit 11l, 484
 garment industry, (*See* apparel)
 Gary, Romain (née Kacew), 99
 Gasser, Herbert Spencer, Exhibit 3b,
 423
 gay, lesbian and transgender rights
 and Jews, 350–351
 Gee, Gordon, 9, 46, 51, 57
 Geffen, David, 142, 153; Exhibit
 21a, 510
 Gehry, Frank (née Goldberg), 135,
 135; Exhibit 12d, 495–496
 Gelbart, Larry, 172
 Gelfand, Israel M., Exhibit 3c, 428
 (two awards)
 Gelfond, Aleksander, Exhibit 2a, 417
 Gell-Mann, Murray, 17, 31–33, 53,
 67–68, 218; Exhibit 3a, 420
 Geller, Sarah Michelle, Exhibit 13d,
 503
 Geller, Uri, 127–128
 Gemara, 96, 398
 General Growth Properties, 249,
 251, 253–254
 Genes, genetic predisposition and
 Jews, 15, 44, 339, 383–386,
 391, 396
 Genesis (book of), 230–231, 236,
 381
 Gerde, Oskar, 89
 German Jews: as the second wave of
 Jewish American immigrants, 47,
 395; “Our Crowd,” reaction to
 later immigrant Jews from the
 Pale, 47–48; service in WWI Ger-
 man army, 60; Paul Warburg, 71;
 Moses Mendelssohn’s influence
 on, 130; Irving Thalberg, 146;
 Henry Hart, 190; “Our Crowd,”
 236–237; Louis Bamberger, M.
 A. and Sophia Stern, 267; David
 May, founders of most depart-
 ment stores (and Albert Green-
 field, who was not), 273; Richard
 Thalheimer, Julius Bloch, 282–
 283; as peddlers, Levi Strauss,
 owners of most early garment
 factories, 296; Cowen family, akin
 to, 312; Charles Engelhard Jr.,
 and Henry Oppenheimer, 331;
 Kurt Eisner, 344
 Gernsback, Hugo, 108–109
 Gershom, Levi ben, 133
 Gershon, Gina, Exhibit 13d, 505
 Gershwin, George, 120–121;
 Exhibit 2a, 416; Exhibit 11c,
 471; Exhibit 11d, 472; Exhibit
 11e, 473; Exhibit 11f, 474

- Gershwin, Ira, 102, 121; Exhibit 10d, 463; Exhibit 11e, 473; Exhibit 11f, 474
- Gertler, Mark, Exhibit 12a, 486
- Getty, Estelle, 174
- Getz, Stan, 124; Exhibit 11h, 477 (two Grammys); Exhibit 11i, 480
- Ghermezian family, 252, 258
- ghetto: restricted real estate ownership outside the, 19; Warsaw, 61; fifteenth-century emergence of, 130; Rothschilds, Frankfurt, end of Roman, Napoleon's role, 199, 202–203; Venice, Pale, effect on career opportunities, 234–235; Lower East side, 362
- Gibbs, Terry, Exhibit 11i, 481
- Gibson, Ralph, Exhibit 12c, 491, 493
- Gilbert, Brad, 87
- Gilbert, Dan, 86
- Gilbert, David, 350
- Gilbert, Martin, 101
- Gilbert, Walter, 36; Exhibit 3c, 424
- Gilman, Alfred G., Exhibit 3b, 422
- Gillman, Sid, 82
- Gilo, David, 76; Exhibit 8a, 451 (with Shamaya)
- Gimbel, Adam, 264–5
- Gimbel, Adam Long, 265
- Gimbel, Bernie, 261, 265
- Gimbel, Bruce, 265
- Gimbel, Ellis, 265
- Gimbel, Isaac, 264
- Gimbel, Jacob, 264
- Gimbels, 264–265
- Gingold, Hermione, 174
- Ginsberg, Allen, 103
- Ginsburg, Charles, 17, 42, 44; Exhibit 4a, 435; Exhibit 4b, 442
- Ginsburg, Ruth Bader, 77; Exhibit 8b, 455; Exhibit 22a, 514
- Ginzburg, Vitaly L., Exhibit 3a, 420
- Gitelman, Fred, 91
- Gitlin, Todd, 349, 352
- Glaser, Donald A., Exhibit 3a, 420
- Glaser, Milton, 109
- Glaser, Rob, 186–187
- Glashow, Sheldon, Exhibit 3a, 420
- Glasser, Ira, 349
- Glauber, Roy J., Exhibit 3a, 420
- Glazer, Guilford, 254–255
- Glazer, Malcolm, 82; Exhibit 21a, 511 (“and family”)
- Glazer, Nathan, 17, 55
- Glenn, Scott, Exhibit 13d, 505
- Glickman, Dan, 76
- Glier, Reinhold, Exhibit 2a, 415
- Glucksman, Lewis, 209
- Gluckstern, Judy, 351
- Glück, Louise, 103; Exhibit 10f, 466
- Godfrey, Paul, 84
- Goffin, Gerry, 123; Exhibit 11g, 475
- Gold, Ben, 346
- Gold, Harry, 356
- Gold, Herbert, 99
- Goldberg, Adam, 82
- Goldberg, Arthur, 77; Exhibit 8b, 455
- Goldberg, Bernard, 174
- Goldberg, Bill, 88
- Goldberg, Hank, 86
- Goldberg, Jonah, 174
- Goldberg, Motche, 364
- Goldberg, Neil, 294
- Goldberg, Rube, 104
- Goldberg, Whoopi, 158; Exhibit 13d, 503
- Goldberger, Joseph, Exhibit 2a, 415
- Goldblum, Jeff, 158; Exhibit 13d, 504
- Goldblum, Stanley, Exhibit 23d, 521
- Golden Age of the Dutch, 16, 236
- Goldenson, Leonard, 18, 166–167; Exhibit 14a, 507; Exhibit 14b, 508
- Golder, Stanley, 216
- Goldfeder, Howard, 275
- Goldfeld, Dorian M., Exhibit 3e, 428
- Goldfinger (Charles Engelhard Jr.), 331
- Goldin, Daniel, 63
- Goldin, Nan, Exhibit 12c, 491
- Goldman, Emma, 189, 237, 340, 345; Exhibit 22a, 514
- Goldman, Henry, 369
- Goldman, Irving, 244
- Goldman, James, 102
- Goldman, Joyce, 244
- Goldman, Leon, 73
- Goldman, Lillian, 244
- Goldman, Lloyd, 244
- Goldman, Marcus, 208
- Goldman, Richard, 377
- Goldman, Sol, 244
- Goldman, William, 102
- Goldman Group, 244
- Goldman Sachs, 18, 188, 198–199, 203, 208–209, 211, 222–223, 248, 251, 315, 369–370
- Goldmark, Peter Carl, 44, 166; Exhibit 2a, 417; Exhibit 4a, 434; Exhibit 4b, 441
- Goldschmidt, Victor, Exhibit 2a, 415
- Goldsmid, 207
- Goldsmith, Dora (née Ottenheimer), 269
- Goldsmith, Elias, 269
- Goldsmith, Fred, 269
- Goldsmith, Isaac, 269
- Goldsmith, Jack, 269
- Goldsmith, Jacob, 269
- Goldsmith, Leo, 269
- Goldsmith, Sir James, 225
- Goldsmith's, 269, 275
- Goldstein, Buggy, 363–364
- Goldstein, Dr. Baruch, 352
- Goldstein, Eugen, Exhibit 2a, 414
- Goldstein, Joseph, 17, 34–35; Exhibit 3b, 422
- Goldstein, Michael, 195
- Goldstein, Stuart, 87
- Goldwater, Baron, 271
- Goldwater, Barry, 271
- Goldwater, Bob, 271
- Goldwater, Carrie, 271
- Goldwater, Mike, 271
- Goldwater, Morris, 271
- Goldwater, Sarah (née Nathan), 271
- Goldwater's, 271, 273
- Goldwyn, Samuel (née Goldfish), 146, 155
- Goldwyn Studios, 146
- golf and Jews, 87
- Golofski, Hannah (Anne Klein), 298
- Golschmann, Vladimir, Exhibit 11b, 469
- Golub, Harvey, 195, 197
- Gomberg, Moses, Exhibit 2a, 415
- Gomelsky, Alexander, 85
- Gompers, Samuel, 20, 345–347
- Gonda, Leslie, Exhibit 21a, 513
- Gonda, Louis, Exhibit 21a, 512
- Goode, Rabbi Alexander, 61
- Goodheart, William R., 143
- Goodman, Andrew, 348
- Goodman, Benny, 124; Exhibit 11a, 467; Exhibit 11i, 480; Exhibit 11l, 484; Exhibit 14a, 507
- Goodman, Edwin, 265–266
- Goodman, Ellen, 101
- Goodman, Martin, 104
- Goodman, Steve, 125
- Goodson, Mark, 172; Exhibit 14b, 508
- Goodstein, David, 351
- Google, 19, 181–2, 185, 214, 221, 222, 350
- Gordimer, Nadine, 98–99, 112; Exhibit 10, 459
- Goren, Charles, 20, 91
- Gores, Alec, Exhibit 21a, 512
- Gores, Tom, Exhibit 21a, 511
- Gormé, Eydie, 124
- Gosfield, Reuben (Lucky Ocean), 125
- Goshkin, Anita, 93
- Gotbaum, Victor, 348
- Gottesman, David, Exhibit 21a, 511
- Gottex, 304
- Gottfried, Gilbert, 126; Exhibit 11m, 485
- Gottlieb, Adolph, 131; Exhibit 2a, 416
- Gottlieb, Armin, 304
- Gottlieb, Edward, 85
- Gottlieb, Leah, 304
- Gottschalk, Louis, Exhibit 2a, 414
- Goudsmit, Samuel, Exhibit 2a, 416
- Gould, Elliott, 115, 117, 174
- Gould, Gordon, 44; Exhibit 4a, 433; Exhibit 4b, 442
- Gould, Jason, 115
- Gould, Morton, Exhibit 11a, 467; Exhibit 11l, 484
- Gould Stephen Jay, 17, 55, 101

- Grabow, John, 83
 Graham, Bill, 123–124; Exhibit 11g, 475
 Graham, Donald, 18, 106
 Graham, Joric, 103; Exhibit 10f, 466
 Graham, Katherine Meyer, 18, 106, 210; Exhibit 22a, 514
 Graham, Philip L., 105
 Graham, Sheilah, 104
 Grammy Lifetime Achievement Awards, 17, 117
 Grammys, 17, 115, 117, 124–126
 grand opera, Jews in 120–121
 Grant, Cary, 158
 Grant, Lee, 174
 Granz, Norman, Exhibit 11i, 481
 Greece, the Golden Age of, Periclean, 16, 44–45
 Green, Adolph, Exhibit 11a, 467
 Green, Philip, 277
 Green, Pincus, 367; Exhibit 23d, 522
 Green, Seth, Exhibit 13d, 505
 Green, Shawn, 83
 Greenbaum, Arline, 30
 Greenbaum, Leon C., 320–321
 Greenberg, Alan (“Ace”), 210
 Greenberg, Hank, 84
 Greenberg, Jerry, 187; Exhibit 15a, 509
 Greenberg, Maurice, 313
 Greenberg, Maurice R. (“Hank”), 193–194, 197; Exhibit 21a, 511
 Greenberg, Mike, 86
 Greenberg, Richard, 102; Exhibit 10c, 464
 Greenberg, Roman, 87
 Greene, Dawn, Exhibit 24b, 528
 Greene, Lorne, 125, 174
 Greene, Shecky, 126
 Greenfield, Albert M. (Avrum Moishe Grunfeld), 273–274
 Greenfield, Jeff, 174
 Greenfield, Jerry, 306
 Greenfield, Sherman, 88
 Greengard, Paul, 54; Exhibit 3b, 422
 Greenglass, David, 356
 Greenhouse, Linda, 101
 Greenpeace, 351–352
 Greenspan, Alan, 69–71
 Greenspan, Bud, 86
 Greenthal, Abe, 364
 Gregory, Bettina, 174
 Grey, Brad, 152
 Grey Advertising, 335
 Griliches, Zvi, Exhibit 7b, 450
 Grodin, Charles, 126, 174
 Gromov, Mikhail, Exhibit 3c, 428
 Gross, B. H., Exhibit 3c, 428
 Gross, David J.; Exhibit 3a, 420
 Gross, Teri, 174
 Grossinger, Asher Selig, 314
 Grossinger, Jennie, 314
 Grossinger, Malka, 314
 Grossinger’s, 314
 Grossman, Marcel, 53
 Grossman, Sanford, Exhibit 7b, 450
 Gröthendieck, Alexander, Exhibit 3d, 426
 Grove, Andrew (Andras Grof), 19, 176, 176–181, 183, 193–194, 197, 334
 Grove, Eva, 177, 179
 Grubman, Jack, 211; Exhibit 23d, 521
 Gruen, Victor, 135, 251
 Grunsfeld, John, 63
 Guber, Peter, 149
 Guest, Christopher, Exhibit 13d, 505
 Guess, 298–299
 Guggenheim, Barbara, 329
 Guggenheim, Ben (Benjamin), 329
 Guggenheim, Daniel, 190–191, 329
 Guggenheim, Florence, 329
 Guggenheim, Gladys, 111
 Guggenheim, Harry, 329
 Guggenheim, Meyer, 190, 328
 Guggenheim, Peggy, 329
 Guggenheim, Simon, 329
 Guggenheim, Solomon R., 329
 Guggenheim Museums, 19, 329
 Guggenheim Museum in Bilbao, 134, 329
 Guilford Glazer & Associates, 254
 Guinzburg, Harold K., 112
 Guinzburg, Thomas, 112
 Guldin, Paul, 23; Exhibit 2a, 414
 Gump, Abraham, 272
 Gump, Richard, 272
 Gump, Robert, 272
 Gump, Solomon, 271–272
 Gump’s, 271–272
 Gunston, Philip, Exhibit 12a, 487
 Gural family, 249
 Gurevich, Mikhail, 63
 Gusinsky, Vladimir, 292, 359–360
 Gutenberg, Beno, Exhibit 2a, 416
 Gutfreund, John, 212, 215
 Gutmann, Amy, 57
 Gutzkow, Karl, Exhibit 2a, 414
 gymnastics, Olympic, Jews in, 88–90
- H**
- H & R Block, 19, 323–323
 Ha-Nasi, Judah, 96
 Häagen-Dazs, 18, 305–306, 310
 Haas, Ernst, Exhibit 12c, 491, 493
 Haas, Karl, 172; Exhibit 14a, 507
 Haas, Robert D., 296–297
 Haas, Robert K., 111
 Haas, Walter A., 220
 Haber, Al, 349
 Haber, Fritz, 36; Exhibit 2a, 415; Exhibit 3c, 425
 Haber, Paul, 87
 Hackett, Buddy, 126
 Hadamard, Jacques, Exhibit 2a, 415
 Hadith, 14
 Hajos-Guttman, Alfred, 88
 Halberstam, David, 101
 Halévy, Fromental, Exhibit 2a, 414
 Halévy, Ludovic, Exhibit 2a, 414
 Halsmann, Phillipe, Exhibit 12, 490, 491
 Hall, Gus, 357
 Hall, Theodore, 357
 Halprin, Lawrence, 135
 Hamlich, Marvin, 102, 122; Exhibit 10d, 463; Exhibit 11c, 473; Exhibit 11f, 474
 Hammer, Armand, 326; Exhibit 23d, 522
 Hammerstein, Oscar, 27–28, 102, 121; Exhibit 2b, 419; Exhibit 10d, 463; Exhibit 11c, 473 (three of fifty shows); Exhibit 11f, 474 (five of twenty-five shows)
 handball players, Jews as, 87
 Handler, Elliot, 313; Exhibit 22a, 514
 Handler, Ken (namesake of Barbie doll companion), 313
 Handler, Ruth Mosko, 313
 Handler Barbara (Barbie doll namesake), 313
 Hanna, William, 147
 Harbater, David, Exhibit 3c, 428
 hard work and tenacity as Jewish cultural values, (*See* determination)
 Hardeen, Theo, 127–8
 Hardwick, Elizabeth, 109
 Harlem Globetrotters, 85–86
 Harman, Jane, 75
 Harnick, Sheldon, 102, 122; Exhibit 10d, 463; Exhibit 11c, 473; Exhibit 11f, 474
 Harris, Adolphus, 270–271
 Harris, Joshua, Exhibit 21a, 512
 Harris, Leon, 273
 Harris, Zellig S., 338
 Harsanyi, John C., 52; Exhibit 7a, 449
 Hart, Harry, 190, 192, 299
 Hart, Lorenz, 121
 Hart, Max, 190, 299
 Hart, Michael, 20, 23–26, 408
 Hart, Moss, 102; Exhibit 10d, 463
 Hart Schaffner & Marx/Hartmarx, 190, 299, 347
 Hartz Group, Hartz Mountain, Hartz Mountain Industries, 246, 318–319
 Harvard University, Harvard Business School, Harvard Law School, 10, 17, 37, 41, 43, 46–53, 55–57, 69–70, 121, 168, 182–183, 190, 193, 196–197, 210, 216, 218, 219, 221, 225, 240, 241, 251, 253, 255, 263, 319, 323, 327, 331, 338, 339, 342, 348, 386, 389,

- Hasbro (née Hassenfeld Brothers), 313
- Hasidic Judaism, 10, 129, 130, 289, 386, 402, 404,
- Hasmonean state, 232
- Hassenfeld, Alan, 313
- Hassenfeld, Helal, 313
- Hassenfeld, Henry, 313
- Hattie Carnegie, 297
- Hauptman, Herbert A., Exhibit 3c, 424
- Hausdorff, Felix, Exhibit 2a, 415
- Hausman, Jerry A., Exhibit 7b, 450
- Hawn, Goldie, 126, 158; Exhibit 13d, 503
- Hayck, Friedrich August, von, 67–68
- HDNct, 170–171, 187
- health maintenance organizations (HMOs), 33, 319–320
- Heartfield, John, Exhibit 12c, 491
- Hebrew Bible (*See also* Jewish Bible, and Tanakh), 233, 259–260, 389, 398
- Hebron, 230, 392
- Hecht, Anthony, 103; Exhibit 10f, 466
- Hecht, Emmanuel, 268
- Hecht, Samuel, 268
- Hecht's, 268–9, 273
- Heeger, Alan, 17, 53; Exhibit 3c, 424
- Heifetz, Jascha, 120, 287; Exhibit 11l, 484
- Heilbroner, Robert, 69
- Heine, Heinrich, 103; Exhibit 2a, 414
- Heitler, Walter, Exhibit 2a, 416
- Helena Rubinstein, 18, 301–302
- Hellman & Friedman, 19, 219–220
- Hellman, Lillian, 102
- Hellman, Warren, 29, 219–220
- Helmsley (and Harley) hotels, 18, 247, 315–316
- Helmsley, Harry, 247, 315–316
- Helmsley, Leona, (née Lena Rosenthal and Leona Roberts), 247–248, 315–316; Exhibit 23d, 521
- Helmsley-Spear, 247
- Helprin, Mark, 99
- Helzberg, Barnett, 295
- Helzberg, Barnett Jr., 295
- Helzberg, Gilbert, 295
- Helzberg, Morris, 295
- Helzberg Diamonds, 18, 295
- Henle, Friedrich, Exhibit 2a, 414
- Henning, Doug, 128
- Henry Crown & Company, 226–227
- Henschel, Sir George, Exhibit 11b, 468
- Herder, Johann, Exhibit 2a, 414
- Herman, Jerry, Exhibit 11c, 473 (three shows); Exhibit 11f, 474
- Herod the Great, 232
- Herschbach, Dudley R., Exhibit 3c, 424
- Herschmann, Otto, 88
- Hersh, Seymour, 101
- Hershko, Avram, Exhibit 3c, 424
- Hershkowitz, Vic, 87
- Hertz, Gustav, Exhibit 3a, 421
- Hertz, Heinrich, Exhibit 2a, 414
- Hertz, John, 321
- Hertz car rental, 320–321
- Herzl, Theodor, 234, 399
- Hess, John B., 197, 326
- Hess, Leon, 61, 197, 325–326
- Hess, Moses, 343–344
- heter iskah, 205
- Hevesy, György, Exhibit 2a, 415
- Hewitt, Don, 173; Exhibit 14b, 508
- Hewlett-Packard (HP), 196
- Heyman, Abigail, Exhibit 12c, 491
- Heyman, Samuel J. (and Ronnie), Exhibit 8a, 452
- Heyse, Paul, 98–99; Exhibit 2a, 414; Exhibit 10a, 460
- High River Limited Partnership, 224
- high technology entrepreneurs and managers, Jews as, 180–187
- Hill, Steven, 174
- Hilecher, Jerry, 88
- Hillel, 13, 46, 50, 57, 62, 97, 217, 377, 388, 399, 401
- Hillman, Sidney, 20, 347
- Hillquit, Morris, 346
- Hirsch, David, 60
- Hirsch, Judd, 174
- Hirschhorn, Fred, 190
- Hirsh, Jason, 83
- Hirshhorn, Joseph H., 329–330
- Hirshhorn Museum, 19, 330
- Histadrut trade union, 344
- Hitler, Adolf. (*See also* Nazi and Holocaust): destruction of innocents, 10; Churchill stands up to, 25; Feynman joins Manhattan project because of, 30; Olympics and, 89; Norman Cahner's 1936 Olympic boycott because of 109; 1936 Hungary's relationship with, 176; Julian Bloch and Peter Drucker flee Germany because of, 283, 333; Soviet Jews begin to lose out as Stalin signs Ribbentrop pact with, subsequent invasion by, 288; early Depression era popularity of Communism in U.S. in part because of, results of 1939 Nonaggression Pact with, 344; left wing perception of evils of, 357
- Hochschild Kohns, 268
- Hochster, Melvin, Exhibit 3e, 428
- hockey, ice, Jews in, 20, 83, 88, 335
- Hodges, Art, 124; Exhibit 11i, 481
- Hoffman, Abbie, 20, 350
- Hoffman, Dustin, 158; Exhibit 13d, 503; Exhibit 13e, 506
- Hoffman, Jeffrey, 63
- Hoffman, Julius, 350
- Hoffmann, Roald, Exhibit 3c, 424
- Hofmannsthal, Hugo von, Exhibit 2a, 415
- Hofstadter, Douglas, 101; Exhibit 10c, 462
- Hofstadter, Richard, 101; Exhibit 10, 462
- Hofstadter, Robert, Exhibit 3a, 420
- Hogan, Marty, 88
- Holbrooke, Richard, 76
- Hollander, Xavier, 101
- Holliday, Judy, 149, 158
- Holman, Marshall, 87
- Holman, Nat, 85
- Holocaust, Shoah, Jewish extermination (*See also* Hitler and Nazi): early reporting on, origin of terms, 10; numbers of Jews destroyed, 16, 24, 93; post Holocaust Jewish enrollment at top colleges and universities, 49; post Holocaust increases in Jewish faculties, 55; Holocaust effect on view of Jews as fighters, 59; post Holocaust performance of Jews in Olympics, 89; Saul Bellow's *Mr. Sammler's Planet* and, 94; Wolf family starts Pantheon Books after fleeing from Germany and, 112; Streisand film, 117; terminates Emancipation and demonstrates renewed need for mobility of Jews and their own country, 236; Frank Lowy, Mervin Morris, and Sydney Kimmel support for Holocaust Museum, 254. 280, 281; destruction of Jews who remained in geography of the Pale after Soviet Union created, 287; effect of Holocaust on renewed Jewish identity, 288; reason for Denmark map on Håagen Dazs cap, 305; Bronfman's and Blaustein's role in post-Holocaust recovery of property, 381, 325; Chomsky defense of Holocaust denier, Robert Faurisson, 341; possible effect on a sense of being "chosen," 381, 384; possible effect on bringing Jews together, growth of Holocaust monuments, 399–400; current threats in relation to, 403; rates of Jews earning Nobels before and following the Holocaust, 405
- Holtzman, Ken, 84
- Holzman, William "Red," 85
- Home Depot, 18, 196, 278
- Home Shopping Network (HSN), 18, 185, 285

- Horowitz, David, 101, 342, 388
 Horowitz, H. Robert, Exhibit 3b, 422
 Horowitz, Scott, 63
 Horowitz, Vladimir, 120; Exhibit 11l, 484
 Horvitz, H. Robert, 54
 Horwitz, Brian, 83
 Horwitz, Tony, 101
 hotels, luxury, cruise lines, and Jews, 314–318
 Houdini, Harry, 127–128
 House of Representatives, U.S., Jews in, 75
 Houseman, John, 174
 Houthakker, Hendrik S., Exhibit 7b, 450
 Howard, Clark, 174
 Howard, Richard, 103; Exhibit 10f, 466
 Howe, Irving, 101
 Hudson, Kate, Exhibit 13d, 503
 Huebner, David, 351
 Hundertwasser, Friedensreich, Exhibit 12d, 496
 Hunt, Helen, Exhibit 13d, 503
Human Accomplishment (the book) 20–24, 129, 382, 395, 402, 409
 humorist writers and cartoonists, Jew as, 103–104
 Hunt Foods, 310
 Hunter College, 48
 Huntzler's, 268
 Hurwicz, Leonid, Exhibit 7a, 449
 Hurwitz, Charles, 322
 Husserl, Edmund, Exhibit 2a, 414
 Hyatt, Abraham, 63
 Hyatt Hotels, 18, 226, 315
- I
- I. Magnin, 272, 275
 Icahn, Carl, 224, 322; Exhibit 21a, 510
 Iger, Robert, 152
 Ilitch, Michael, Exhibit 21a, 512
 in-print critics, Jews as, 104
 Independent Motion Picture Company (IMP) (*see also* Laemmle, Carl), 143
 Intel Corporation, 19, 39, 177–181, 183–184, 194, 197, 220, 334
 intelligence, intelligence quotient (IQ) and Jews: early IQ tests of immigrants from the Pale, subsequent use of Conant's meritocratic SAT test results 47–49, 390; in describing the Intel Corporate culture, 178; mandatory education/literacy interacting with natural selection, 236, 338; genes, rabbinic selection, mandatory education/literacy, natural selection and, Botticini and Eckstein, Cochran, Hardy and Harpending, and Charles Murray's studies and comments on, achievement and, 383–386
 InterActive Corp. (IAC), 19, 167, 181, 184–185, 285
 interest, charged/earned for lending money, and Jews: Rothschilds charging/William of Hanau earning, 200; history of interest charged for use of money, evolution of Jewish thinking, Christian and Muslim approaches, benefits and costs/risks of 204–207, 293; consequences for retailing, trading and other “middleman” functions, including in international commerce, 260–261; as an illustration of Jewish rationalism, 387
 intermarriage and Jews: Rothschilds and 203; risks and possible benefits of marriages outside the faith/tribe, 397, 401
 International Jewish Sports Hall of Fame, 85
 International Ladies Garment Workers Union (ILGWU), 346–347
 International Monetary Fund (IMF), creation of, 224
 International Physicians for the Prevention of Nuclear War, 352
 inventions, and Jews: synopsis, 17; Edwin Land and, 40–43; *Encyclopaedia Britannica* and, 43–45
 Irvine Ranch, 239–240, 328
 Isaac, 230
 Islam and Jews (*See also* Muslims and Muhammad): Jewish monotheism and, 11, 386; Talmud and Hadith, 13; early achievements of, 16, 206; visual art, sculptures and, 130, 134; prohibitions on charging interest on loans, 205–206, 293, 387; treatment of Jews, 206; initial Jewish reaction to Islamic conquerors, proscriptions and treatment by, shifting Islamic attitudes towards, 233; Jews as commercial intermediaries between Christians and Muslims, 259–260; the Soviets and, 286, 288; Azerbaijan-leader's fear of madrassas, 292; Chomsky on U.S. and, 341; Sephardic interaction with, 385; the notions of progress, faith versus action, accountability, and 386; Jews at verges between Christians and, 388; similar orientations of ultra-Orthodox Jews and radical Islam 402
 Israel, Israelis, Israeli Jews: *Exodus, The Source*, the Six Day War, an Israeli colleague, and 10; The Six Day War, 58–59; Yoni Netanyahu, Uziel Gal, Israeli astronauts, 62–63; Israeli athletes, 85, 87, 88; Bellow's *To Jerusalem and Back* 95; defeat of Kingdom of, 96; Agnon, 98; Rothschild land purchases and funding for Knesset, 202; the Covenant and early history of, 230–232; modern creation of 236, 399; current Jewish populations of U.S. and, 237; Stalin, Soviets, Leviev and, 288–289, 358; Leviev's base, 291–2; Gottex, 304; Ted Arison and, Samuel Ofer, 317–318; Chomsky and, 341, 388; early Socialism of, the kibbutz, Likud's changes to, 344; Kahanist/settler movement, 352–353; anti-Zionism and Palestinian rights, 353; Jonathan Pollard and, 358; Meyer Lansky and, 363; Yigal Amir and, 365; declines in giving to, 375–377; Mega and, 376–377; Sephardics in, 385; victories and threats, support for, anti-Israeli sentiment, population demographics, secularism in, changing culture of 399–401, 403–406
 Israel, Frank, Exhibit 12d, 495, 496
 Israel, Steve, 75
 Ivins, Marsh, 63
 Ivy League, 17, 46–51, 56–57
- J
- J. & W. Seligman, 215
 J. S. Bache, 215
 Jackson-Vanik Amendment, 289, 292
 Jacob, 230
 Jacob, Francois, Exhibit 3b, 422
 Jacob, Max, Exhibit 2a, 415
 Jacobi, Carl, Exhibit 2a, 414
 Jacobi, Lotte, Exhibit 12c, 491
 Jacobs, Aletta, 351
 Jacobs, Irwin, 19, 181, 186; Exhibit 8a, 453 (with Joan Klein Jacobs); Exhibit 21a, 512; Exhibit 24b, 527
 Jacobs, Jack, 62
 Jacobs, James, (“Jimmy”), 87
 Jacobs, Walter, 320–321
 Jacobsen, Arne, Exhibit 12d, 495, 496
 Jacobsen, Sada, 89
 Jacobson, Nathan, Exhibit 3e, 428
 Jacobson, 207
 Jacoby & Meyers, 323–324
 Jacoby, Len, 323–324
 Jacoby, Oswald (“Ozzie”), 91
 Jaffe, Naomi, 350
 Jaffe, Stanley, 142
 Jansons, Mariss, Exhibit 11b, 469
 Jason Leigh, Jennifer, Exhibit 13d, 504
 Jastrow, Joseph, 54
 Javits, Jacob, 75

- jazz, (*See* music, Jazz and Jews), 124–125
- jazz Grammys, 124
- Jazz Hall of Fame, 124
- The Jazz Singer, 121–122, 137–139, 149
- jeans, 44–45, 277, 296, 297, 298, 299,
- Jelinek, Elfriede, 98–99; Exhibit 10a, 459
- Jenny Craig, 18, 312
- Jessel, George, 121, 126, 138–139
- jewelry, and Jews, 18, 286, 293–296, 392
- Jewish Bible, (*See also* Hebrew bible, and Tanakh), 10, 96–97, 129–130, 233, 398, 400
- Jewish Buddhists (JUBUs), 405
- Jhabvala, Ruth Praver, 99
- JMB Realty, 255
- Joel, Billy, 123, 126; Exhibit 11g, 476; Exhibit 111, 484
- John Bates Clark Medal, 17, 65, 68–70
- Johnson, Paul: on academic contributions of Jews, 55; Soutine's and Chagall's parents on their art, 129; history of charging interest for loans, 204–205; pragmatism/rationalism of Rabbinical Judaism, 205; Jewish skills/careers, talents and advantages in trade and international commerce 206; Christian treatment of Jews, 233; Jews as activists, 343; the *kuppah*, duty to others, duty of charity recipients, 373; Jews and the notions of “progress,” rationality, and the unknown, 387; survival and tenacity of Jews, 392; emergence of Jews on the secular stage, 402
- Jolson, Al, 121, 126, 137–139
- Jolson, Harry, 137
- Jones Apparel Group, 281, 298
- Jong, Erica, 100
- Jordache, 298–299
- Joseph, Fred, 214
- Joseph E. Seagram & Sons, 308
- Joseph Magnin, J. Magnin, 272
- Josephson, Brian D., Exhibit 3a, 420
- Josephson, Kenneth, Exhibit 12c, 491
- Josephus, Flavius, 97, 101
- Joshua, 232
- Judah, 96, 232
- Judah, Daniel, 87
- Judah, Josiah, 87
- Judah, Zab, 87
- Judas Iscariot, 11, 354
- Judd, Jackie, 174
- Judelson, Robert A., 255–256
- Judson, Arthur, 165
- Junger, Sebastian, 101
- justice, charity, and Jews (*See also* *Tzedakah, tikkum olam, kuppah*), 13, 51–52, 343, 372–374, 394–395, 405
- K**
- Kabbalah, 399, 402
- Kabos, Endre, 89
- Kadish, Lawrence (and Susan), Exhibit 8a, 451
- Kadison, Richard V., Exhibit 3e, 428
- Kael, Pauline, 104
- Kafka, Franz, Exhibit 2a, 415
- Kaganovich, Lazar, 344, 356
- Kahan, William (Velvel), Exhibit 3f, 429
- Kahane, Binyamin, 352
- Kahane, Jeffrey, 119
- Kahane, Rabbi Meir David, 352
- Kahanist/settler movement, 352
- Kahlo, Frida, 132; Exhibit 12a, 487; Exhibit 22a, 514
- Kahn, Albert, 135, Exhibit 12d, 495, 496
- Kahn, Alfred, 69
- Kahn, Louis, 135; Exhibit 12b, 495, 496
- Kahn, Otto, 209
- Kahn, Roger, 99
- Kahneman, Daniel, 52, 68, Exhibit 7a, 449
- Kahnweiler, Fridolyn, 264
- Kaiser, George B., 327, Exhibit 21a, 510; Exhibit 24b, 527
- Kaiser-Francis Oil Co., 19, 327
- Kalb, Bernard, 174
- Kalb, Marvin, 174
- Kamenetz, Rodger, 399, 405
- Kamenev, Lev, 344, 355–356
- Kandel, Eric R., 54; Exhibit 3b, 422
- Kander, John, Exhibit 11e, 473 (two shows); Exhibit 11f, 474
- Kane, Bob, 104
- Kann, Peter, 106
- Kantar, Eddie, 91
- Kantor, MacKinlay, 99; Exhibit 10b, 461
- Kantorovich, Leonid Vitaliyevich, Exhibit 7a, 449
- Kantrowitz, Arnie, 351
- Kapitsa, Pyotr, Exhibit 2a, 416; Exhibit 3a, 420
- Kaplan, David, 301
- Kaplan, Gabe, 174
- Kaplan, Jacob Merrill, 309–310
- Kaplan, Justin, 101
- Kaplan, Kivie, 348
- Kaplan, Louis (“Kid”), 86
- Kaplan, Robert, 101
- Kaplan, Stanley, 49
- Kaplan Educational Centers, 50, 106
- Kapler, Gabe, 83
- Kaplove, Mike, 83
- Kapor, Mitch, 181, 184
- Karaites, 402
- Karan, Donna, 18, 296, 298
- Karatz, Bruce, 240
- Karl, Max, 258
- Karle, Jerome, Exhibit 3c, 424
- Karmazin, Mel, 166; Exhibit 14a, 507
- Karp, Richard M., Exhibit 3e, 429
- Karpov, Anatoly, 90–91
- Kasparov, Gary, 90–91
- Katz, Sir Bernard, Exhibit 3b, 422
- Katz, Harold, 311–12
- Katzenberg, Jeffrey, 142, 151, 153; Exhibit 8a, 452, (with Marilyn)
- Kaufman & Broad (later KB Home), 240
- Kaufman, Andy, 174; Exhibit 11m, 485
- Kaufman, Donald, 240
- Kaufman, George S., 102; Exhibit 10d, 463 (two prizes)
- Kaufman, Murray (“the K”), 174; Exhibit 14a, 507
- Kaufman, Rosa, 287
- Kaufman, Stephen P., 196–197
- Kaufmann, Betty, 268
- Kaufmann, Edgar, 268
- Kaufmann, Henry, 268
- Kaufmann, Isaac, 268
- Kaufmann, Jacob, 268
- Kaufmann, Morris, 268
- Kaufmann's Department Store, 268, 273
- Kavner, Julie, 174
- Kay, Leslie, 174
- Kaye, Danny, 126, 158, 174; Exhibit 11a, 467
- Kaye, Jonathan, 87
- Kazin, Alfred, 104
- Keitel, Harvey, Exhibit 13d, 503
- Keleti, Agnes, 88
- Keller, Joseph B., Exhibit 3e, 428
- Kendall, Skip, 87
- Kennedy, John F., 25–28, 42, 173, 223, 368
- Kennedy Center Honors, 17, 118, 120, 305
- Kenny G, 124
- Kerkorian, Kirk, 147, 150, 153, 316, 378
- Kern, Jerome, Exhibit 2a, 415; Exhibit 11f, 474
- Kernis, Aaron Jay, 120
- Kerr, Cristie, 87
- Kerry, John, 74
- Kertesz, Andre, Exhibit 12c, 490, 491, 493
- Kertész, Imre, 98–99; Exhibit 10a, 459
- Kertész, Istvan, Exhibit 11b, 470
- Kertzer, Rabbi Morris N., 388
- Kessel, Joseph, 99
- Kessler, Jules (or Julius), 191
- Kesten, Harry, Exhibit 3c, 428
- Keysor, Leonard, 60
- Khaldei, Yevgeny, 133, 133

- Khodorkovsky, Mikhail, 359–361
 kibbutz, kibbutzim, 235, 340, 344, 406
 Kimmel, Sydney, 281
 Kincaid, Jamaica, 99
 King, Alan, 126, 174
 King, Carole, 123, Exhibit 11g, 475
 King, Larry, 174; Exhibit 14a, 507
 King, Michael (with Jena), Exhibit 8a, 452
 Kingsley, Sidney, 102
 Kinsler, Ian, 83–84
 Kingsley, Ben, Exhibit 13d, 504
 Kingsley, Sidney, Exhibit 10d, 463
 Kissinger, Michael, 101
 Kirby, Jack, 104
 Kirsch, Steven T. (and Michele), Exhibit 8a, 451
 Kirstein, Lou, 264
 Kirszenstein-Szewinska, Irina, 88
 Kissinger, Henry A., 78, 328; Exhibit 8c, 456
 Kitaj R. B., Exhibit 12a, 487
 Klainerman, Sergiu, Exhibit 3c, 428
 Kleban, Edward, 102, 122; Exhibit 10d, 463; Exhibit 11e, 473; Exhibit 11f, 474
 Klein, Anne (Hannah Golofski), 298
 Klein, Ben, 298
 Klein, Calvin, 18, 296–297, 299–300
 Klein, Emilee, 87
 Klein, Flo, 297
 Klein, Joel, 101
 Klein, Lawrence, 52; Exhibit 7a, 449; Exhibit 7b, 450
 Klein, Melanie, Exhibit 22a, 514
 Klein, Ron, 275
 Klein, William, Exhibit 12c, 490, 491
 Klein, Yves, Exhibit 12a, 487
 Kleiner, Gene, 19, 216, 220–221
 Kleiner, Perkins, Caufield & Byers (KPCB), 216, 221–222
 Klemperer, Otto, Exhibit 11b, 468, 469
 Klemperer, Werner, 174
 Kletzki, Paul, Exhibit 11b, 469
 Kline, Franz, 131–132; Exhibit 2a, 417; Exhibit 12, 487
 Kline, Kevin, 158; Exhibit 13d, 503
 Klinger, Ron, 91
 Klonsky, Mike, 349
 Klopfer, Donald, 110
 Klug Aaron, Exhibit 3c, 424
 Kluge, John, 9, 153, 167
 Kluger, Richard, 101; Exhibit 10c, 462
 Klugman, Jack, 174
 Knopf, Alfred A., 18, 110, 112
 Kochen Simon B., Exhibit 3c, 428
 Koestler, Arthur, 99, 101
 Kohl, Allen, 276
 Kohl, Herb, 74, 86, 276
 Kohl, Mary (née Hiken), 276
 Kohl, Max, 276
 Kohl, Sidney, 276
 Kohlberg, Jerome, 210, 216; Exhibit 21a, 512
 Kohlberg, Kravis, and Roberts (KKR), 19, 212, 216, 280
 Kohl's, 261, 276
 Kohn, Walter, 17, 53; Exhibit 3c, 424
 Kokoschka, Oskar, Exhibit 12a, 487
 Koller, Carl, Exhibit 2a, 414
 Koltun, Benny, 88
 Komansky, David H., 194, 197
 Koppel, Andrea, 174
 Koppel, Ted, 174; Exhibit 14b, 508
 Korda, Michael, 101
 Korman, Abraham, 192
 Korman, Harvey, 175; Exhibit 14b, 508
 Kornberg, Arthur, Exhibit 3b, 422
 Kornberg, Roger D., Exhibit 3c, 424
 Corvette's (née E. J. Corvette), 283
 Kosher, 12, 314, 325, 391
 Kosinski, Jerzy, 99
 Kossoff, Leon, Exhibit 12a, 487
 Koufax, Irving, 79
 Koufax, Sandy, 79, 79–81, 84
 Koussevitzky, Serge, Exhibit 11b, 468
 Koval, George, 357
 Kovner, Bruce, 218; Exhibit 21a, 510
 Kraft, Robert, 82; Exhibit 21a, 513
 Kramer, Larry, 351
 Kramer, Stanley, 155, 157; Exhibit 13b, 500; Exhibit 13c, 502
 Kramm, Joseph, 102; Exhibit 10d, 463
 Kramnik, Vladimir, 90–91
 Krantz, Judith, 100
 Krasny, Michael, 175; Exhibit 21a, 512
 Krause, Roger, 282
 Krauthammer, Charles, 101, 389
 Kravis, Henry, 210, 216; Exhibit 21a, 510
 Kravitz, Lenny, 61
 Kravitz, Private First Class Leonard, 61
 Krayzelburg, Lenny, 88
 Krebs, Hans Adolph, Exhibit 2a, 416; Exhibit 3b, 422
 Krein, Mark Grigoryevich, Exhibit 3c, 428
 Kreps, David M., Exhibit 7b, 450
 Kreskin, The Amazing, 127
 Kretzmer, Herbert, 121–122; Exhibit 11e, 473; Exhibit 11f, 474
 Krim, Arthur, 150, 153
 Krims, Les, Exhibit 12c, 491
 Krips, Joseph, 119; Exhibit 11b, 468, 469, 470
 Krisiloff, Steve, 88
 Kriss, Gregory, 89
 Kristol, Irving, 101
 Kristol, William, 101, 388
 Kroll, Jules, 334–335
 Kroll Associates, 334–335
 Kronecker, Leopold, Exhibit 2a, 414
 Kronstein, Robert, 46
 Kroto, Sir Harold W., 17, 53; Exhibit 3c, 424
 Krugman, Paul, 70, 101, 388; Exhibit 7b, 450
 Ku Klux Klan, 237, 348
 Kubrick, Dr. Jacques, 154
 Kubrick, Gertrude Perveler, 154
 Kubrick, Stanley, 154–155, 157; Exhibit 13b, 500 (two lists); Exhibit 13c, 501 (three films)
 Kudrow, Lisa, Exhibit 13d, 504
 Kuhn, Abraham, 209
 Kuhn, Loeb & Co., 19, 207, 209–210, 212
 Kumin, Maxine Winokur, 103; Exhibit 10f, 466
 Kun, Bela, 344
 Kunitz, Stanley, 103; Exhibit 10f, 466
 Kunstler, William, 350
kuppah, 372–373, 394
 Kushner, Charles B., 249
 Kushner, Rabbi, Harold S., 13, 409
 Kushner, Tony, 102; Exhibit 10d, 463; Exhibit 10c, 464, (two years)
 Kuznets, Simon, 17, 52; Exhibit 7a, 449
- L**
- labor unions, labor leaders, and Jews, 19–20, 76, 262, 345–348, 394
 LaDuke, Winona, 348
 Laemmle, Carl, 142–144, 146, 148
 Laemmle, Carl Jr., 143
 Lambert, Phyllis, 309
 Lampert, Edward, Exhibit 21a, 510
 Land, Avram and Ella (Salmonovitch), 40
 Land, Edwin Herbert (Din), 40, 40–44, 319, 381; Exhibit 2a, 417; Exhibit 4a, 434; Exhibit 4b, 441; Exhibit 12c, 491
 Land, Harry, 40
 Land, Helen, 40
 Land, Matha (Goldfaden), 40
 Landau, Lev, 33; Exhibit 3a, 420
 Landau, Martin, Exhibit 13d, 505
 Landers, Ann, 104; Exhibit 22a, 514
 Landes, David, 69, 386
 Landmark Theaters, 171, 187
 Landon, Michael, 125, 175; Exhibit 14b, 508
 Landsteiner, Karl, 34; Exhibit 2a, 415; Exhibit 3b, 423
 Lang, Fritz, 157; Exhibit 13b, 500 (two lists)

- Lange, K. D., 125; Exhibit 11k, 483
 Lange, Serge, Exhibit 3e, 428
 Langer, Dr. Robert, 35
 Lanier, Jason, 44; Exhibit 4a, 436; Exhibit 4b, 443
 Lansing, Sherry, 142
 Lansky Meyer (Meyer Suchowljansky), 217, 361–364, 391, 409; Exhibit 23b, 516
 Lantos, Tom, 75
 Lapidus, Morris, 135
 Lapine, James, 102; Exhibit 10d, 463
 Larson, Jonathan, 102; Exhibit 10d, 463; Exhibit 11e, 473
 Lasker, Albert, 335
 Lasker, Emanuel, 90–91
 Lasky, Jesse, 141, 146, 191
 Lasry, Marc, Exhibit 21a, 512
 Lassalle, Ferdinand, 343
 Lasser, Jacob Kay, 113
 Lasser, Terese, 113
 Lauder, Aerin, 302
 Lauder, Anne, 302
 Lauder, Estée (née Josephine Esther Mentzer), 302–303; Exhibit 2b, 419; Exhibit 22a, 514
 Lauder, Joseph (Lauter), 302
 Lauder, Leonard, 302; Exhibit 8a, 452 (with Evelyn H.); Exhibit 21a, 510
 Lauder, Ronald, 302; Exhibit 21a 510
 Lauder, William, 302
 Lauer, Matt, 175
 Lauren, Ralph (née Lifshitz), 18, 296–298; Exhibit 21a, 510
 Lautenberg, Frank, 74, 333
 law, legal studies, and Jews (*See also* Oral Law) : in academia, 54–56; Supreme Court, 76–77; Irving Shapiro's background, Jewish attorneys in Fortune 500 corporations, 188–189; academic background of Fortune 500 CEOs in 1997, 197; Pritzker firm, 226; increase in U. S. numbers of 1880 to 1920, 237; numbers in St Petersburg, Russia 1889 and 1939, 287–288, 383; Jacoby & Meyers role in making attorney's advertising legal, 323–324; assertiveness, training and, 389, 390; creating their own firms, 392
 Lax, Peter, Exhibit 3e, 428
 Lazar, Bercl, 292
 Lazard, Alexandre, 210
 Lazard, Elic, 210
 Lazard, Lazard Freres, Lazard Freres & Co., 19, 208, 210–211, 213–214
 Lazard, Simon, 210
 "Lazari," 274–275
 Lazarus, Amelia, 274
 Lazarus, Charles (Toys R Us), 195, 279, 282
 Lazarus, Charles Y. (Federated Stores), 275
 Lazarus, Emma, 103
 Lazarus, Fred, 274–275
 Lazarus, Fred Jr., 264, 266, 275
 Lazarus, Hyman, 107
 Lazarus, Rabbi Simon, 274
 Lazarus, Ralph, 274–275
 Lazarus, Robert Jr., 275
 Lazarus, Simon, 275
 Lazarus, Stuart, 275
 Leah, 230
 Lear, Norman, 173; Exhibit 14b, 508
 Leavy, Jane, 79, 81
 Leder, Marc, 282
 Lederberg, Joshua, Exhibit 3b, 422
 Lederman, Leon M., Exhibit 3a, 420
 Lee, David M., Exhibit 3a, 420
 Lee, Gypsy Rose, 175
 Lee, Pinky, 126
 Lee, Sara (Sarah Lee Lubin), 307
 Lee, Stan, 104
 Lee, Thomas H., 216–217, 306; Exhibit 21a, 512
 Lee Equity Partners, 217
 Leff, Paul, 223
 Lefkowitz, Dr. Robert J., 35
 LeFrak, Harrison, 241
 LeFrak, Harry, 241
 LeFrak, Jamie, 241
 LeFrak, Richard, 238, 241; Exhibit 21a, 511 (and family)
 LeFrak, Samuel, 241
 Lefrak City, 241
 LeFrak Family, 241
 Lefschetz, Solomon, Exhibit 3e, 428
 Lehman, Bobby, 209
 Lehman, Emanuel, 209
 Lehman, Henry, 209
 Lehman, Herbert, 209
 Lehman, Jeffrey, 57
 Lehman, Mayer, 209
 Lehman, Nicholas, 49
 Lehman Brothers, 208–211, 217, 219–220, 301
 Lehrer, Tom, 126
 Leiber, Jerry, 123; Exhibit 11e, 473; Exhibit 11g, 475
 Leibovitz, Annie, Exhibit 12c, 493
 Leigh, Mike, 157; Exhibit 13b, 500
 Leigh, Mitch, Exhibit 11e, 473
 Leinsdorf, Erich, Exhibit 11b, 468, 469
 Lelyveld, Joseph, 101; Exhibit 10c, 462
 Lemlich, Clara (Shavelson), 346
 Lender, Marvin, 377
 Lenfest, H. F. (Gerry), 169
 Lenfest, Marguerite, 169
 Lenin, V. I., Leninism, Leninist, 24–25, 28, 93, 286–288, 293, 326, 340, 344, 355–356
 Leonard, Benny, 86
 Leonard, Jack E., 126
 Leonard, Sheldon, 173; Exhibit 14b, 508
 Leontief, Wassily, 52; Exhibit 7a, 449
 Leopold, Nathan, 365; Exhibit 23c, 519
 Lepke, Louis, 362–364; Exhibit 23b, 516
 Lerner & Loewe, 121
 Lerner, Alan Jay, Exhibit 11a, 467; Exhibit 11e, 473; Exhibit 11f, 474
 Lerner, Alfred, 228–229; Exhibit 8a, 451 (with Norma)
 Lerner, Gerda Kronstein, 46
 Lerner, Max, 101
 Lerner, Nancy, Exhibit 21a, 512
 Lerner, Norma, Exhibit 21a, 512
 Lerner, Michael, 101
 Lerner, Randolph (Randy), 82; Exhibit 21a, 512,
 Lerner, Robert, 46
 Lerner, Theodore N., 84, 238; Exhibit 21a, 511
 Leroy P. Steele Lifetime Achievement Award, 38
 Leucadia National Corp, 225
 Lev Leviev Group, 18, 290–292
 Levant, Oscar, 126
 Levene, Phoebe, Exhibit 2a, 415
 Levi, Carlo, 99
 Levi-Civita, Tullio, Exhibit 2a, 415
 Levi-Montalcini, Rita, Exhibit 2a, 417; Exhibit 3b, 422
 Levi, Primo, 99
 Levi, Yoel, 119, Exhibit 11b, 468
 Levi Strauss & Co., 18, 296–297,
 Leviev, Lev, 18, 286, 286, 289–294, 304, 357
 Levin, Carl, 74
 Levin, Gerald M., 18, 150, 169–170, 195
 Levin, Ira, 100, 122; Exhibit 11e, 473
 Levin, Richard Charles, 57
 Levin, Sander, 75
 Levine, Al, 83
 Levine, Dr. Arnold J., 35
 Levine, David, 109
 Levine, Dennis, exhibit 23d, 522
 Levine, Irving R., 175
 Levine, James, 119–120, Exhibit 11a, 467; Exhibit 11b, 468
 Levine, Philip, (physician) 103; Exhibit 2a, 416
 Levine, Philip, (poet), Exhibit 10f, 466
 Levine, Philip, (business – Onboard Media), Exhibit 8a, 451
 Levinson, Barry, Exhibit 13a, 498
 Levinson, Norman, Exhibit 3e, 428
 Levinson, Richard, 173; Exhibit 508
 Levitow, John Lee, 62
 Levitt, Abraham, 238
 Levitt, Alfred, 238
 Levitt, Arthur, 188

- Levitt, Helen, Exhibit 12, 490, 491, 493
- Levitt, Steven, Exhibit 7b, 450
- Levitt, William J., 28, 238–240; Exhibit 2b, 419
- Levitt Corporation, 239–240
- Levittown, 239
- Levy, Asser, 60
- Levy, Dolly, 116
- Levy, Emanuel, 154
- Levy, Ike, 166
- Levy, Leon (CBS), 166,
- Levy, Leon (Oppenheimer & Odyssey), 213, 218
- Levy, Marv, 82
- Levy, Maurice, 44; Exhibit 4a, 433; Exhibit 4b, 440
- Levy, Steve, 86
- Levy-Hinte Jeffrey (and Jeanne), Exhibit 8a, 451
- Lewin, Josh, 86
- Lewinsky, Monica, 76
- Lewis, Ann, 76
- Lewis, Anthony, 101, 342
- Lewis, Edward B., Exhibit 3b, 422
- Lewis, Flora, 101
- Lewis, Fred, 87
- Lewis, Jerry, 126–7, 158, 175, 314; Exhibit 11m, 485
- Lewis, Peter, Exhibit 24b, 528
- Lewis, Salim (“Cy”), 210, 216
- Lewis, Shari, 128, 173
- LeWitt, Sol, Exhibit 12a, 487
- Lewy, Hans, Exhibit 3e, 428
- libertarian, Jews as, 67, 338–340
- Libeskind, Daniel, 134–135, 135; Exhibit 12d, 496
- Lichtenstein, Roy, 132; Exhibit 12a, 487; Exhibit 12b, 489
- Lichtman, Al, 150
- Lieberman, Joseph, 74, 117, 237, 320, 366
- Lieberman-Cline, Nancy, 85
- Lieberthall, Mike, 83
- Liebman, Arthur, 349
- Liebman, Wendy, 126; Exhibit 11m, 485
- Liebowitz, Jack, 104
- Lillian Vernon, 282–283
- Lilienthal, Otto, Exhibit 2a, 414
- Limited Brands (The Limited), 18, 195, 280
- Linde, Edward H., 251
- Linden, Hal, 175
- linguistics and Jews, 17, 54, 130, 338–339
- Link, William, 173; Exhibit 14b, 508
- Lionel Trains, 312–313
- Lipchitz, Jacques, 131–132; Exhibit 2a, 416; Exhibit 12a, 487
- Lipman, Ira (and Barbara), Exhibit 8a, 453
- Lipmann Fritz, Exhibit 2a, 416; Exhibit 3b, 422
- Lippman, Alexandre, 89
- Lippman, Walter, 101
- Lippmann, Gabriel, Exhibit 3a, 421
- Lipset, Seymour Martin, 17, 101
- Lipton, Peggy, 175
- Lissitzky, El, Exhibit 12, 487
- literacy and Jews (*See also* education and intelligence): made mandatory for, expensive, benefits of, 14, 389–390; low levels among immigrants from the Pale, 49; need for studying essential Jewish texts, tribal, religious, and cultural continuity across the miles and time, averting repeat of lost ten tribes, value placed on, 97, 260, 384–385, 389–390; possible effect on careers and self selection for higher IQs, 236, 260, 384–385, 389–390; question regarding Sephardic literacy over time, 385, 389–390; canonization of Torah/Pentateuch and Oral Law as early foundation for, 398
- literature and Jews, Raphael Patai on emergence of prominence in, 7; Mark Twain and Paul Johnson on prominence in, 16, 55; Nobel in Literature, 17; Saul Bellow bio, 92–96; Nobel Prize for 97–98; other literature recognition, 99–104; newspapers, magazines, books and other publications, 105–113; manifestations of interest and talent, 389; Emancipation, Enlightenment, and Reform movement effect on Jews role in secular literature, 395–396
- Litwack, Harry, 85
- Livingstone, Mary (Sadye Marks), 126
- Liz Claiborne, 296, 298, 299
- “loans for shares” program in Russia, 359
- Loeb, 207
- Loeb, Carl, 209
- Loeb, Richard, 365; Exhibit 23c, 519
- Loeb, Solomon, 209
- Loeb Rhoades, 209, 217
- Loehmann, Frieda, 282
- Loehmann’s, 282
- Loesser, Frank, 102; Exhibit 10d, 463; Exhibit 11c, 473
- Loew, Marcus, 140–141, 146, 191
- Loewe, Frederick, Exhibit 2a, 416; Exhibit 11a, 467; Exhibit 11c, 473; Exhibit 11f, 474
- Loewi, Otto, Exhibit 2a, 415; Exhibit 3b, 423
- Loews Hotels, 18, 194, 226, 314
- Loews theaters, 140–142, 194
- Lokey, Lorry, Exhibit 24b, 527
- London, Fritz, Exhibit 2a, 416
- London, Heinz, Exhibit 2a, 417
- Lord & Thomas, 335
- Lorre, Peter, 158
- Lotus Software, 181, 184, 222
- Loucheim, Jerome, 166
- Louis, Joe E., 126
- Louis, Morris, Exhibit 12a, 487
- Louisa Gross Horvitz prizes, 35
- Love, Courtney, 158; Exhibit 13d, 504
- Lovitz, Jon, Exhibit 13d, 504
- Lowell, A. Lawrence, 46–49
- Lowenstein, Roger, 101
- Lowey, Nita, 75
- Lown, Bernard, 352
- Lowy, Frank, 254
- Lubavitcher Hassidic Jews (*See also* Chabad), 290, 292
- Lubin, Charlie, 307–308
- Lubin, Sara (Sara Lee), 307
- Lubitsch, Ernst, 157; Exhibit 13b, 500 (two lists)
- Luce, Henry, 169–170
- Luciano, Charles “Lucky” (Salvatore Luciana), 361–363
- Luckman, Sid, 82
- Lukas, J. Anthony, 101; Exhibit 10c, 462
- Lumet, Sidney, Exhibit 13b, 500; Exhibit 13c, 502
- Luria, Salvador, 65; Exhibit 3b, 422
- Lurie, Alison, 99; Exhibit 10b, 461
- Lurie, Ann, 250
- Lurie, Jeffrey, 82
- Lurie, Rabbi Brian, 376
- Lurie, Robert, 249–250
- Lusztig, George, Exhibit 3e, 428 (two lists)
- Luther, Martin, 11
- Lutnick, Howard, 213
- Luxemburg, Rosa, 344
- Luzhkov, Yury, 359–361
- Lwoff, André, Exhibit 2a, 416; Exhibit 3b, 422
- Lynton, Michael, 152
- Lyon, Danny, Exhibit 12, 491
- Lyons, Jeffrey, 104

M

- Maazel, Lorin, Exhibit 11b, 469
- Maccabees, 60, 232
- Machpelah, 230
- Mack, Fredric (and Tami), Exhibit 8a, 453
- Macklowe, Harry, 238, 248–9, 251, 257; Exhibit 21a, 512
- Macklowe, William, 248–249
- Macklowe Properties, 248–249
- Macy, Rowland H., 262
- Macy’s, 18, 209, 261–269, 271–275, 284, 297, 319
- Madoff, Bernard, 12, 366; Exhibit 23d, 522
- magazine owners and publishers, Jews as, 107–109
- magic, magicians, Jews as, 127–128
- Magnin, Cyril, 272
- Magnin, Isaac, 272

- Magnin, Joseph, 272
 Magnin, Mary Ann, 272
 Maher, Bill, 126, 175
 Mahler, Gustav, 120; Exhibit 2a, 414; Exhibit 11b, 468; Exhibit 11c, 471; Exhibit 11d, 472
 Maidenform, 301
 Mailer, Norman, 99, 101; Exhibit 10b, 461; Exhibit 10c, 462
 Maimonides, Moses: seminal thinker in philosophy, 17, 54, 401; major writer/commentator, 97, 205; on modifying the Torah admonition against charging interest, 205; a physician, 206; on the *kuppah*, on eight levels of *tzedakah*, 373–374; among history's most influential, but not a second generation immigrant, 382; an eminent Sephardic 385; a rationalist, 387; lived on "verges" between Christians and Muslims, 388; on mandatory education and excommunicating those who do not provide education, 390; Exhibit 2a, 414
 Malamud, Bernard, 99; Exhibit 10b, 461
 Malkin, Judd, 255–256
 Maltin, Leonard, 104
 The Mamas and the Papas, 123
 Mamet, David, 102; Exhibit 10d, 463
 Man Ray, 131–132; Exhibit 2a, 416; Exhibit 12a, 487; Exhibit 12c, 490, 491, 493
 Mandel, Howard, 126; Exhibit 11m, 485
 Mandelstam, Osip, Exhibit 2a, 416
 Mandelbrot, Felix, 17, 53
 Manhattan Project, 29–30, 357
 Mankiewicz, Joseph L., 157; Exhibit 13a, 498 (two films); Exhibit 13b, 500; Exhibit 13c, 501
 Mann, Alfred, Exhibit 21a, 511
 Mann, H. B., Exhibit 3e, 428
 Mann, Herbie, 124
 Manne, Shelly, 124; Exhibit 11i, 481
 Manpower, 19, 332
 Maranzano, Salvatore, 362
 Marceau, Marcel, 126
 Marciano, Armand, 298–299
 Marciano, Maurice, 298–299
 Marciano, Paul, 298–299
 Marconi, Guglielmo, 161
 Marcus, Bernard, 196, 278, 378; Exhibit 8a, 453 (with Wilma); Exhibit 21a, 512; Exhibit 24b, 527
 Marcus, Herbert, 270
 Marcus, Minnie, 270
 Marcus, Rudolph A., Exhibit 3c, 424
 Marcus, Stanley, 261, 270
 Marcuse, Herbert, 389
 Margulies, Donald, 102; Exhibit 10d, 463
 Margulies, Julianna, Exhibit 13d, 505
 Margulis, Gregori Alexandrovitch, Exhibit 3d, 426; Exhibit 3e, 428
 Markowitz, Harry M., 52; Exhibit 7a, 449
 Marks & Spencer, 18, 269, 276–277
 Marks, Michael, 276
 Marks, Simon (Lord Marks of Broughton), 276
 Marmon Group, 226
 Marquis, Jason, 83
 Martin, Tony, 124
 Marx, Chico, 126
 Marx, Groucho, 126–127, 175; Exhibit 14a, 507
 Marx, Harpo, 126
 Marx, Karl: (See also Marxism and communism): seminal thinker in philosophy, 17; No. 11 among Hart's "100 Most Influential Persons in History", 20, 24, 26; counted among IntelQuest's 100 Greatest People" 27; as a seminal economist, 52, 69; versus Friedman, 67; father of communism, 344; early history of Soviet experience 354–356; among history's greats, 382; Jews lead thinking, pro and con, on communism versus capitalism, 388; Exhibit 2b, 418 (three lists)
 Marx, Marcus, 190, 299
 Marx, Zeppo, 126
 Marx Brothers, 126, 158; Exhibit 13e, 506
 Marxism: deconstruction and 94; Chomsky's rejection of, 338, 340; Daniel De Leon as, 343; *Marxist Workers World* editor Leslie Feinberg, 351; some history, 354–356
 Masada, 405
 Maskin, Eric S., Exhibit 7a, 449
 Maslow, Abraham, 17, 54
 Mason, Jackie, 126, 175; Exhibit 11m, 485
 Massachusetts Institute of Technology (MIT) 29, 37, 43, 52–54, 186, 196, 338
 Massu, Nicolas, 87
 master architects, Jews as, 17, 134–136
 Material Service Corporation, 227
 mathematicians, mathematics, Jews as: Fields Medal, 16; Jews among seminal thinkers in, 17, 36–37; Paul Guldin as, 23; Feynman as, 29; other awards, 38; academic leadership in, 53; Princeton Institute for Advanced Study and, 56; math and economics, 67–69; long history of Jewish accomplishments in, 130; education and, 260; math analogy in Chomsky's view of linguistics, 338
 Matrix Partners, 216, 220
 Matson, Harold, "Matt," 313
 Mattel Toys, 220, 313
 Matthau, Walter, 158
 Matthew, 205
 Mattus, Reuben, 305
 Mattus, Rose (Vesel), 305
 Matz, Israel, 320
 Matz, Sidney, 320
 Max, Steve, 349
 Max Factor, 301–303, 310
 Maxwell, Robert, Exhibit 23d, 522
 May, David, 273
 May, Elaine, 126, 175
 May, Morton ("Buster") David, 273
 May, Morton J., 273
 May, Peter, 378
 May Company Department Stores, 18, 268, 271, 273, 275
 Mayer, Harold, 210
 Mayer, Jacob, 145
 Mayer, Louis B., 28, 141, 144–147; Exhibit 2b, 419
 Mayer, Sarah, 145
 Mazel, Lorin, 119
 Mazur, Barry, Exhibit 3e, 428
 McAllister, Bob, 128
 McAndrews and Forbes, 224
 McCarthy, John, Exhibit 3f, 429
 McCourt, Jamie, 84
 Meara, Anne, 126
 Mechnikov, Ilya Ilyich, Exhibit 3b, 423
 Medal of Honor, 60–2
 medicine, medical education, and Jews: Mark Twain and Paul Johnson's observations on, 16, 55; Nobels 16, 32–34; history as leading thinkers and practitioners of, 17, 130, 207; philanthropic support for (also in many of the individual profiles) 17, 379; Albany Center Prize, 34–35; Flexner and medical education, 54; as one of the limited number of careers open to Jews, 235; in Soviet Union, 288; education and, 390
 Medoff, Mark, 102; Exhibit 10e, 464
 Medved, Michael, 104, 175, 397
 Mega, 217, 376–379
 Meier & Frank, 272–273
 Meier, Aaron, 272
 Meier, Jeannette ("Shannet") née Hirsch, 272
 Meier, Richard, 134–135; Exhibit 12d, 495, 496
 Meir, Golda, Exhibit 22a, 514
 Meisalas, Susan, Exhibit 12c, 491
 Meisel, Marcus, 206
 Meitner, Lise, Exhibit 2a, 415
 Mendelssohn, Felix, 120; Exhibit 2a, 414; Exhibit 11d, 472

- Mendelssohn, Moses, 130, 383, 387, 395, 401; Exhibit 2a, 414
- Mendes, Sam, Exhibit 13a, 498
- Mendoza, Daniel, 86
- Menken, Alan, 122; Exhibit 11c, 473
- Men's Warehouse, 18, 281
- Menshevik party and Jews, 343–4, 355
- Menuhin, Yehudi, 120; Exhibit 11a, 467
- merchandising, merchants, Jews as: traditional perception of Jews as, 180; changing the prohibition on usury—a step which facilitated commerce, 205–206; one of the limited number of careers open to Jews, 206, 235; Goldman Sachs and Lehman's roots as, 208–209; Jews in America as, 237; long history as 259–261; individual profiles, 261–285; gems and precious metals as merchandise traded internationally by Jews, 392
- Merchant, Larry, 86
- Merrill, Robert, 120
- Merrill Lynch, 194, 197, 199, 208, 215, 227
- Merton, Robert C., 52, 68; Exhibit 7a, 449
- Mervyns, 18, 280
- Messing, Debra, 175
- Metro Goldwyn Mayer (MGM), 140, 141, 144–147, 149–150, 152–155, 309
- Metro Pictures, 145–146
- Metzenbaum, Howard, 75
- Metzker, Ray, Exhibit 12c, 491
- Meyer, Andre, 210–211
- Meyer, Barry, 152
- Meyer, Eugene Isaac, 70, 105, 210, 227
- Meyer, Marc, 210
- Meyer, Viktor, Exhibit 2a, 414
- Meyerbeer, Giacomo, Exhibit 2a, 414
- Meyerhof, Otto, Exhibit 2a, 415; Exhibit 3b, 423
- Meyerhoff, Howard “Bud,” 377
- Meyerhoff, Robert, Exhibit 24b, 527
- Meyerowitz, Joel, Exhibit 12c, 491
- Meyers, Stephen, 323–324
- Meyerson, Roger B., Exhibit 7a, 449
- Michaels, Al, 86
- Michaels, Lorne, 126, 173; Exhibit 14b, 508
- Michals, Duane, Exhibit 12c, 490, 491, 493
- Michelson, Albert A., Exhibit 2a, 414; Exhibit 3a, 421
- Middle Ages and Jews, 45, 97, 206, 233–234, 260, 382, 385, 387,
- Midler, Bette, 126, 158; Exhibit 13d, 504
- Midrash, 97, 389
- Mikhoels, Solomon, 289
- Milder, Mark, 89
- Milestone, Lewis, Exhibit 13a, 499 (two films); Exhibit 13b, 500; Exhibit 13c, 501
- Milhaud, Darius, Exhibit 2a, 416
- military experience of Jews, 58–63, 234, 237, 405
- Milk, Harvey, 28, 72, 350; Exhibit 2b, 418
- Milken, Michael, 214, 366–367; Exhibit 21a, 511; Exhibit 23d, 522; Exhibit 23e, 524
- Miller, Arthur, 102; Exhibit 10d, 463; Exhibit 10c, 464 (three plays); Exhibit 11a, 467
- Miller, Jonathan, 101
- Miller, Josh, 82
- Miller, Larry, 126
- Miller, Merton H., 52; Exhibit 7a, 449
- Miller, Mitch, Exhibit 111, 484
- Millhauser, Steven, 99; Exhibit 10b, 461
- Milstein, César, Exhibit 3b, 422
- Milstein, Constance, Exhibit 8a, 451
- Milstein, Henrietta, 281
- Milstein, Monroe, 281
- Milstein, Nathan, 120; Exhibit 11a, 467
- Milstein, Paul, 238; Exhibit 21a, 510
- Milstein family, 249
- mining, Jews in, 290–291, 293–294, 328–332
- Minkow, Barry, Exhibit 23d, 523
- Minkowski, Hermann, Exhibit 2a, 415
- Minsky, Marvin, Exhibit 3f, 429
- Miramax, 140, 150, 152–153
- Mises, Richard von, Exhibit 2a, 415
- Mishnah, 96, 373, 398
- Miskoff, Edward J., 249
- Mitnik, Kevin, 368
- mitzvah, mitzvot (pl) (See also bar mitzvah, bat mitzvah, and bas mitzvah), 343, 373
- Mix, Ron, 82
- mobsters, Jews as, 361–364
- Model, Lisette, Exhibit 12c, 490, 491
- moderation, in diet and drink, 391
- Modigliani, Amedeo, 131–132, 132; Exhibit 2a, 415; Exhibit 12a, 487; Exhibit 12b, 489
- Modigliani, Franco, 52; Exhibit 7a, 449
- Moholy-Nagy, Laszlo, 131; Exhibit 2a, 416; Exhibit 12a, 487; Exhibit 12c, 490, 491, 493
- Moissan, Ferdinand, Exhibit 2a, 414 (two listings: chemistry, technology); Exhibit 3c, 425
- Moldaw, Stuart, 281
- Monash, General Sir John, 60
- money and Jews, 393–394
- money lending and Jews (See also interest, charged/earned for lending money), 204–207
- monotheism, ethical and Judaism, 386–387
- Monroe, Marilyn, 158; Exhibit 13e, 506
- Montaigne, Michel de, Exhibit 2a, 414 (two listings)
- Monteux, Pierre, 119; Exhibit 11b, 468, 469, 470
- Moore, Mary Tyler, Exhibit 13d, 505
- Moos, Eric Owen, Exhibit 12d, 495
- Moonves, Leslie, 152
- Moravia, Alberto (Pincherle), Exhibit 2a, 417
- Moreil, Admiral Ben, 61
- Morgan, Henry, 175
- Morgan, Robin, 351
- Morgenstern, Oskar, 70; Exhibit 2a, 416
- Morgenthau, Henry Jr., 19, 69, 224
- Morgenthau, Henry Sr., 224, 369
- Moritz, Michael, 222
- Morris, Mervin, 280–281
- Morris, Nathan, 284
- Mortgage Guarantee Insurance (MGIC), 28
- Moscowitz, Henry, 348
- Moses: historically important figure, 20, 23, 26–27, 382; important philosopher, 54; receiver of Torah and Oral Law, 96, 204; as an activist, 343; one receiver of the Covenant, 381; willing to be different, 393; five books become Pentateuch, 398; Exhibit 2b, 418, 419
- Moses, Robert, 258
- Moss, Adam, 109
- Moss, Jerry, 123; Exhibit 11g, 476
- Most, Andrea, 121
- Most Influential People in History, 20–28, 408
- Mottelson, Ben R., Exhibit 3a, 420
- movie directors, Jews as, 17, 156–157; Exhibit 13a, 498–499; Exhibit 13b, Exhibit 13b, 500; Exhibit 13c, 501–502
- movie stars, Jews as, 157–159; Exhibit 13d, 503–505
- Mueller, Lisel, 103; Exhibit 10f, 466
- Muhammad, 11, 17, 25–26, 206, 259, 408
- Müller, Hermann Joseph, Exhibit 2a, 416; Exhibit 3b, 423
- Murder Incorporated and Jews, 361, 363–364
- Murdoch, Rupert, 106, 108–109, 145, 167–168, 185, 328
- Murray, Arthur (née Moses Teichman), 321

- Murray, Charles, 20–24, 129,
131–2, 382, 385, 395, 402, 409
- Murray, Jan, 126
- Murray, Kathryn (Kohnfelder), 321
- music, classical, and Jews, 119–121
- music, country and Jews, 125
- music, jazz and Jews, 124–125, 138
- music, rock ‘n’ roll and Jews,
122–124
- music and Jews, 7, 16, 55,
118–126, 288
- Music Corporation of America
(MCA), 143
- Myers, A. C., 60
- Myerson, Bess, 175
- Myrdal, Gunnar, 66–68
- N**
- Nachman, Gerald, 104
- Nadler, Jerrold, 75
- Naiyf, Robert, Exhibit 21a, 513
- Nakash, Avi, 299
- Nakash, Joe, 299
- Nakash, Ralph, 299
- Nakash Brothers, 298–299
- Nally, Edward J., 161–2
- Napoleon, 12, 15, 200–204, 234, 395
- Nash, Jack, 213, 218
- Nash, John, 10, 36–37, 56, 67, 70
- Nasser, Gamal, Abdel, 58
- Nathan, Syd, 123; Exhibit 11g, 476
- Nathans, Daniel, Exhibit 3b, 422
- Nathanson, Marc B. (and Jane),
Exhibit 8a, 452
- National Association for the Advance-
ment of Colored People (NAACP),
348–349
- National Basketball Association
(NBA), 83–86
- National Book Award, 94, 99
- National Broadcasting Company
(NBC), 18, 113, 152, 153,
162–163, 165–8
- National Football League (NFL),
20, 82
- National Jewish Population Survey,
181, 374, 399
- Native American rights and Jews, 348
- Neely, Frank, 270
- Neher, Erwin, Exhibit 3b, 422
- Neiman, Al, 270
- Neiman, Carrie, 270
- Neiman Marcus, 18, 261, 266, 270
- Neisser, Albert, Exhibit 2a, 414
- Nemerov, Howard, 103; Exhibit
10f, 466
- Nerlove, Marc Leon, Exhibit 7b, 450
- Nero, Peter, 124
- Nessen, Ron, 175
- Netanyahu, Lieutenant Colonel
“Yoni,” 62
- Neuberger, Roy R., 219
- Neuberger Berman, 219
- Neumann, Paul, 88
- Neurath, Otto, Exhibit 2a, 415
- Neutra, Richard, Exhibit 12d, 495,
496
- New Amsterdam, 47, 60, 236
- New York* magazine, 109, 222
- New York Real Estate Families,
241–246
- The New York Review of Books*, 109
- The New York Times*, 18, 70, 105,
107, 388
- New York University (NYU), 29, 52
95, 185, 194, 197, 217, 221,
225, 226, 246, 251, 319, 320,
322, 328, 332, 333, 334
- The New Yorker*, 107, 109, 284
- Newhouse, Donald, 107; Exhibit
21a, 510
- Newhouse, Samuel Irving, Jr., 107;
Exhibit 21a, 510
- Newhouse, Samuel Irving, 107
- Newhouse family, 17
- Newman, Arnold, Exhibit 12c, 490,
491, 493
- Newman, Barnett, 131; Exhibit 2a,
416; Exhibit 12a, 487
- Newman, Ed, 82
- Newman, Edwin, 175
- Newman, Lorraine, 175
- Newman, Paul, 10, 158; Exhibit
11a, 467; Exhibit 13d, 503
- Newman, Pauline, 346
- News Corporation (*see also* Fox
Broadcasting, Fox News, etc.),
145, 167–168
- newspapers, Jews as owners and
publishers, 105–107
- Newton, Helmut, Exhibit 12c, 491
- NFL Hall of Fame inductees, 20, 82
- Nichols, Mike, 157; Exhibit 11a,
467; Exhibit 13a, 498; Exhibit
13b, 500; Exhibit 13c, 501
- nickelodeons, 140, 142, 191
- Nidetch, Jean, 311; Exhibit 22a, 514
- Niederhoffer, Victor, 87
- Nimoy, Leonard, 175
- Nirenberg, Louis, Exhibit 3c, 428
- Nirenberg, Marshall W., Exhibit 3b,
422
- Nitka, David, 10, 258
- Nixon, Cynthia, 175
- Nobel, Alfred, 32, 67, 77
- Nobel Prize for Chemistry, 35–36
- Nobel Prize for Economics (The
Sveriges Riksbank Prize in Eco-
nomic Sciences in Memory of
Alfred Nobel), 67–69
- Nobel Prize for Literature, 17,
97–98
- Nobel Prize for Peace, 77–78
- Nobel Prize for Physics, 29, 32–33
- Nobel Prize for Physiology or Medi-
cine, 33–34
- Nobel prizes: Jews as winners of 13,
16–17, 24, 383, 405; Feynman,
29–31; Alfred Nobel, history, and
- prestige of, 31–32; Physics,
32–33; Physiology or Medicine,
33–34; Chemistry, 35–36; why
no math Nobel? 37; Nobel laure-
ates in academia, 52–54; Milton
Friedman and 65–67; Economics,
67–68; Clark medals and Nobels,
68–69; Peace, 77–78; Saul Bellow
and, 92, 95; Literature, 97–98;
selected literature winners,
99–100; Bernard Lown and one
peace prize, 352; recent higher
rate of Jews winning Nobels, 383,
405; Jews of differing persuasions
winning Economics’ Nobel, 388;
Einstein’s Nobels and “thinking
differently,” 393
- Noether, Emmy, Exhibit 2a, 415
- Nones, Benjamin, 60
- Norton Simon Art Museum, 310
- Norzis, 207
- Novak, Robert, 101
- Nuland, Dr. Sherwin, 101, 391
- Nusbaum, Aaron, 191, 267, 370
- Nusbaum, Augusta, 370
- NutriSystem, 18, 311–312
- Nye, Louis, 126
- O**
- Obama, Barack, 223
- Occidental Petroleum, 19, 326
- Oceans, Lucky (Reuben Gosfield),
125
- Ochs, Adolph Simon, 105, 107
- Odets, Clifford, 102; Exhibit 2a,
417
- Odyssey Partners, 213, 218
- Ofer, Eyal, 318
- Ofer, Samuel, 318
- Offenbach, Jacques, Exhibit 2a, 414
- oil, gas, petrochemicals and Jews,
324–8
- Okker, Tom, 87
- Okun, Arthur, 69
- Olah, George, 17, 53; Exhibit 3c,
424
- Olenicoff, Igor, 238
- oligarchs, Russian, Jews as, 358–61
- Olshansky, Igor, 82
- Olympia & York/Canary Wharf
Group, 256
- Olympic sport, medals, Jews as win-
ners of, 87, 88–90
- Olmert, Ehud, 352
- Omidyar, Pierre, 184
- On-air talent, Jews as, 174–175
- Ophuls, Max, Exhibit 13b, 500
- opinion commentators and political
writers, Jews as, 101
- Oppen, George, 103; Exhibit 10f,
466
- Oppenheimer, Ernest, 293, 331
- Oppenheimer, Henry, 331
- Oppenheimer, J. Robert, 26, 29, 44,

- 56, 357, 388; Exhibit 2a, 416; Exhibit 2b, 419; Exhibit 4a, 430; Exhibit 4b, 441
- Oppenheimer, Jonathan, 294
- Oppenheimer, Max, 213
- Oppenheimer, Nicky F., 294, 332
- Oppenheimer, Samuel, 207
- Oppenheimer & Co, 213
- Oppenheimer Capital, 213
- Oppenheimer family—mining, minerals, and gems, 191, 290, 291, 293–294, 331–332,
- Oppenheimer—finance, 199, 207, 213, 218
- Oppenheimer Funds, the, 213
- Oracle Corporation, 19, 181–3
- Oral Law (See also Talmud, Mishnah, and Gemara): history, proclamation by Pharisees, codification and reasons for, consequences, 14, 96–97; vehicle for modifying Torah proscriptions, such as those on usury, 204–206; evolution into Talmud, history, effect on literacy and mandatory education, 233, 259, 384, 389, 398
- Orbach, Jerry, 175
- Orenstein, Norman, 101
- organized crime, Jews and, 361–365
- Orion Pictures, 140, 147, 153
- Orkin, Ruth, Exhibit 12c, 491
- Ormandy, Eugene, 119–120; Exhibit 11a, 467; Exhibit 11b, 468, 469
- Ornstein, Donald S., Exhibit, 3e, 428
- Oscars and Jews (See also Academy Awards), 140, 148–153, 155–157
- Osher, Bernard, 11; Exhibit 24b, 527
- Osher Lifelong Learning (OLLI), 11
- Osheroff, Douglas D., Exhibit 3a, 420
- Ostin, Moe, 123; Exhibit 11g, 476
- Ottenheimer, Louis, 269
- “*Our Crowd*,” 47–48, 236–237, 264, 273
- Outlet Book Company, 112
- Ovitz, Michael, 151
- Owens (née Lowenstein), Ronn, 175
- Oz, Amos, 99
- P**
- Pale of Settlements: how Jews got there, a Diaspora destination, Katherine the Great creates, 130, 231; Harry Cohn’s parents, 148; David Sarnoff’s early schooling, 160; emigration to America just as ready-to-wear industry begins, 192; history during Middle Ages, 234; Emancipation, except in the Pale where life was horrific; only three exits, 234–235; immigration to America from, 237; Albert Greenfield, 273; Slezkine on history and emigration from Pale to America, Palestine and the Soviet Union, 286–287; Joshua Lionel Cowen’s parents, 312
- Palestine and Palestinians: *The Source* and, 10; Judah Maccabee in, 60; Balfour doctrine, Rothschild’s purchase of land for settlers in, financing the Knesset, 202; history of Jews and, 232; return as an urban people, 235; creation of Israel in, 236; Slezkine on Soviet Union as a destination for Jews from the Pale, 286; subsequent emigration from Soviet Union/Russia after Stalin’s death, 289; Matz as a buyer of land for Jews, 320; Blaustein and Ben Gurion, 325; Chomsky on, 341; secular Zionists immigrate to, 404
- Paley, William, 166, 190; Exhibit 14a, 507; Exhibit 14b, 508
- Paltrow, Gwyneth, 158; Exhibit 13d, 503
- Paneth, Friedrich, Exhibit 2a, 415
- Pantheon Books, 110, 112
- Paramount Pictures, 140–142, 146, 151–153, 155, 166–168, 173, 185, 191, 209,
- Paramount theaters, 141–2
- Parker, Dorothy, 104; Exhibit 22a, 514
- Parker, Sarah Jessica, 158, 175; Exhibit 13d, 503
- Parsons, Louella, 104
- Partnership for Jewish Education, 377, 399
- Pasch, Moritz, Exhibit 2a, 414
- Pashkow, Jessica F., 51
- Pasternak, Boris, 97–99, 287; Exhibit 2a, 416; Exhibit 10a, 459
- Pasternak, Leonid, 287
- Patai, Raphael, 7, 23, 382, 395
- Patricof & Co, 222
- Patricof, Alan, 19, 216, 222
- Pattiz, Norman (and Mary), Exhibit 8a, 453
- Paul, Gabe, 84
- Pauli, Wolfgang, Exhibit 2a, 416; Exhibit 3a, 421
- Paulson, Henry, 198, 209
- Paulson, John, Exhibit 21a, 511
- Pavin, Corey, 87
- Peabody Awards, 115, 118, 172–174
- Pearl, Daniel, 101
- Pe’er, Shahaar, 87
- Peerce, Jan, 120
- Peet, Amanda, Exhibit 13d, 505
- Peltz, Nelson, Exhibit 21a, 513
- Penn, Arthur, 157; Exhibit 13b, 500
- Penn, Irving, Exhibit 12c, 490, 492, 493
- Penn, Sean, Exhibit 13d, 503
- Pennsylvania, University of, 50–3, 56–57, 108, 196, 217, 274, 320, 338, 372
- penny arcades, 140, 144, 191
- Pentagon Papers, 106, 352
- Pentateuch (See also Torah), 96, 398, 400
- Penzias, Arno, 32–33; Exhibit 3a, 420
- People of the Book, 17, 47, 389
- Perelman, Grigori; Exhibit 3d, 427
- Perelman, Ronald O., 212, 224, 302; Exhibit 21a, 510
- Peres, Shimon, 78, 202; Exhibit 8c, 456
- Periclean Greece, 16
- Perl, Martin, 33; Exhibit 3a, 420
- Perl, William, 357
- Perlis, A. J., Exhibit 3f, 429
- Perlman, Itzhak, 120; Exhibit 11a, 467; Exhibit 11l, 484
- Perlman, S. J., 104
- Perry, Richard Cayne, 222–223
- Perry Capital, 222–223
- Perutz, Max Ferdinand, Exhibit 3c, 424
- Peruvian Indians (Sendero Luminoso), 348
- Peston, Robert, 277
- Petaluma and the Jewish chicken farmers, 235
- Peters, Roberta, 120
- Peterson, Pete, 209, 217
- Petrie, Carroll, 282
- Petrie, Milton, 282
- Petrie Stores, 282
- Petschauer, Artilla, 89
- Pevsner, Antoine, 131; Exhibit 2a, 415
- Phaidon, 131–132
- Pharisees and Rabbinical Judaism 11, 96, 233, 259, 384, 398, 402
- Philanthropy, Jewish rates of, 374–375
- Philanthropy, Jews and (See also *Tzedakah*, *tikkun olam*, *kuppah*, and *mitzvah*), and many individual profiles which detail the individual and family philanthropies of many covered in this book), *Business Week*’s identification of, duties of, 13, 17; entrepreneurship as source for, 18; Annenberg, 108; Jacobs 186; Greenberg (Hank) and Wexner, 195; Blank, 196; Kahn, Schiff, Warburg, Greenberg (Ace), 209–210; Milken, 214; Steinhardt, 217; de Hirsch, 223; Lerner, 229; Bren, 239; Rudin 243; Goldmans, 244; Rose, 246; Ross, 249; Simon, 252; Bucksbaum, 253; Glazer, 255; Swigs and Weiler, 258;

- Rosenwald, Kaufmann, 268;
 Phillips, 300; Craig, 312; Bloch, 323; Blaustein, 325; Kaiser, 327; black schools by Rosenwald, 348; Madoff, 366; Rosenwald, 369–71; in America, 371–372; *tsedakah*, *kuppah*, *tikkun olam*, 372–374; rates of 374–375; declines to Israel & Jewish causes, 375–376; Mega, 376–378; *Business Week's* “50 Most Generous . . .”, 378–379; money and, 393–394; justice and charity, 394–395
- Philo Judaeus, Exhibit 2a, 414
 Phillips, Endel, 299
 Phillips, Isaac, 299
 Phillips, Lawrence, 300
 Phillips, Moses, 299–300
 Phillips, Ralph S., Exhibit 3e, 428
 Phillips Curve, 66
 Phillips-Van Heusen, 297, 299–300
 philosophy, and Jews, 17, 54–55, 93, 130
 Phoenix, Joaquin, Exhibit 13d, 503
 photography, photographers (Master), Jews as, 17, 41, 132–134, 154, 319
 physics, physicists, Jews as, 16–17, 29–33, 41, 53
 physiology or medicine Nobels, Jews and, 16–17, 32, 33–35, 54–55, 77, 130, 235
 Piatetski-Shapiro, Ilya, Exhibit 3e, 428
 Pincus, Gregory, 20, 26, 44; Exhibit 2a, 416 (two lists: biology and medicine); Exhibit 2b, 419 (two lists); Exhibit 4a, 431; Exhibit 4b, 442
 Pincus, Lionel, 212
 Pinsky, Robert, 103
 Pinter, Harold, 98–99, 102; Exhibit 10a, 459; Exhibit 10c, 464
 pirates, Jews as, 364–365
 Pissarro, Camille, 131–132, 132, 382; Exhibit 2a, 414; Exhibit 12a, 488
 pitchers (baseball), Jews as, 79–81, 83–84
 Platt, Lewis E., 196–197
 playwrights and screenwriters, Jews as, 102
 Pleskow, Eric, 150, 153
 Pnueli, Amir, Exhibit 3f, 429
 Podhoretz, Norman, 101, 389
 Podoloff, Maurice, 85
 Pogroms, 47, 130, 234–235, 243, 286–287, 358, 383–384
 Polanski, Roman, 157; Exhibit 13a, 498; Exhibit 13b, 500 (two lists); Exhibit 13c, 501
 Polanyi, John C., Exhibit, 3c, 424
 polarization, polarizers, 40–41, 319
 Polaroid, 41–43, 319, 335
 Politzer, H. David, Exhibit 3a, 420
 Pollack, Ben, Exhibit 11i, 480
 Pollack, Kenneth, 175
 Pollack, Sydney, Exhibit 13a, 498; Exhibit 13b, 500; Exhibit 13c, 502
 Pollard, Jonathon, 358; Exhibit 23a, 515
 Pollin, Abe, 86
 Pomerance, Bernard, 102; Exhibit 10c, 464
 Pomus, Doc, 123; Exhibit 11g, 475
 Popeil, Isidor, 284
 Popeil, Mary, 284
 Popeil, Ron, 18, 284
 Popeil, Samuel, 284
 Porter, Sylvia, 104
 Portman, Natalie; Exhibit 13d, 503
 Posner, Victor, 322
Postville, 12, 393
 Potanin, Vladimir, 361
 Potok, Chaim, 10, 99
 Povich, Maury, 175
 Prager, Dennis, 175
 pragmatism and Jews, 13, 74, 205, 345, 347, 387, 402, 404,
 Preminger, Otto, 149, 157; Exhibit 13b, 500
 premium ice cream and Jewish entrepreneurs, 305–307
 Pressel, Morgan, 87
 Presser, Jackie, 347
 Pressman, Barney, 280
 Pressman, Fred, 280
 Previn, Andre, 119–20; Exhibit 11a, 467; Exhibit 11b, 468, 469, 470; Exhibit 11h, 470 (two Grammys)
 Price, John (and Marcia), Exhibit 8a, 452
 Price, Michael, Exhibit 21a, 512
 Price, Robert, 278–9
 Price, Sol, 278
 Prigogine, Ilya, Exhibit 3c, 424
 print Journalists, Jews as, 101
 Prinze, Jr., Freddie, Exhibit 13d, 504
 Pritzker, Anthony, Exhibit 21a, 511
 Pritzker, Daniel, Exhibit 21a, 511
 Pritzker, Don, 315
 Pritzker, James, Exhibit 21a, 511
 Pritzker, Jay, 226, 315, 318
 Pritzker, Jay Robert (JB), Exhibit 21a, 511
 Pritzker, Jean (Gigi), Exhibit 21a, 511
 Pritzker, John, Exhibit 21a, 511
 Pritzker, Karen, Exhibit 21a, 511
 Pritzker, Linda, Exhibit 21a, 511
 Pritzker, Nicholas, 226
 Pritzker, Nicholas II, Exhibit 21a, 511
 Pritzker, Penny, 315; Exhibit 21a, 511
 Pritzker, Robert, 226
 Pritzker, Thomas, 318; Exhibit 21a, 511
 Pritzker, Thomas J., 226
 Pritzker and Pritzker, 226
 Pritzker Organization, 226, 256
 Private Equity Hall of Fame, 19, 216–217, 221–222
 Producers of movies, television fare, festivals etc., Jews as: Streisand as, 116; George Wein, 124; *The Jazz Singer* (Warner) 138; Zukor (Paramount), Lasky, 141, 191; Laemmle Sr. & Jr. (Universal), 143; Fox (Fuchs), 144; Mayer, (MGM), 145–146; Goldwyn (Goldfish), Thalberg, Selznick, 146; Schary, 147; Cohn (Columbia) 148; Warner Brothers, 149; Krim and Benjamin (United Artists), 150; Disney, 151; Weinsteins (Mirimax), 152–153; Spielberg and Katzenberg, (Dreamworks), Krim and Benjamin (Orion), 153; Coen brothers, 154; Kubrick, 154–155; Selznick, 155; Spiegel, 155–156; Todd, Reiner, 156; Arledge, Diller, 167; other prominent radio and television producers, 172–174; Bloomingdale, 266
 professional baseball and Jews, 79–81, 83–84
 professional basketball and Jews, 83, 84–85
 professional football and Jews, 81–83
 professors (colleges and universities), Jews as, 55–57
 progress, the notion of, and Jews, 13, 387
Protocols of the Elders of Zion, 12, 189
 Proust, Marcel, 97, 99; Exhibit 2a, 415
 Prusiner, Stanley, 17, 34, 54; Exhibit 3b, 422
 psychiatry, psychotherapy, psychoanalysis, psychology, and Jews, 17, 54, 56, 92, 103, 116–117, 338–339,
 Ptolemies, 232
 publishers, Jews as: real estate information, 10, 258; synopsis, 18; newspapers, 105–7; magazines and other publications, 107–109; books, 110–113; Sarnoff's NBC, 163; Redstone, Viacom, 168; Time Warner, 169–70; *The Outsiders* study, 192; Eugene Meyer and Katherine Graham, 210; Bloomberg, 227; Zuckerman, 251; Straus family, 263; Brentanos, 283; Simon, 310; Stern, 319; Smolensky Bible in the Soviet Union, 360
 Pulitzer, Joseph, 99, 106–7
 Pulitzer, Joseph II, 107

- Pulitzer, Joseph III, 107
 Pulitzer, Michael E., 107
 Pulitzer Inc., 106–7
 Pulitzer Prize for Fiction, 99–100
 Pulitzer Prize, 17–18, 99–104, 106–7, 109
 Pulitzer Prize for Drama, 102
 Pulitzer Prize for General Nonfiction, 100–101
 Pulitzer Prize for Poetry, 103
 Purim, Flora, 124
 Putin, Vladimir, 290, 292, 359–60, 368
- Q**
- Qualcomm 19, 181, 186
 Quantum Fund, 19, 217
 Queen, Ellery, 100
 quotas and Jews, 29, 46–9, 51, 237
 QVC, 18, 169, 185, 284–285, 311
- R**
- Rabbinic Judaism, 13–14, 96, 205, 259–260, 384–385, 398, 402
 Rabi, Isidor Isaac, Exhibit 2a, 416; Exhibit 3a, 421
 Rabin, Matthew, Exhibit 7b, 450
 Rabin, Michael O. Exhibit 3f, 429
 Rabin, Yitzhak, Exhibit 8c, 456
 Rabinowitz, Cantor, 138
 race car drivers, Jews as, 88
 racquetball players, Jews as, 88
 Radck, Karl, 355–356
 radio and Jews: Sarnoff, RCA 160–164; history, NBC, CBS, ABC, 165–167; Broadcast.com, 170–171, 187; producers, on air talent, 172–175; Bloomberg, 227; Fisher, 322; Gusinsky, 360
 Radio Corporation of America (RCA), 110, 162–165
 Radio Hall of Fame, 165
 Radner, Gilda, 126, 175; Exhibit 11m, 485
 Rady, Ernest, Exhibit 21a, 512
 Rahr, Stewart, Exhibit 21a, 512
 Rakita, Mark, 89
 Ram, Andy, 87
 Ramon, Ilan, 62–63
 Ramones, 123; Exhibit 11g, 476
 Rand, Ayn, 99
 Randall, Tony, 175
 Random House, 18, 110–112, 163, 386
 Rapaport, David, 17, 54
 Raphael, Mickey, 125
 Raphaels, Samson, 121, 137–138
 rationalism, rationality and Jews (See also Oral Law, Pharisees and Rabbinic Judaism, pragmatism, and Talmud), 13–15, 109, 205, 387, 404
 Ratner, Bruce, 86
 Ratner, Gerald, 294
 Rauschenberg, Robert, Exhibit 12a, 488
 Ray, Man, (*See* Man Ray)
 Raynor, Bruce, 347
 ready-to-wear (see apparel)
 real estate and Jews (*See also* many individual profiles), 19, 230–258, 293
 Real Estate Investment Trusts (REITs), 241, 249–251
 RealNetworks, 186–187
 Rebecca, 230
 Rebellions, Jewish (See also Bar Kokhba revolt, Maccabees, and Hasmonean state), 14, 60, 232–233
 Redstone, Sumner (Sumner Murray Rothstein), 111, 142, 166, 168, 185, 193, 196–197; Exhibit 21a, 510
 Reebok/Adidas, 300
 Reform movement in Judaism, 15, 122, 130–131, 381, 393, 395, 399, 402
 Regency Centers, 251
 Reich, Robert, 76
 Reichenbach, Hans, Exhibit 2a, 416
 Reichmann, Paul, 256
 Reichmann, Albert, 256
 Reichmann, Edward, 256
 Reichstein, Tadeus, Exhibit 2a, 416; Exhibit 3b, 422
 Reiner, Carl, 126, 156, 175; Exhibit 14b, 508
 Reiner, Fritz, Exhibit 11b, 468, 469
 Reiner, Rob, 156, 175
 Reines, Frederick, 33; Exhibit 3a, 420
 Reinhardt, Ad, Exhibit 12a, 488
 Reinsdorf, Jerry, 84, 86
 Reiser, Paul, 127, 175; Exhibit 11m, 485
 Reisman, Garrett, 63
 The Related Companies, 249
 Reles, Abraham “Kid Twist,” 363–364; Exhibit 23b, 516
 Remak, Robert, Exhibit 2a, 414
 Remnick, David, 101, 109; Exhibit 10c, 462
 Renaissance, 16, 45, 119, 130–131, 205, 207, 402
 Rennert, Ira, Exhibit 21a, 510
 Republic National Bank, 215
 Resnik, Judith, 62–63
 Resnik family, 249
 retailing and Jews: prominence, 18; Rosenwald, high traditional participation, 191–192; 1997 study, leadership of major retailers, 195; Goldman Sachs legacy; 208; Kuhn Loeb legacy; 209; some history of Jews and, 259–261; department stores, 261–277; specialty retailers, discounters and apparel stores, 277–284; televi-
- sion 284–285; jewelry, 294–296; Baskin–Robbins; 306; Starbucks, 308; Rosenwald and Sears, Roebuck, 370
 return to the land movement and Jews, 223, 235–236
 Reubens, Paul (“Pewee Herman”), 127
 Reuter, Paul Julius (née Israel Beer Josaphat and later Joseph Josaphat), 106
 Reuters, 18, 106
 Revlon, 224, 301–302
 Revolutionary War and Jews, 60, 228
 Revson, Charles, 18, 302–303
 Revson, Peter, 88
 Reza, Yasmina, 102; Exhibit 10e, 464
 Rhodes, Cecil, 202, 293
 Ribicoff, Abraham, 75
 Ricardo, David, 17, 52, 69
 Rice, Elmer, 102; Exhibit 10d, 463
 Rich, Adrienne, 103
 Rich, Ben, 63
 Rich, Buddy, 124; Exhibit 11i, 480
 Rich, Frank, 101
 Rich, Marc, 328, 366–367; Exhibit 21a, 513; Exhibit 23d, 522; Exhibit 23e, 524
 Rich, Michael, 270
 Rich, Morris, 269–70
 Rich, Richard, 270
 Rich, William, 269
 Richards, Rene, 87
 Richardsolo.com, 283
 Richler, Mordecai, 100
 Rich’s Department Stores, 269–70
 Richter, Burton, Exhibit 3a, 420
 Rickles, Don, 127
 Rickover, Admiral Hyman, 62
 Riesman, David, 17, 55
The Rise and Fall of the Third Reich, 10
 Ritts, Herb, Exhibit 12c, 492
 Ritz, Benjamin, 283
 Ritz, David, 283–284
 Ritz, Edward, 283
 Ritz Brothers, 127
 Ritz Camera 18, 283–4
 Rivera, Geraldo, 175
 Rivers, Joan, 127, 175
 Robbins, Harold, 100
 Robbins, Irvine, 306
 Robbins, Jerome, Exhibit 11a, 467; Exhibit 13a, 498; Exhibit 13c, 501
 Roberts, Brian, 169, 193
 Roberts, George, 210, 216; Exhibit 21a, 510
 Roberts, Ralph J., 168, 285
 Roberts, Richard J., Exhibit 3b, 422
 Roberts, Steven, 101, 175
 Robin, Jack (Jackie Rabinowitz), 138
 Robinson, Edward G., 158; Exhibit 13c, 506

- Robinson, Jerry, 104
 Rock, Arthur, 19, 177, 179, 183, 216, 220
 Rock "n" Roll Museum, 123
 Rodbell, Martin, Exhibit 3b, 422
 Rodgers, Richard, 28, 102; Exhibit 2b, 419; Exhibit 10d, 463; Exhibit 11a, 467; Exhibit 11c, 473 (three shows); Exhibit 11f, 474 (four shows)
 Rodgers and Hammerstein, 27, 121; Exhibit 2b, 419
 Rodgers and Hart, 121
 Rodzinski, Artur, Exhibit 11b, 468, 469
 Roebuck, Alvah Curtis, 191, 267, 370
 Rogers, Shorty, Exhibit 11i, 480
 Rohatyn, Felix, 210–211
 Rojas, Fernando, 23; Exhibit 2a, 414
 roller skating, Jews in, 88
 Rolling Stone, 109
 Roma, 383
 Rome, Romans: rebellions against and consequences, 14, 59–60, 96, 233, 385, 402; ghetto, 202; era of Roman Rule, Diaspora following destruction of rebels, 231–233, 259, 385, 389, 398; numbers of Jews during the Roman era, 400
 Ronco, 284
 Ronson, Gerald, Exhibit 23d, 521
 Rose, Adam, 246
 Rose, Daniel, 246
 Rose, David, 246
 Rose, Ernestine, 351
 Rose, Fredrick, 246
 Rose, Irwin, Exhibit 3c, 424
 Rose, General Maurice, 61
 Rose, Samuel, 246
 Rose, Stuart, 276–277
 Rose Associates, Inc., 246
 Rose Family, 246
 Roseanne (*See* Barr, Roseanne)
 Rosen, Al, 84
 Rosen, Ben, 19, 216, 221–222
 Rosen, Harold, 221
 Rosenbaum, Solomon Guedalia, 191–192
 Rosenberg, Ethel, 356, 358; Exhibit 23a, 515
 Rosenberg, Julius, 356, 358, Exhibit 23a, 515
 Rosenberg, Tina, 101; Exhibit 10c, 462
 Rosenblatt, Roger, 175
 Rosenbloom, "Slapsie Maxie," 86
 Rosenblum, Walter, Exhibit 12c 492
 Rosenfels, Sage, 81–82
 Rosenlicht, Maxwell A., Exhibit 3e, 428
 Rosenstein, Barry, Exhibit 21a, 513
 Rosenthal, A. M., 101
 Rosenthal, Arthur, 112
 Rosenthal, Ida, 301
 Rosenthal, Joe, 133, 133
 Rosenthal, Major General Sir Charles, 60
 Rosenthal, Mike, 82
 Rosenwald, Julius, 189, 191–192, 267–268, 348, 369, 369–371
 Rosenwald schools, 370–371
 Ross, Barney, 86
 Ross, Harold, 109
 Ross, Robb, 349
 Ross, Stephen, 82, 238, 249; Exhibit 21a, 510
 Ross, Steven J. (née Steven Jay Rechnitz), 149–150, 169–170, 195
 Ross Stores (Ross Dress for Less), 281
 Rossi, Salamone, 23; Exhibit 2a, 414
 Rossman, Mike, 87
 Rosten, Leo, 101, 103
 Rostow, Walter, 69
 Rotblat, Joseph, 78; Exhibit 8c, 456
 Roth, Henry, 100
 Roth, Hyman, 363
 Roth, Klaus Friedrich, Exhibit 3d, 426
 Roth, Mark, 87; Exhibit 2a, 416, 416
 Roth, Philip, 99–100, 112; Exhibit 10b, 461
 Roth, Steven, 249–250; Exhibit 21a, 513
 Rothko, Mark, 131–2; Exhibit 2a, 416; Exhibit 12a, 488; Exhibit 12b, 489
 Rothmann, John, 175
 Rothman, Steve, 75
 Rothschild & Cie Banque, 203
 Rothschild, Amschel, 199, 199, 201
 Rothschild, Baron Edmond James de, 202
 Rothschild, Edmond de, 203
 Rothschild, Gutele, 199
 Rothschild, James (Jacob), 199, 199, 201–202
 Rothschild, Karl, 199, 199, 201
 Rothschild, La Compagnie Financière Edmond de, 203
 Rothschild, Lionel Nathan, 202
 Rothschild, Lionel Walter, 202
 Rothschild, Mayer Amschel, 199–204, 261
 Rothschild, Nathan Mayer, 199, 199–202, 204
 Rothschild, N.M., 203
 Rothschild, Salomon, 199, 199, 201
 Rothschild, Simon F., 264
 Rothschild, Walter, 264
 Rothschild family, 19 199–204, 207, 378
 Rothschild Inc, 203
 Rothschild Private Management Limited, 203
 Rothschilds, Rothschild Inc., N.M. Rothschild, Compagnie Financière Edmond de Rothschild, 19, 199–204, 207–8, 215, 235, 273, 329
 Rothstein, Arnold, 347, 362–3; Exhibit 23b, 516
 Rothstein, Arthur, Exhibit 12c, 492, 493
 Rowan, Marc, Exhibit 21a, 513
 Rowland Institute for Science in Cambridge, 43
 Royal Caribbean Cruise Lines, 18, 226, 315, 318
 Rozanski, Geri, 349
 Rubel, Stanley, 216
 Rubenstein, Arthur, 120; Exhibit 11a; 467; Exhibit 111, 484, 484
 Rubenstein, David, 222; Exhibit 21a, 511
 Rubenstein, Matthew (Chip), 298
 Rubin, J. Robert, 146
 Rubin, Jerry, 20, 350
 Rubin, Karl, Exhibit 3e, 428
 Rubin, Robert, 69, 76, 209, 211, 222
 Rubin, Samuel, 303
 Rubinstein, Helena, 18, 301–303
 Ruby, Jack, 368
 Rudd, Mark, 349–350
 Rudel, Julius, Exhibit 11b, 468
 Rudin, Jack, 243
 Rudin, Lewis, 243
 Rudin, Louis, 243
 Rudin, May, 243
 Rudin, Rachel, 243
 Rudin, Samuel, 243
 Rudin Family, 241, 243
 Rudin Management Co., 243
 Rudinsky, Louis, 243
 Rudman, Warren, 75
 Rudolf, Max, Exhibit 11b, 469
 Rudolph, Marvin (Mendy), 85
 Rukysyer, Louis, 175, 228
 Russian Jewish experience (*see also* Soviet Union, Stalin, and Communism): the Cheka and *The Protocols of the Elders of Zion*, 12; Tsarist persecution and emigration, 40, 47, 189, 231, 234, 235, 337, 345–346, 370; Ashkenazi immigration to what became the Pale, Catherine the Great creates the Pale, 130; Soviet persecution and emigration, 182, 286–293, 340; Jacob Schiff and, 210; de Hirsch and, 223; Leviev family and, 287–293; Armand Hammer and, 326; Chomsky and, 337, 340; socialism, the Bund, communism, anarchism, 343–345; Soviet Communism and, 355–358; oligarchs, 358–361; Zhirinovsky, 368
 Rutgers, 56, 64, 325
 Ryder, Winona, 158; Exhibit 13d, 503

Ryskind, Morrie, 102, Exhibit 10d, 463

S

Saban, Haim, 76, 173; Exhibit 8a, 451; Exhibit 21a, 510; Exhibit 24b, 528

Sabin, Albert, 17, 34, 54; Exhibit 21, 417

Sachs, Hans, Exhibit 2a, 414

Sachs, Jeffrey, 70

Sachs, Leonard D., 85

Sachs, Nelly, 98, 100; Exhibit 10a, 459

Sachs, Samuel, 208

Sackheim, Maxwell, 110–111

Sackler, Howard, 102; Exhibit 10d, 463; Exhibit 10c, 464

Sackman, Bert, Exhibit 3b, 422

Sacks, Dr. Oliver, 101

Sadducees, 233, 259, 384, 402

Safer, Morley, 175

Safire, William, 101, 400

Safra, Edmond, 215

Sagan, Carl, 55, 101; Exhibit 10c, 462

sages, Jewish, 13–14

Sahl, Mort, 127, 175

sailing and rowing, Olympic sports, Jews in, 89

Saint Paul, 20, 23, 25–26, 382, 393; Exhibit 2b, 418, 419

Saks, Andrew, 265

Saks, Horace, 265

Saks Fifth Avenue, 18, 261, 265, 273, 302

Sales, Soupy, 127

Salgado, Sebastiao, Exhibit 12c, 490, 492, 493

Salinger, J. D., 94, 100

Salita, Dmitriy, 87

Salk, Jonas, 17, 26–28, 34, 54, 186; Exhibit 2b, 418, 419 (three lists)

Saloman, Erich, Exhibit 12c, 492, 493

Salomon, Arthur, 211

Salomon, Billy, 211

Salomon, Dr. Ben, 61

Salomon, Edward, 60

Salomon (or Solomon), Haym, 60, 228

Salomon, Herbert, 211

Salomon, Percy, 211

Salomon Brothers, 19, 208,

211–212, 215, 220, 228

Salvador, Francis, 60

Sampras, Pete, 87

Samuel, Marcus (Viscount Bearsted of Maidstone), 324

Samuel, Samuel, 324

Samuel family, 19

Samueli, Henry, Exhibit 21a, 511

Samuelson, Paul, 17, 52, 66–8, 218, 388; Exhibit 7a, 449; Exhibit 7b, 450

San Francisco Chronicle, 107

Sander, August, Exhibit 12c, 490, 492, 493

Sanders, Bernie, 75

Sandler, Adam, 127, 158; Exhibit 11m, 485; Exhibit 13d, 503

Sandler, Herbert & Marion, Exhibit 24b, 527

Sanger Brothers (Sanger-Harris), 270–271, 275

Sanhedrin, 203, 395

Sanhuber, Otto, 365; Exhibit 23c, 520

Saperstein, Abe, 85–86

Saperstein, David I (and Suzanne), Exhibit 8a, 451

Sapir, Edward, 53

Sapir, Tamir, Exhibit 21a, 513

Sarah, 230

Sarah Lawrence, 50

Sarnak, Peter, Exhibit 3e, 428

Sarnoff, Abraham, 160–161

Sarnoff, David (General), 28, 110, 160, 160–165, 171; Exhibit 2b, 419; Exhibit 14a, 507; Exhibit 14b, 508

Sarnoff, Leah, 160

Sassoon, 207

Sassoon, Vidal, 303

SAT tests, 47–50, 182

Satz, Jay, 311

Saul, 232

Saul, Francis, 258

Saunders, Ernest, Exhibit 23d, 521

Savage, Michael, 175

scandals, financial involving Jews, 214–215, 224, 240, 255, 362, 366–368

Schaap, Dick, 867 175

Schaffner, Joseph, 190, 299

Schakowsky, Jan, 75

Schally, Andrew V., Exhibit 3b, 422

Schanberg, Sidney, 101

Schary, Dore, 102, 147; Exhibit 10e, 464

Schawlow, Arthur L., Exhibit 3a, 420

Schayes, Adolph (“Dolph”), 85

Scheckter, Ian, 88

Scheckter, Jody, 88

Scheckter, Tomas, 88

Scheinblum, Monte, 87

Scheinfeld, Aaron, 332

Schenck, Joseph, 150

Schenck, Nicholas, 144, 146–147, 150

Schenken, Howard, 91

Scherman, Harry, 110–111

Schiff, Adam, 75

Schiff, Jacob, 210, 235, 346

Schiff, Stacy, 101

Schlesinger, Benjamin, 347

Schlesinger, John, Exhibit 13a, 498;

Exhibit 13b, 500; Exhibit 13c, 501

Schlesinger, Dr. Laura, 175

Schlesinger, Rae, 270

Schlesinger Sr., Arthur, 55

Schlessinger, Arthur, 342

Schlick, Moritz, Exhibit 2a, 415

Schnabel, Julian, Exhibit 12a, 488

Schneerson, rebbe Menachem

Mendel, 290–291

Schneider, Rob, Exhibit 13d, 504

Schneiderman, Rose, 346, 351

Schnitzler, Arthur, Exhibit 2a, 414

Schoenberg, Arnold, 120, Exhibit 11d, 472

Schoeneweis, Scott, 83

Schoenheimer, Rudolf, Exhibit 2a, 416

Scholes, Myron S., Exhibit 7a, 449

Schönberg, Arnold, Exhibit 2a, 415

Schonberg, Claude-Michel, 121–2;

Exhibit 11e, 473 (two plays);

Exhibit 11f, 474

Schorr, Daniel, 101, 175

Schorske, Carl E., 101; Exhibit 10c, 462

Schreker, Franz, Exhibit 2a, 415

Schulberg, Budd, 100

Schultz, Dutch (Arthur Flegenheimer), 362, 364; Exhibit 23b, 516

Schultz, Howard, 308

Schultz, Philip, 103; Exhibit 10f, 466

Schulz, Bruno, Exhibit 2a, 416

Schuman, William, Exhibit 2a, 417;

Exhibit 11a, 467

Schumer, Charles, 74–5

Schuster, Max Lincoln, 111

Schusterman, Charles, 377

Schusterman, Lynn, Exhibit 21a, 511

Schwartz, Alan, 210

Schwartz, Barry, 297

Schwartz, Bernard, 76; Exhibit 8a, 451 (with Irene)

Schwartz, Frederic, 134

Schwartz, Laurent, Exhibit 3d, 426

Schwartz, Melvin, Exhibit 3a, 420

Schwartz, Stephen, Exhibit 11e, 473 (two plays)

Schwartzbard, Sholom, 345

Schwarz, Gerard, 119

Schwarzman, Stephen, 217, 250;

Exhibit 21a, 510

Schwarzschild, Karl, Exhibit 2a, 415

Schweitzer, David R., 349

Schwerner, Michael, 348

Schwimmer, David, Exhibit 13d, 504

Schwinger, Julian, Exhibit 3a, 420

science, scientists, Jews as: Raphael Patai’s *The Jewish Mind*, 7, 382;

author’s notion, 11; Mark Twain on, 16; Charles Murray’s *Human Accomplishment* on, 20–24; *Time*

magazine, 28; Feynman, 29–31;

Nobels, Albany Medical Center

Prize and other scientific awards, 31–39; Edwin Land, 40–43;

- inventors, 43–45; academia, 52–57; Nobel for Economic Sciences, 67–68; U.S. Jews and Science, 98; long prominence through years of Islamic rule, 130; Andrew Grove and high technology entrepreneurs, 176–187; in Soviet Union, 288, 383; Chomsky on deconstruction and, 342; education and, 390; a pathway/career open to Jews, 392; Enlightenment and Emancipation as spurs to Jews involvement in, and Europeans openness to working with Jews in, 395, 402
- Scots and disproportionate achievement, 16, 25–26
- Seagal, Steven, 158, Exhibit 13d, 504
- The Seagram Company, 18, 143, 170, 191, 308–309
- Sears, Richard Warren, 267, 370
- Sears, Roebuck, 18, 189, 191, 209, 267–268, 275, 277, 319, 370
- “second-generation Jewish immigrants” as explanation for disproportionate achievement), 15, 381–383, 396
- Second Temple, 59, 96, 384, 398
- secular, secularist, secular world, Jews as, or participating in: Patai, *The Jewish Mind*, 7; Emancipation, Enlightenment and Reform movement impact on, 15, 45, 234, 393, 395, 402; philanthropy and, 17, 374, 376, 379, 394; *The Jazz Singer*, Jolson, Jessel, the Warner brothers, on, 122, 137–139; Mendelssohn’s effect on, 130; Grove, 176; Zionists immigrants to Israel, 235, 404; Communism and, 287; Leviev and, 292–293; Jews as a culture or tribe, but not religious, large numbers of Jews as 398–405
- Sedran, Barney, 85
- Segal, Erich, 100
- Segal, George, 132, Exhibit 12a, 488
- Segall, Maurice, 279
- Segel, Joseph, 285
- Seghers, Anna (Radvanyi), Exhibit 2a, 416
- Segrè, Emilio, Exhibit 2a, 416; Exhibit 3a, 420
- Seidenberg, Ivan, 193, 198
- Seidler-Feller, Rabbi Chaim, 57
- Seidman, Mike, 82
- Seinfeld, Jerry, 127, 175; Exhibit 11m, 485
- Seixas, Vic, 87
- Sela, Dudi, 87
- Seleucids, 232
- Selig, Bud, 83–84
- Selig, Martin, 258
- Seligman, 19, 207
- Seligman, J. & W., 19, 215
- Seligman, Joseph, 215
- Seligman Mutual Funds, 215
- Selten, Reinhard, 68; Exhibit 7a, 449
- Selwyn, Edgar, 146
- Selznick, David O., 146, 155
- Selznick, Lewis J., 145, 155
- Semel, Terry, 19, 185
- Senate, U.S. Jews in, 17, 73–77, 209, 271, 276, 329, 333
- Sendak, Maurice, 100
- Sephardic(s), 47, 130, 236, 385
- Sephoris, 130
- Sequoia Capital, 222
- Serkin, Rudolph (Rudolf), 120; Exhibit 11a, 467
- Serling, Rod, 173; Exhibit 14b, 508
- Serra, Richard, Exhibit 12a, 488
- Service Employees International Union (SEIU), 348
- Sevin, L. J., 221–222
- Sevin-Rosen, 221–222
- Seymour, David “Chim,” Exhibit 12c, 490, 492, 493
- Shabbat, 391
- Shaffer, Anthony, 102; Exhibit 10c, 464
- Shaffer, Peter, 102; Exhibit 10c, 464 (two plays)
- Shahn, Ben, 131; Exhibit 2a, 416
- Shamir, Adi, Exhibit 3f, 429
- Shalit, Gene, 104
- Shammai, 97, 388
- Shandling, Garry, 127; Exhibit 11m, 485; Exhibit 13d, 505
- Shanker, Albert, 347
- Shapiro, Gurrah, 362–363
- Shapiro, Harold T., 57
- Shapiro, Irving, 188–189, 197
- Shapiro, James, 321–322
- Shapiro, Joseph, 321–322
- Shapiro, Karl Jay, 103; Exhibit 10f, 466
- Shapiro, Mark, 84
- Shapiro, Robert, 322
- Shapiro, Steven, 349
- Sharansky, Natan, 292
- Sharikov, Sergei, 89
- Sharon, Ariel, 290, 352
- Sharp, Phillip A., Exhibit 3b, 422
- Sharper Image, 282–283
- Shatner, William, 175
- Shaw, Artie, 124; Exhibit 11i, 480; Exhibit 11l, 484
- Shaw, David E. (and Beth K.), Exhibit 8a, 452
- Shaw, Irwin, 100
- Shawn, William, 109
- Shayevich, rabbi Adolf, 292
- Sheehan, Susan, 101; Exhibit 10c, 462
- Sheeny Gang, 364
- Shelah, Saharon, Exhibit 3c, 428
- Sheldon, Sidney, 100
- Shell Oil Company, 19, 324
- Shenberg, Margaret, 145
- Sherman, Allen, 127
- Sherman, Brad, 75
- Sherman, Cindy, 132; Exhibit 12a, 488; Exhibit 12c, 490, 492, 493
- Sherry, Norm, 80
- Shimkin, Leon, 111
- Shimmon, David J., Exhibit 8a, 451
- Shirer, William, 10, 166
- Shleifer, Andrei, Exhibit 7b, 450
- Shoah (*see also* Holocaust), 10
- shopping centers, Jews conceived, developed, or owned, 135, 244–245, 251–255, 267
- Shore, Dinah, 124, 175; Exhibit 14b, 508
- Shorenstein, Doug, 257
- Shorenstein, Walter H., 257; Exhibit 8a, 451; Exhibit 21a, 513
- The Shorenstein Company, 257
- Shubow, Justin, 51
- Shulman, Max, 104
- Shuster, Joe, 104
- Shvidler, Evgeny (Eugene), Exhibit 21a, 511
- Siebel, Thomas M., Exhibit 8a, 452,
- Sieff, Edward, 276
- Sieff, Marcus, 276
- Siegel, Norman, 349
- Siegel, Benjamin “Bugsy,” 316, 362–364; Exhibit 23b, 516
- Siegel, Don, Exhibit 13b, 500
- Siegel, Herbert, Exhibit 21a, 513
- Siegel, Jerry, 104
- Siegel, Martin, Exhibit 23d, 522
- sightholder(s), 289–290
- Sigman, Morris, 347
- Signet Group Plc, 294–295
- Sills, Beverly, 120; Exhibit 11a, 467
- Silverman, Fred, 167, 173; Exhibit 14b, 508
- Silverman, Sally, 295
- Silverman, Samuel, 295
- Silverman, Sime, 109
- Silvers, Phil, 127, 175
- Silvers, Robert, 109
- Silverstein, Klara, 242
- Silverstein, Larry, 242
- Silverstein, Lisa, 242
- Silverstein, Roger, 242
- Silverstein, Shel, 104
- Silverstein Family, Silverstein Properties, 241–242, 245
- Silverstone, Alicia, Exhibit 13d, 504
- Simmons, Colonel Arthur “Bull,” 62
- Simon & Schuster, 18, 111, 113, 168
- Simon, Bob, 112
- Simon, Bren (with Melvin), Exhibit 8a, 452

- Simon, David, 251–253
 Simon, Fred, 251
 Simon, Herbert, 86, 251; Exhibit 21a, 513
 Simon, Herbert A. 52; Exhibit 3f, 429; Exhibit 7a, 449
 Simon, Joe, 104
 Simon, Julian, 69, 101, 388
 Simon, Leon, Exhibit 3e, 428
 Simon, Max, 251
 Simon, Melvin, 86, 238, 251–253; Exhibit 21a, 511
 Simon, Neil, 102, 122; Exhibit 10d, 463; Exhibit 10e, 464 (three plays); Exhibit 11a, 467; Exhibit 11e, 473 (two plays)
 Simon, Norton, 303, 310
 Simon, Paul, 123–124; Exhibit 11a, 467; Exhibit 11g, 475, 476 (two awards); Exhibit 11i, 484 (with Art Garfunkel)
 Simon, Richard Leo, 111
 Simon Property Group, née Melvin Simon & Associates (SPG), 249, 251–255
 Simons, James, Exhibit 21a, 510
 Simplicity Pattern Company, 321–322
 Simpson, Louis, 103; Exhibit 10f, 466
 Sinai, Yakov G., Exhibit 3e, 428
 Singer, Isaac Bashevis, 98, 100, 112, 116; Exhibit 10a, 459
 Singer, Isaac M., 296; Exhibit 2a, 414
 Singer, Isadore M., Exhibit 3e, 428 (two awards)
 Singer sewing machine, 192, 296
 Siskel, Gene, 104
 Siskind, Aaron, Exhibit 12c, 492, 493
 The Six-Day War, 10, 58–59, 376
 Skidmore College, 50
 skills, autonomy, and independence, emphasis on: cultural requirements for, 14–15, 391–392; Edwin Land on autonomy, 41; literacy and writing skills, 96–99; Alfred Knopf on autonomy, 110; Simon & Schuster on autonomy, 111; Roger Straus on autonomy, 112; Rothschild credo, 204; requisite skills for finance, 206–207; Diaspora, education and careers open to Jews, 235; requisite skills for retailing, 260; requisite skills for garment industry, 296; entrepreneurial skills, 304; Bella Abzug and independence, 351; attitude about receiving welfare 373; effect of literacy and education on farming skills/interest, 385; verbal skills 389,
 Skoll, Jeff, 19, 181, 184, 187; Exhibit 15a, 509; Exhibit 24b, 527
 Skunkworks (at Lockheed), 42, 63
 Slanger, Frances, 61
 Slatkin, Leonard, 119; Exhibit 11b, 468, 469
 Slezkine, Yuri (*The Jewish Century*), 286, 288, 355, 383
 Slim-Fast, 18, 310
 Sloan, Harry, 152
 Slovo, Joe, 345
 Smashnova, Anna, 87
 Smirnoff, Yakov, 127
 Smith, Charles E., 249–50
 Smith, David Bruce, 250
 Smith, Robert H., 250
 Smith, Willie, Exhibit 11i, 480
 Smolensky, Alexander, 359–361
 Smyslov, Vasily, 90
 Snellenburgs, 264
 Snyder, Dan, 82, 187, 335–336; Exhibit 15a, 509
 Snyder, Harold, Exhibit 8a, 452
 Snyder, Dr. Solomon H., 35
 Snyder Communications, 335–336
 Sobel-Smith, Helen, 91
 Sobell, Morton, 356–357
 Sobieski, Leelee, Exhibit 13d, 504
 socialism, socialist(s), Jews as/and: immigrants from Pale to America and Palestine, 189, 235, 237; Ted Arison on Israel and 317–318; Chomsky on 338–40; history of, 343–345
 society and advice columnists, Jews as, 104
 Sokolnikov, Grigory, 287
 Solomon, 232
 Solomon, Harold, 87
 Solomon, Sidney, 264
 Solomont, Alan D. (and Susan L.), Exhibit 8a, 452
 Solow, Robert M., 52, 67; Exhibit 7a, 449; Exhibit 7b, 450
 Solow, Sheldon Henry, 238, 246–247; Exhibit 21a, 512
 Solow, Stefan, 247
 Solow Building Company, 246–247
 Solti, Sir George (Georg), 119–120; Exhibit 11a, 467; Exhibit 11b, 468; Exhibit 11i, 484
 Sondheim, Stephen, 102, 121; Exhibit 10d, 463; Exhibit 11a, 467; Exhibit 11f, (five plays)
 song plugger, 148
 Sontag, Susan, 100
 Soros, George, 217; Exhibit 21a, 510; Exhibit 24b, 527
 Sotheby's, 255
 South Philadelphia Hebrew Association (SPHAS or Spas"), 84
 Soutine, Chaim, 129–132, 287; Exhibit 2a, 416; Exhibit 12a, 488
 Soviet Union, Soviets, USSR and Jews (See also communism, Russia, the Pale and, Stalin): Fields Medals and, 42; cosmonauts, 63; Marx and, 69; basketball, 85; fencing, 89; chess, 90; Khaldei and, 133; WWII casualties against, post WWII Soviet control of Hungary, 176–177; Sergey Brin and, 182; George Soros and, 217; emigration from the Pale to, 235; Lev Leviev, Slezkine's *The Jewish Century*, Stalin and Jews, 286–293, 383; Armand Hammer and, 326; Chomsky on, 340; Soviet Communism, 344; International Physicians for the Prevention of Nuclear War, 352; history and failure of, 355–356; spies for, 356–358; emergence of oligarchs following, 358–361; Mega and emigration from, 376–377; large numbers of Soviet Jews immigrate to Israel, 399–401
 Sowell, Thomas, 191, 296, 362, 388, 390–391, 394, 409
 Spanish Inquisition, 130, 234, 236, 364–365, 400, 402–403
 Spark, Murel, 100
 Spartacus League, 344
 Spassky, Boris, 90
 Specter, Arlen, 74
 Spector, Phil, 123–124; Exhibit 11g, 475
 Spelling, Aaron, 173; Exhibit 14b, 508
 Speyer, 207
 Speyer, Jerry, 238, 244–246; Exhibit 21a, 512
 Speyer, Rob, 245
 Spiegel, Mike, 349
 Spiegel, Sam (aka S. P. Eagle), 150, 155–156
 Spiegelman, Art, 101, 104
 Spielberg, Steven, 26–28, 116, 142–143, 153–155, 157, 377; Exhibit 2b, 419 (two lists); Exhibit 11a, 467; Exhibit 13a, 498 (two Oscars); Exhibit 13b, 500 (two lists); Exhibit 13c, 501–502 (five films); Exhibit 13e, 506; Exhibit 21a, 511
 spies, Jews as, 356–358
 Spilborghs, Ryan, 83
 Spingarn, Joel Elias, 348
 Spinoza, Baruch de, 17, 54, 236, 387, 395; Exhibit 2a, 414
 Spira, Henry, 352
 Spiras, 207
 Spitz, Mark, 88
 Spitzer, Eliot, 194, 218
 Spivak, Lawrence, 175
 sports broadcasters, Jews as, 86
 Spring, Arthur, 348
 Springer, Jerry, 175

- squash players, Jews as, 87–88
 St John, Jill, 175
 St. Louis Post Dispatch, 18, 107
 St. Paul, (*See* Saint Paul)
 Stahl, Lesley, 175
 Stalin, Joseph, and Jews (*See* also Soviet Union, Russia, and communism): Trotsky's murder, 93; Leviev and 286–293; Stalin and the early Bolshevik Jewish leaders, 344; Marxism, communism, Stalin, and spies, 354–8; history, irony of oligarchs in light of Stalinist repression, 358–361
 Stamberg, Susan, Exhibit 14a, 507
 Stanford University, Stanford Business School, Stanford Law School, 17, 35, 52–53, 56, 65, 73, 180, 182–185
 Stang, Arnold, 127
 Starbucks, 18, 308
 Stark, Ray, 214
 Starr, Harry, 47
 Starr, Paul, Exhibit 10c, 462
 State and Local Government Employees Union, 348
 Stearns, Robert, 210
 Steel, Danielle, 100
 Steely Dan, Exhibit 11g, 476
 Stefanos, Leo and Mike, 307
 Steig, Will, 104
 Stein, Ben, 127
 Stein, Elias, Exhibit 3c, 428 (two lists)
 Stein, Gertrude, 100; Exhibit 2a, 415; Exhibit 22a, 514
 Stein, Herb, 69
 Stein, Joel, 152
 Stein, Joseph, Exhibit 11f, 474
 Stein, Jules, 143
 Stein, Seymour, 123; Exhibit 11g, 476
 Stein, William H., Exhibit 3c, 424
 Steinberg, Joel, 365; Exhibit 23c, 520
 Steinberg, Joseph, 225; Exhibit 21a, 513
 Steinberg, William, Exhibit 11b, 468, 469
 Steinberger, David, 113
 Steinberger, Jack, Exhibit 3a, 420
 Steinem, Gloria, 20, 101, 351; Exhibit 22a, 514
 Steiner, David S. (and Sylvia), Exhibit 8a, 451
 Steiner, Jack, 63
 Steinhardt, Michael, 217, 377
 Steinhardt Partners, Steinhardt, Fine, Berkowitz & Co, 19, 217
 Steinmetz, Charles, Exhibit 2a, 415
 Steinitz, William, 90–91
 Sterling, Donald, 86
 Stern, Andrew, 348
 Stern, Benjamin, 267
 Stern, Bernard, 267
 Stern, Bert, Exhibit 12c, 492
 Stern, Bill, 175; Exhibit 14a, 507
 Stern, David, 83, 85
 Stern, Edward, 246, 319
 Stern, Emanuel, 246, 319
 Stern, Howard, 175
 Stern, Irving, 267
 Stern, Isaac (violinist), 120; Exhibit 11a, 467; Exhibit 11l, 484
 Stern, Isaac (Stern Brothers), 267
 Stern, Leonard, 238, 246, 319; Exhibit 21a, 510
 Stern, Louis, 267
 Stern, M. A., 267
 Stern, Max, 246, 318–319
 Stern, Melville, 267
 Stern, Otto, Exhibit 2a, 415; Exhibit 3a, 421
 Stern, Robert A. M., 135; Exhibit 12d, 495
 Stern, Sophia, 267
 Sternberg, Seymour G. (Sy), 193, 196
 Sternberg, Stuart, 84
 Sternfield, Joel, Exhibit 12c 492
 Sterns (Stern Brothers), 267
 Stevens, Rise, 120; Exhibit 11a, 467
 Stewart, Jon, 126–127; Exhibit 11m, 485
 Stieglitz, Alfred, 133, 133; Exhibit 12c, 490, 492, 492, 493
 Stiglitz, Joseph E., Exhibit 7a, 449; Exhibit 7b, 450
 Stilller, Ben, 126–127, 158; Exhibit 13d, 503
 Stilller, Jerry, 127
 Stockton, Dick, 86
 Stoller, Mike, 123; Exhibit 11c, 473; Exhibit 11g, 475
 Stolman, Ed, 307, 409
 Stone, I. F. (“Lizzy”), 101, 389
 Stone, Irving, 100
 Stone, Oliver, 157; Exhibit 13a, 498 (two films); Exhibit 13b, 500 (two lists); Exhibit 13c, 502
 Stoppard, Tom, 102; Exhibit 10e, 464, 465 (four Tonys)
 Stowe, Dorothy, 351
 Stowe, Irving, 351–352
 Strand, Mark, 103; Exhibit 10f, 466
 Strand, Paul, Exhibit 12c, 490, 491, 492, 493
 Stransky, Josef, Exhibit 11b, 468
 Strasburger, Eduard, Exhibit 2a, 414
 Strauss, Harry, 363–364; Exhibit 23b, 517
 Straus, Herbert, 263
 Straus, Ida, 262–263
 Straus, Isidor, 262–264
 Straus, Jack, 263
 Straus, Jesse, 263
 Straus, Kenneth, 263
 Straus, Lazarus, 262
 Straus, Nathan, 262–264
 Straus, Oscar (Macy's), 111, 262
 Straus, Oscar (composer), 120
 Straus, Percy, 263–264
 Straus, Ralph, 263
 Straus, Robert K., 263
 Straus, Roger, 18, 111–112
 Straus, Sara, 262
 Strauss, Harry, 363–364; Exhibit 23b, 517
 Strauss, Johann, Exhibit 11d, 472
 Strauss, Levi, 44–45, 296–297; Exhibit 4a, 432; Exhibit 4b, 439
 Streisand, Barbra, 114, 114–118, 126, 158; Exhibit 11l, 484 (two awards); Exhibit 13d, 503; Exhibit 13e, 506
 Streisand, Diana, 114
 Streisand, Emanuel, 114
 Streisand, Sheldon, 114
 Strom, Earl, 85
 Strossen, Nadine, 349
 Strouse, Charles, Exhibit 11c, 473
 Stroussberg, 207
 Strug, Kerri, 88
 Students for a Democratic Society (SDS), 349
 Styne Jule, Exhibit 11a, 467; Exhibit 11f, 474
 Stuyvesant, Peter, 189, 236
 Suburban Cable, 169
 Suess, Eduard, Exhibit 2a, 414
 Sulzberger, Arthur Hays, 105
 Sulzberger, Arthur Jr., 105
 Sulzberger, Arthur Ochs, 105
 Summers, Lawrence H., 57, 69–70, 76; Exhibit 7b, 450
 Sun Alliance Insurance Company, 202
 Sun Capital Partners, 282–283
 SunAmerica, 240
 Supreme Court and Jewish justices, 17, 76–77
 Susann, Jacqueline, 100
 Susskind, David, 173; Exhibit 14b, 508
 Susskind, Walter, Exhibit 11b, 469
 Sussman, Donald S., Exhibit 8a, 452
 Sutro & Co, 220
 Sutro, Adolph, 258
 Svevo, Italo (Schmitz), Exhibit 2a, 414
 Sverdlov, Yakov, 344, 355–356
 Sveriges Riksbank Prize in Economic Sciences, 67
 Swartz, Jeffrey, 300
 Swartz, Mark H., Exhibit 23d, 522
 Swartz, Nathan, 300
 Swartz, Sidney, 300
 Swieca, Henry, Exhibit 21a, 513
 Swig, Benjamin, 257–258, 314
 Swig, Kent, 257–258
 Swig, Melvin, 257–258
 Swig, Richard, 257–258, 314
 Swig, Weiler, Swig Company, Swig Equities, 257
 swimming, Olympic, Jews in, 88–89
 Swope, Herbert B., 101

- Sylvester, James, Exhibit 2a, 414
 Szell, George, 119; Exhibit 11b, 469
 Szilard, Leo, 17, 53; Exhibit 2a, 416
- T**
- Tagliabue, Paul, 82
 Tal, Mikhail, 90
 Talmud: Raphael Patai on "the wall of Talmudic learning," 7, 23, 395; as laws, 11; as a form of Judaism, focus of schooling, yeshivas, debate, evolving thought and reason, rationalism, foundation for customs, 13–15, 23; mothers' aspirations for Saul Bellow and David Sarnoff, 93, 160; history of, core document, one element of Rabbinic demand for literacy and education of Jews, 96–97, 233, 259–260, 389, 398, 404; scholars early views on charging interest, 205; possible effect of Talmudic literacy on Jews as farmers, 236; Talmud on independence, autonomy, charitable duties/*tzedakah*, 373; intellectual challenges of and possible effect on self selection of Jews for IQ, 385; constant rationalization in changing circumstances facilitated by 387; a record of, and facilitator of debate, 388; Karaites and, 402
 Tamm, Igor, Exhibit 2a, 416; Exhibit 3a, 420
 Tanakh (*See also* Hebrew Bible, and Jewish Bible), 10, 15, 96
 Tannenbaum, Albert, 364
 Tartikoff, Brandon, 142, 173; Exhibit 14b, 508
 Taub, Henry, 332–333
 Taub, Joe, 333
 Taub, Marilyn, 333
 Taub, Morris, 332
 Taubman, A. Alfred, 238–239, 255, 367; Exhibit 21a, 512; Exhibit 23d, 522; Exhibit 23c, 524
 Taubman, Robert, 255
 Taubman Centers Inc., 253, 255
 Taussig, Helen, Exhibit 2a, 416
 tax farming, tax collection and Jews, 206, 234–235
 Taylor, Elizabeth, 156, 158; Exhibit 11a, 467; Exhibit 13d, 504; Exhibit 13c, 506 (two awards)
 Teamsters union, 347
 Tedlow, Richard S., 190, 193
 television and Jews, 18, 43, 44, 160–175
 Television Hall of Fame, 165
 television retailing and Jews, 18, 284–285
 Teller, Edward, 44–45, 388; Exhibit 4a, 430; Exhibit 4b, 442
 Teller, Raymond Joseph, 128
 Teltscher, Eliot, 87
 Telushkin, Rabbi Joseph, 373–374, 397
 Temin, Howard M., Exhibit 3b, 422
 Temple(s) first and second, and destruction of, 59, 96, 231–233, 259, 384, 389, 398, 403
 ten northern tribes (ten lost tribes), 14, 96, 232, 259, 384, 398, 400
 tenacity and Jews (*See also* Land, Friedman, Streisand, Grove, Sarnoff, Ellison, etc.), 390, 392–393
 Tenant, George, 76
 tennis players, Jews as, 87
 Tepper, David, Exhibit 21a, 512
 Terkel, Studs, 101; Exhibit 10c, 462
 Thalberg, Irving, 146
 Thalheimer, Richard, 282–283
 Thalheimer's, 273
 "the Other," 12, 14, 402
 Third Avenue Funds, 218–219
 Thomas, Michael Tilson, 119; Exhibit 11b, 468, 469, 470
 Thomas H. Lee Co., 19, 216
 Thompson Medical Company, 310
 Three Stooges, 126–127, 149
tikkun olam, 13, 343, 350, 372, 374, 376, 381, 394
 Timberland, 300
 Time Warner, 18, 139, 147, 150, 163, 169–70, 195, 214, 224
 Timerman, Jacobo, 101
 Tisch, Andrew, 226
 Tisch, James S., 226
 Tisch, Joan, Exhibit 21a, 510
 Tisch, Jonathan, 226; Exhibit 8a, 452
 Tisch, Laurence A., 166, 194–195, 225–226, 314, 377
 Tisch, Robert Preston, 194, 226, 315
 Tisch, Steve, 82
 Tisch, Wilama, Exhibit 21a, 511
 Tisch Family, 225–226
 Tishman, Alan V. 245–246
 Tishman, Daniel R., 245
 Tishman, David, 244–245
 Tishman, John L., 245–246
 Tishman, Julius, 244
 Tishman, Louis, 244
 Tishman, Norman, 244
 Tishman, Robert, 245
 Tishman, Robert V., 245
 Tishman-Speyer, Tishman Realty and Construction, Tishman Management and Leasing Company, Tishman-Speyer Properties, 244–245
 TJX Companies/Zayre, 278–279
 Tobey, David, 85
 Tobin, Gary, 374–376, 378
 Todd, Mike (né Abe [Avram] Hirsch Goldbogen), 156
 Todd, Mike Jr., 156
 Todd-AO, 156
 Todman, Bill, 172
 Toffler, Alvin, 101
 tolerance, Jews and, 388–389, 405
 Toller, Ernst, Exhibit 2a, 416
 Tomb of the Patriarchs, 230
 Tony Awards 102, 115, 117
 Torah (*see also* Pentateuch): with Talmud, a foundation for study, debate, of religion, culture, and customs, 14–15, 402; history of, canonization, contrast with Oral Law, part of the means to preserve the religion and culture across the miles and time, 96–97, 233, 404; usury and, 204–205, 259; Warren Hellman and, 220; suggestion that written Talmud and Torah together with the demand for literacy/education led to self selection of Jews for certain skills and high IQ levels, 236, 384–385, 387; kosher and, 391; definition, 400
 Tormé, Mel, 124; Exhibit 11h, 477 (two Grammys); Exhibit 11i, 480; Exhibit 11i, 484
 Torres, Dara, 88
 toys and games, Jewish entrepreneurs in, 195, 278, 279–280, 312–313
 Toys "R" Us, 195, 278–280, 282
 track and field, Olympic, Jews in, 88–89
 traders, Jews as, 206, 259–261
 traitors and spies, Jews as or alleged to be, 234, 354, 356–358
 Traub, Marvin, 266
 Tress, Arthur, Exhibit 12c, 492
 Triangle Shirt-waist Factory fire, 346
 Tribe, Laurence, 55
 Trillin, Calvin, 104
 Trilling, Lionel, 101
 Trotsky, Leon, 93, 287, 344, 355–356, 388
 Truffaut, Francois, 157; Exhibit 13b, 500
 Tuchman, Barbara, 101; Exhibit 10c, 462 (two prizes)
 Turner, Ted, 147, 166, 170, 360, 378
 Turow, Scott, 100, 389
 Twain, Mark, 16, 94, 97
 twelve tribes, 232, 398
 Twentieth Century-Fox, 140, 144–145, 168, 185, 214, 328
 Tzara, Tristan, Exhibit 2a, 416
Tzedakah, 13, 295, 343, 372–374, 376, 394, 405
- U**
- U. S. Healthcare, 319–320
 Uelsmann, Jerry N., Exhibit 12c, 491, 492, 493
 Uhry, Alfred, 102; Exhibit 10d, 463; Exhibit 10c, 464

- Ulmann, Doris, Exhibit 12c, 492
 ultra-Orthodox, 231, 393, 399,
 401, 404, 406
 unions, Jews and, 345–347, 363
 Unite Here (labor union), 347
 United Artists (UA), 140–141, 147,
 150, 153
 United Federation of Teachers
 (UFT), 348
 United Jewish Appeal (UJA), 226,
 246, 247, 376
 Universal Pictures, Universal Stu-
 dios, 140, 142–143, 146, 148,
 151, 152, 153
 University of California Berkeley
 (UC), 51, 52, 54, 55, 177, 194,
 197, 220, 310, 349
 University of Chicago 52–53, 55,
 65, 93, 95, 183, 226–227, 253,
 268, 371
 Unterberg, Thomas, 215
 Unterberg Towbin, C. E., 215
 urban culture of the Jewish people
 (See city dwellers, Jews as and
 urban people)
 Uris, Harold, 247
 Uris, Leon, 10, 100
 Uris, Percy, 247
 Uris Brothers, 247
 U.S. News and World Report,
 50–51, 56, 251
 usury, 204–205, 260, 387
- V**
- Vadasz, Les, 177, 409
 Valenstein, Larry, 335
 Van Buren, Abigail (“Abby”), 104
 Vanderbilt University, 9, 46–47, 51
 Vane, John R., Exhibit 3b, 422
 Varmus, Harold E., Exhibit 3b, 422
 Vassar College, 50
 The Velvet Underground, 123;
 Exhibit 11g, 475
 The Venetian Hotel, 317
 verges and Jews, 387–388, 403
 Vernon, Lillian (née Menasche),
 282, 283
 Vesco, Robert, Exhibit 23d, 522;
 Exhibit 23e, 524
 Viacom, 18, 111, 142, 153, 163,
 166, 168, 169, 185, 193,
 196–197, 214
 Vidal Sassoon, 303
 Viking Press, 112
 violent criminals and assassins, Jews
 as, 365, 391
 Visser, Lesley, 86
 visual arts and artists, Jew as,
 129–132
 Vitaphone, 137–139, 144
 Viterbi, Andrew, 186
 Vogel, Paula, 102; Exhibit 10d, 463
 Volterra, Vito, Exhibit 2a, 414
 Volynov, Boris, 63
 von Mises, Ludwig, 70
 von Neumann, John, 17, 53, 56,
 69–70; Exhibit 2a, 416 (two lists,
 mathematics and technology)
 Exhibit 3c, 428
 von Sternberg, Josef, Exhibit 13b,
 500
 von Stroheim, Erich, Exhibit 13b,
 500
 Von Sommer, Emil, 60
 Voss, Rich, 127
- W**
- Wachner, Linda, 300
 Wagner, Paula, 150
 Waksal, Samuel, Exhibit 23d, 521
 Waksman, Selman, 34; Exhibit 2a,
 415; Exhibit 3b, 422
 Wald, George, 65; Exhibit 3b, 422
 Walker, Rebecca, 101, 351
 Wallace, Chris, 175
 Wallace, Irving, 100
 Wallace, Mike, 175; Exhibit 14b,
 508
 Wallach, Otto, Exhibit 2a, 414;
 Exhibit 3c, 425
 Wallenstein, Alfred, Exhibit 11b, 468
 Walt Disney Company, 140,
 151–152, 173
 Walter, Bruno, 119; Exhibit 11b,
 468
 Walter A. Haas School of Business,
 220
 Walters, Barbara, 175; Exhibit 14b,
 508; Exhibit 22a, 514
 “wandering Jew(s),” 233, 237
 Warburg, Eric, 212
 Warburg, Felix, 210
 Warburg, Freddy 210
 Warburg, Otto Heinrich, Exhibit 2a,
 415; Exhibit 3b, 423
 Warburg, Paul, 71, 210, 212,
 Warburgs, W. S. Warburg, M. M.
 Warburg, Warburg & Company,
 S. G. Warburg, E.M. Warburg,
 Pincus, Warburg Pincus, 19, 208,
 210, 212
 Warburg, Siegmund, 210, 212
 Warnaco, 300
 Warner, Albert, 137–139, 149
 Warner, Harry, 137–139, 149
 Warner, Jack, 137–139, 149, 154
 Warner, Sam, 137–139, 149
 Warner Bros. Pictures (also Warner
 Brothers), Warner Communica-
 tions, Warner-Seven Arts, Warner
 Brothers Entertainment: *The Jazz
 Singer*, family/studio history,
 Vitaphone sound system, 137–
 139; list of major studios, 140;
 Fox sound system versus Vita-
 phone, 144; Turner and early
 Warner film collection, 147;
 Warner history, 149–50; Barry
 Meyer and, 152; Orion Pictures
 and, 153; Kubrick, *Clockwork
 Orange*, and, 155; television net-
 works and programming, 165,
 167; Warner-Seven Arts, Steven
 Ross and, 170; Terry Semel and,
 185; Gerald Levin and, 195
 Wartels, Nathan (Nat), 112
 Washington, George, 74, 237
 Washington Post (Group), 18, 50,
 70, 105–106, 185, 210
 Wasserman, Lew, 143; Exhibit 8a,
 453 (with Edith); Exhibit 14b,
 508
 Wassermann, August von, Exhibit
 2a, 415
 Wassermann, Jakob, Exhibit 2a, 415
 Wasserstein & Co., 213
 Wasserstein, Bruce, 109, 211,
 212–213
 Wasserstein, Wendy, 102; Exhibit
 10d, 463; Exhibit 10e, 464
 Wasserstein Perella, 212–213, 252
 Wattenberg, Ben, 101
 Waxman, Henry, 75
 Wayne, Justin, 83
 Weather Underground (Weather-
 men), 349
 Webb and Knapp, 248
 Wechsler & Abraham, 262, 264
 Wechsler, Joseph, 264
 Weegee (Arthur Fellig), Exhibit 12c,
 490, 491, 492, 493
 Wegmann, William, Exhibit 12c, 492
 Weidman, Jerome, 100, 102;
 Exhibit 10d, 463
 Weight Watchers, 18, 311
 Weil, André, Exhibit 3c, 428
 Weiler, Jack D., 257–258
 Weill, Alexander, 210
 Weill, Kurt, Exhibit 2a, 416
 Weill, Sanford I., 193–195,
 197–198, 208, 210–212; Exhibit
 21a, 512; Exhibit 23d, 521;
 Exhibit 24b, 527
 Wein, George, 124
 Wein/Malkin families, 249
 Weinberg, Sidney, 209
 Weinberg, Steven, Exhibit 3a, 420
 Weinberger, Ed, 174
 Weinberger, William, 351
 Weiner, Anthony, 75
 Weiner, Jonathan, 101; Exhibit 10c,
 462
 Weiner, Lee, 350
 Weingarten, Randi, 348
 Weinglass, Leonard, 350
 Weinstein, Harvey, 152–153; Exhibit
 8a, 453 (Eve with Harvey)
 Weinstein, Max, 152
 Weinstein, Miriam, 152
 Weinstein, Robert, 152–153

- Weinstein brothers, 152–153
 Weinstein Company, 153
 Weisbach, Louis (with Ruth),
 Exhibit 8a, 452
 Weiss, Mendy, 364
 Weiss, Peter, 102; Exhibit 10e, 464
 Weiss, Stephan, 298
 Weisz, Rachel, Exhibit 13d, 505
 Welch's Grape Juice, 309
 Wellstone, Paul, 75
 Wenner, Jann, 109, 123–124;
 Exhibit 11g, 476
 Werfel, Franz, Exhibit 2a, 416
 Werner, Tom, 174; Exhibit 14b,
 508
 Wertheimer, 207
 Wertheimer, Jack, 375
 Wertheims, 207
 West, Nathanael, 100, Exhibit 2a,
 416
 Westfield Group, 254
 Westfield LLC, 251
 Westheimer, Dr. Ruth, 104
 Wexler, Jerry, 123; Exhibit 11g, 475
 Wexler, Robert, 75
 Wexner, Bella Cabakoff, 280
 Wexner, Harry, 280
 Wexner, Leslie H., 195, 197, 280,
 376–377; Exhibit 21a, 511
 Wharton Business School, 110, 169,
 196, 197, 214, 217, 224, 250,
 253, 265
 White, Shelby, Exhibit 24b, 527
 White, Theodore, 101; Exhibit 10c,
 462
 Whitehall, 18
 Whitehorn, Laura, 350
 Whitman (M. J.) & Company,
 218–219
 Whitman, Martin (M.J.), 218–19
 Wieder, Judy, 351
 Wiener, Norbert, Exhibit 2a, 416;
 Exhibit 3, 428
 Wiesel, Elie, 78, 100, 343; Exhibit
 8c, 456
 Wigner, Eugene, Exhibit 2a, 416;
 Exhibit 3a, 420
 Wilder, Billy, 155, 157; Exhibit 11a,
 467; Exhibit 13a, 498, 499 (two
 films); Exhibit 13b, 500 (two
 lists); Exhibit 13c, 501, 502 (four
 films); Exhibit 13e, 506
 Wilder, Gene, 127; Exhibit 11m,
 485
 Wildhorn, Frank, Exhibit 11e, 473
 Wilf, Zygi, 82
 Williams, C. K., 103; Exhibit 10f,
 466
 Willingness to be different by Jews,
 392–393
 Willstatter, Richard, 36; Exhibit 2a,
 415; Exhibit 3c, 425
 Wilpon, Fred, 84
 Winant, Ethel, 174; Exhibit 14b, 508
 Winchell, Walter, 104, 364
 Winger, Debra, Exhibit 13d, 505
 Winkler, Henry, 175
 Winnick, Gary, Exhibit 8a, 452
 (with Karen B.); Exhibit 23d, 522
 Winograd, Gary, Exhibit 12c, 490,
 491, 492, 494
 Winter, Elmer, 332
 Winters, Shelley, 158
 Wise, Stephen, 349
 Wise, Tim, 353
 Witkin, Joel-Peter, Exhibit 12c, 492,
 494
 Witten, Edward, 53; Exhibit 3d,
 426
 Wittgenstein, Ludwig, 54, Exhibit
 2a, 416
 Wobblies (Industrial Workers of the
 World), 344, 346
 Wolf, Blanche, 110
 Wolf, Chuck, 283–284
 Wolf, David, 63
 Wolf, Helen, 112
 Wolf, Kurt, 112
 Wolf, Naomi, 101, 351
 Wolf, Dr. Ricardo, 38
 Wolf, Tobias, 100
 Wolf Camera, 283–284
 Wolf Prize in Mathematics, 38
 Wolf Prize in Medicine, 35
 Wolfe, Abraham, 62
 Wolfe, Nero, 172
 Wolfe, Tom, 109, 112
 Wolfensohn & Co, 228
 Wolfensohn, James, 227–228
 Wolff, Bobby, 91
 Wolff, Lewis, 84
 Wolff, Milton, 62
 Wolfowitz, Paul, 76
 Wolfshiem, Meyer, 362
 Wolfson, Alan Z, Exhibit 23d, 523
 Wolpe, Rabbi David, 366
 Wolper, David, 174; Exhibit 14b,
 508
 women's suffrage and feminism,
 Jews as leaders of, 351
 Workman, Charlie, 364
 World Bank, 105, 224, 227–228
 World Series, Jews and the, 80–81,
 83–84, 362
 World Trade Center, Jews and the:
 architects for, 134–135; Cantor
 Fitzgerald, 213; Lerner's Cleve-
 land Browns Heroes Fund pro-
 viding aid to rescuers at, 229;
 Silverstein and, 242; Goldman
 and, 244; Tishman and, 245;
 Steven Roth and, 250; Westfield's
 and 254; Reichmann's World
 Financial Center, 256; Kroll's
 advice regarding, 335
 Wouk, Herman, 99–100; Exhibit
 10b, 461
 wrestling, professional, Jews in, 88
 writers, Jewish, 92–104, 288–289
 Wyden, Ron, 74
 Wyle, Noah, Exhibit 13d, 505
 Wyler, William, Exhibit 13a, 498,
 499 (three films); Exhibit 13b,
 500; Exhibit 13c, 501, 502,
 (three films); Exhibit 13e, 506
 Wynn, Ed, 127, 175
 Wynn, Steve, 316–17; Exhibit 21a,
 510
 Wynn Resorts and Mirage Resorts,
 18, 316, 318
- Y**
- Yahoo, 19, 135, 171, 181, 185,
 187, 222, 224
 Yale University, Yale Law School,
 17, 50–51, 53, 55–57, 105, 113,
 186, 219, 244, 246, 265
 Yalow, Rosalyn, Exhibit 3b, 422
 Yaroslavsky, Yemelyan, 344
 Yellen, Mike, 88
 Yentl, 116
 Yeolson, Moshe Reuben, 137
 Yergin, Daniel, 101; Exhibit 10c, 462
 Yeshiva: Talmudic/Torah based edu-
 cation, 14, 389, 398; Mayer Am-
 schel Rothschild and, 199, 202;
 Rudin family and Volozhin, 243;
 Leviev and, 289; Max Factoro-
 witz and, 302; Joshua Lionel
 Cowen and, 312; Max Stern
 honor at Yeshiva University, 319;
 Bernard Madoff on Board of
 Yeshiva University, 366
 Yiddish theater, 79, 121
 YMCA, 268, 281, 369, 371
 Yoffe, Adolf, 355–356
 Yom Kippur, 80–81, 86, 138–139,
 161
 Yorkin, Bud, 174; Exhibit 14b, 508
 Youkilis, Kevin, 83–84
 Youngman, Henny, 127
 Youth International Party (YIP-
 PIES), 350
 Yulee, David Levy, 75
- Z**
- Zacharias, James, 307
 Zacharias, Richard, 307–308
 Zagier, Don B., Exhibit 3c, 428
 Zakkai, Yochanan ben, 401
 Zale, Morris, 294
 Zale, William, 294
 Zales, 18, 294–295
 Zamenhof, Ludwig L., 54
 Zariski, Oscar, Exhibit 3e, 428 (two
 lists)
 Zaritsky, Max, 347
 Zaturenska, Marya, 103; Exhibit
 10f, 466
 Zeckendorf, William, 248, 257

- Zell, Sam, 84, 238, 248–50; Exhibit 21a, 510
- Zelmanov, Efim, 17, 53; Exhibit 3d, 426
- Zemeckis, Robert, Exhibit 13c, 502
- Zhirinovsky, Vladimir, 368
- Ziegfeld, Florenz, 126
- Ziegler, Mel, 279
- Ziff, Bernard, 108
- Ziff, William Jr., 108
- Ziff, Daniel, Exhibit 21a, 510
- Ziff Davis, 18, 108
- Ziff, Dirk, Exhibit 21a, 510
- Ziff, Robert, Exhibit 21a, 510
- Zimbalist, Efrem Jr., 175
- Zimmer, George, 281
- Zimmer, Robert, 281
- Zimmerman, Gerhardt, 119
- Zindel, Paul, 102; Exhibit 10d, 463
- Zinman, David, Exhibit 11b, 468, 469
- Zinnemann, Fred, Exhibit 13a, 498; Exhibit 13b, 500; Exhibit 13c, 501 (two films)
- Zinoviev, Grigori, 287, 344, 355–356
- Zionism, 234, 338, 344, 353, 370, 399
- Zobel, Robert, 216
- Zoll, Paul M., 17, 44; Exhibit 4a, 431, 433 (two inventions); Exhibit 4b, 442
- Zucker, Jeff, 152
- Zuckerman, Mort, 101, 238, 251, 335–336; Exhibit 21a, 511
- Zweig, Stefan, Exhibit 2a, 415
- Zwillman, Abner “Longy,” 364